

afl positions

afl positions are fundamental to the strategic and dynamic nature of Australian Rules Football. Understanding these roles, their responsibilities, and how they interact is crucial for appreciating the game's complexities, from junior development to the professional AFL league. This comprehensive guide delves into each primary and secondary AFL position, outlining their key attributes, tactical importance, and the evolution of their roles within modern football. We will explore the distinctions between forwards, midfielders, and defenders, as well as the specialized roles like ruckmen and key position players. By examining the requirements for each position, this article aims to provide a thorough overview of AFL positions for fans, aspiring players, and anyone seeking to deepen their knowledge of this exciting sport.

Understanding AFL Positions: The Building Blocks of Team Success

AFL positions form the intricate framework upon which every team's strategy is built. Each player's designated role on the field is not merely a label but a complex set of responsibilities, skills, and tactical expectations. In Australian Rules Football, unlike many other sports, the fluidity of movement and the vastness of the oval field mean that positions can overlap and players often need to adapt to different situations. The fundamental breakdown of AFL positions typically categorizes players into forwards, midfielders, and defenders, with further specializations within these broad groups.

Defensive AFL Positions: Guardians of the Goal

The defensive half of the ground is where the primary objective is to prevent the opposition from scoring. This requires players with strong marking ability, excellent reading of the play, and the capacity to make crucial tackles under pressure. The effectiveness of a defensive unit is paramount to winning games, as it provides a solid foundation for launching counter-attacks.

Full-Back (FB)

The full-back is the last line of defence, tasked with directly opposing the opposition's most dangerous forward, often a full-forward. This role demands exceptional one-on-one marking skills, impeccable defensive positioning, and the ability to anticipate the ball's trajectory. A strong full-back can significantly stifle an opposition's scoring potential, forcing them to work harder for every opportunity. They are also expected to be vocal leaders in the backline, organizing their teammates and communicating effectively.

Centre-Half-Back (CHB)

The centre-half-back plays a vital role in both defence and initiating attacks. They are responsible for cutting off opposition entries into their forward 50 and providing a strong contest for aerial balls in the midfield. Crucially, they also need the ability to rebound the ball effectively, often launching attacks

with long, accurate kicks. This position requires a blend of defensive grit and attacking flair, making it a demanding but rewarding role.

Half-Back Flank (HBF)

The half-back flankers operate on the wings of the defensive half. Their primary duties involve shutting down opposition players who push up from their half-forward line, as well as supporting the centre-half-back in aerial contests. They are also expected to provide run and carry when the ball is won, distributing it effectively to midfielders or forwards. Good disposal efficiency and aerobic capacity are key attributes for this position.

Ruck-Rover (RR)

While the ruckman is the primary ball-winner out of stoppages, the ruck-rover is the player who often benefits most from the ruckman's tap-downs. They are typically agile midfielders who can win contested possessions around the stoppages, follow up with strong ground balls, and deliver to forwards or midfielders. Ruck-rovers need excellent vision, quick hands, and the ability to read the play to be effective.

Follower

A follower is a broader term that can encompass any midfielder who plays a significant role in supporting the ruckman at stoppages. This includes players who are adept at tackling, shedding opponents, and contesting the ball at ground level. Their energy and ability to win clearances are vital to gaining possession for their team.

Goal-Square (GS)

The goal-square defender is a specialist whose primary role is to prevent opposition forwards from scoring goals. They are often positioned close to the goal posts, acting as a last resort to block shots or shepherd opponents away from the ball. This position requires excellent reflexes, bravery, and an innate understanding of how to defend a goal line.

Midfield AFL Positions: The Engine Room

The midfield is the heart of an AFL team, where the majority of the ball is contested and plays are initiated. Midfielders are the workhorses, expected to cover vast distances, win clearances, distribute the ball, and apply relentless pressure. Their performance directly influences the flow of the game and the opportunities created for both forwards and defenders.

Centre (C)

The centre player is arguably the most demanding position on the field. They are the primary ball-

winners from centre bounces, responsible for directing play and setting the tempo. This role requires exceptional aerobic fitness, strong contested ball winning ability, brilliant kicking skills, and the capacity to make good decisions under immense pressure. They are the conductors of the midfield orchestra.

Wingman (W)

Wingmen operate on the flanks of the midfield, providing width and run. Their role involves covering large areas of the ground, linking defence to attack, and providing targets for clearances. They need excellent endurance, speed, and the ability to deliver accurate passes to both forwards and midfielders. Wingers are crucial for stretching the opposition and creating space.

Ruckman (Ruck)

The ruckman is a specialized and physically demanding position. Their primary role is to compete in ruck contests against the opposition ruckman, tapping the ball down to their teammates at stoppages or winning it themselves. This requires significant height, strength, aerial ability, and excellent tap work. Modern ruckmen also need to be mobile enough to play as an extra tall forward or defender at times.

Forward AFL Positions: Goal Scorers and Pressure Players

The forward line's objective is to convert opportunities into scores. This involves a variety of roles, from tall marking forwards who can dominate aerial contests to small, agile forwards who apply pressure and exploit opportunities in the forward 50. The effectiveness of the forward line is often judged by the number of goals kicked and the ability to consistently pressure opposition defenders.

Full-Forward (FF)

The full-forward is the primary target in the forward line, tasked with kicking goals. This position typically requires a tall, strong player with excellent marking skills, particularly in contested situations. They need to be able to out-body their direct opponent and have a reliable goal-kicking technique. The full-forward often draws the opposition's best defender.

Centre-Half-Forward (CHF)

The centre-half-forward plays a dual role: providing a strong marking target in the forward half and contributing to stoppages. They are crucial for bringing the ball to ground for smaller forwards and midfielders to score. This position demands good aerial ability, strength, and the capacity to win contested possessions. They also need to be able to turn and run away from their opponent, initiating attacking moves.

Half-Forward Flank (HFF)

Half-forward flankers operate on the edges of the forward line. Their responsibilities include cutting off opposition defensive rebounds, applying pressure to opposing defenders, and providing leading targets. They are often more mobile than the taller forwards and need good speed, agility, and goal-sense to be effective. They can also drift into the midfield to assist with clearances.

Pocket Forward

Pocket forwards are typically small, quick, and agile players who operate in the forward pocket. Their main role is to apply intense pressure on opposition defenders, forcing errors and capitalizing on turnovers. They are also dangerous around goal, possessing good goal-kicking accuracy and the ability to weave through traffic. These players are often excellent tacklers.

Key Position Player

A key position player is a general term for a player who is crucial to their team's structure, typically in either the forward or defensive lines. These are usually taller players who are expected to win contests and provide a reliable target. Full-forwards, centre-half-forwards, full-backs, and centre-half-backs are all considered key position players due to their specialized roles.

Specialist AFL Positions and Their Importance

Beyond the core positional groups, certain specialist roles are vital to a team's success in AFL. These players often have unique skill sets that can significantly impact the outcome of a game, particularly in specific situations or phases of play. Their contributions can be subtle but are often instrumental.

Ruckman (Revisited)

As mentioned, the ruckman is a specialist, but their impact extends beyond just winning taps. Modern ruckmen are often athletic enough to follow up play, provide support in defence, or even drift forward. Their ability to disrupt opposition ruckmen and provide consistent possession from stoppages is invaluable. The tactical matchup between ruckmen can often dictate the flow of contested ball.

Tagging Midfielder

A tagging midfielder is a defensive specialist whose primary role is to negate the influence of an opposition star player, usually a key midfielder. This requires exceptional discipline, strong tackling ability, and an understanding of the opposition player's tendencies. While not always statistically flashy, a successful tagger can significantly disrupt an opponent's team structure and scoring potential.

Rovers

Rovers are dynamic midfielders who excel at following up play, winning contested possessions at ground level, and linking up with forwards. They are often adept at picking up loose balls, making strong tackles, and providing creative passes. Their ability to be in the right place at the right time makes them crucial for maintaining forward pressure and transition play.

Defensive Forward

A defensive forward, often a small forward, is tasked with intense pressure and tackling in the forward half of the ground. Their role is to force opposition defenders into making mistakes, leading to turnovers and scoring opportunities. While they may not kick many goals themselves, their defensive efforts are critical for winning the ball back.

The Evolution of AFL Positions

The landscape of AFL positions has evolved dramatically over the years. Historically, positions were more rigidly defined, with players specializing heavily in one area of the ground. However, modern football demands greater versatility. Players are expected to be athletic, possess a diverse skill set, and be capable of fulfilling multiple roles throughout a game. The emphasis on speed, endurance, and strategic flexibility has blurred traditional positional lines, leading to more fluid and adaptable players across all areas of the field.

Frequently Asked Questions

What's the biggest trend impacting forward lines in the AFL right now?

The increasing importance of versatility. Teams are looking for forwards who can play multiple roles – pressure forwards, deep forwards, and even those who can drift into the midfield. This adaptability makes them harder to match up on and more valuable to the team's structure.

How are wingers evolving in modern AFL?

Wingers are becoming more influential in both offense and defense. They're not just outside runners anymore; they're expected to contribute significantly to contested possessions, intercept marks, and even goal-scoring opportunities with their long kicking and ability to find space.

What's the modern role of a ruckman beyond just winning hit-outs?

Beyond hit-outs, the modern ruckman is expected to be a strong stoppage player, a capable mark of the ball around the ground, and even a forward target. Their ability to present in the forward 50 and kick goals is increasingly crucial, often requiring them to have a more all-around skillset.

Are we seeing a shift in the traditional 'tagger' role in the AFL?

Yes, while the traditional tagger still exists, there's a growing trend towards 'midfield interceptors' or 'defensive forwards' who focus on shutting down opposition plays and creating turnovers rather than solely focusing on a direct opponent. This is part of a broader shift towards zone defenses and team-oriented pressure.

How has the rise of small forwards changed defensive strategies?

The proliferation of agile, goal-sneaking small forwards has forced defenses to be more disciplined with their structures and accountable for smaller players. Teams are employing more specialized small defenders and emphasizing pressure in the forward 50 to prevent these players from getting clean looks at goal.

What's the most sought-after attribute for a key defender in today's AFL?

Aerial ability and one-on-one dominance remain paramount, but modern key defenders are also increasingly valued for their ability to read the play, intercept marks, and provide strong defensive rebound with their kicking. They need to be strong defensively but also contribute to attacking transitions.

How are teams adapting their midfield structures to counter athletic opposition?

Teams are increasingly using hybrid midfield roles. This means players who might traditionally be pure midfielders are also expected to push forward or drop back defensively. The focus is on creating numerical advantages and predictable defensive structures, often through clever rotations and player positioning.

What's the biggest challenge for full-backs in the current AFL landscape?

Dealing with the increased pace and spread of the game, coupled with the versatility of forward lines. Full-backs need to be athletic enough to cover large amounts of ground, adept at intercepting, and capable of winning one-on-one contests against a variety of forward types, from tall power forwards to small, nippy players.

Additional Resources

Here are 9 book titles related to AFL positions, with short descriptions:

1. The Spearhead's Stride: Mastering the Forward Pocket

This book delves into the unique challenges and triumphs of the forward pocket player. It explores the

art of creating space, the precision required for snap goals, and the mental fortitude needed to outwit defenders. Readers will learn about explosive first steps, strategic runs, and the crucial role of communication with midfielders.

2. The Midfield Maestro's Manual: Controlling the Contested Ball

A comprehensive guide to the engine room of Australian Rules Football. This title focuses on developing elite ball-winning skills, including tackling, clearing the ball under pressure, and delivering precise passes. It also examines the strategic positioning and decision-making essential for dictating the flow of the game.

3. The Unseen Guardian: Defensive Pillars of the Backline

This book highlights the vital contributions of defenders in AFL. It explores the techniques for marking, spoiling, intercepting, and effective one-on-one contests. Readers will gain insight into building defensive structures, reading the play, and the leadership qualities of a strong backline unit.

4. The Rocket Launch: Explosive Wing Play and Flank Dominance

Focusing on the dynamic role of wingers, this title explores the importance of endurance, speed, and aerial prowess. It details how to exploit open space, take high-flying marks, and transition the ball effectively from defense to attack. The book emphasizes the need for constant movement and creating scoring opportunities from the flanks.

5. The Rock: Dominating the Ruck Contests

This in-depth look at the game's most physically demanding position covers the art of ruck tapping, contesting the ball in the air, and providing follow-up support. It examines the physical conditioning and strategic game sense required to consistently win stoppages. Readers will understand the impact a dominant ruckman has on the entire team's performance.

6. The Ghost in the Goal Square: The Elusive Full Forward

Dedicated to the goal-scoring machine, this book dissects the skills and mentality of the full forward. It analyzes leading patterns, contested marking close to goal, and the clinical finishing required to rack up a significant score. The text also addresses the pressure and scrutiny faced by players tasked with kicking the goals.

7. The Pocket Rocket: Navigating the Small Forward Role

This title explores the critical contributions of smaller, agile forwards. It focuses on agility, goal sense in tight spaces, and the ability to apply relentless pressure on opposition defenders. Readers will learn about crumbing, smart positioning, and creating scoring opportunities through sheer determination and craft.

8. The General's Command: Orchestrating the Midfield From Centre Half Forward

This book investigates the influential position of centre half forward. It highlights the dual role of leading up to take marks, bringing the ball to ground, and linking up with the midfield. The text also emphasizes the leadership and tactical awareness needed to direct play from this key attacking zone.

9. The Interceptor's Instinct: Reading the Play and Breaking Lines

This title focuses on the often-underappreciated role of intercept players, particularly in the midfield and defensive half. It delves into the art of reading the play, anticipating passes, and executing decisive intercepts to regain possession. Readers will understand the strategic importance of these players in turning defense into attack.

Afl Positions

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Unveiling the Intricacies of AFL Positions: A Comprehensive Guide to Roles and Strategies

This ebook provides a comprehensive overview of Australian Rules Football (AFL) positions, detailing their roles, responsibilities, key skills, and strategic importance within a team's overall game plan. Understanding these positions is crucial for both players aiming to improve their game and fans seeking a deeper appreciation of the sport's tactical nuances.

Ebook Title: Mastering the AFL Field: A Deep Dive into Player Positions and Strategic Roles

Outline:

Introduction: Defining AFL and its positional structure.

Chapter 1: Forward Line Positions: Exploring the roles of full-forward, centre half-forward, and pocket forwards.

Chapter 2: Midfield Positions: Analyzing the roles of centre, wing, and inside midfielders.

Chapter 3: Backline Positions: Delving into the responsibilities of full-back, centre half-back, and back pocket players.

Chapter 4: Ruck Roles: Understanding the unique challenges and importance of ruckmen.

Chapter 5: Strategic Positional Play: Examining positional rotations, team structures, and tactical considerations.

Chapter 6: Modern AFL Trends and Positional Adaptations: Discussing the evolution of positions and emerging roles.

Chapter 7: Key Skills for Each Position: Identifying the essential skills required for success in each position.

Conclusion: Summarizing key takeaways and emphasizing the interconnectedness of all positions.

Detailed Breakdown of Outline Points:

Introduction: This section will lay the groundwork by defining Australian Rules Football and briefly explaining the basic structure of the game, setting the stage for a detailed exploration of specific positions. It will also introduce the importance of understanding positional roles for both players and spectators.

Chapter 1: Forward Line Positions: This chapter will dissect the three main forward positions—full-forward (key forward), centre half-forward, and pocket forwards—explaining their respective roles in scoring goals, creating space, and providing marking options. The chapter will also discuss the

unique skill sets required for each.

Chapter 2: Midfield Positions: This chapter will analyze the midfield's central role in the game, covering the roles of centre, wing, and inside midfielders. It will explore their responsibilities in winning clearances, distributing the ball, and creating opportunities for scoring. Specific skills like tackling, handballing, and kicking will be highlighted.

Chapter 3: Backline Positions: This chapter will examine the defensive responsibilities of the backline, focusing on the roles of full-back, centre half-back, and back pocket players. It will discuss their importance in repelling opposition attacks, intercepting marks, and creating rebounding opportunities.

Chapter 4: Ruck Roles: This chapter will focus on the specialized role of the ruckman, highlighting their importance in the contest at the center bounce and the skills required, including tapping the ball, marking, and following up. Different rucking styles and their effectiveness will also be discussed.

Chapter 5: Strategic Positional Play: This chapter will move beyond individual positions to analyze team structure and strategic positional rotations. It will discuss common formations, the impact of player matchups, and how coaches adapt strategies based on opposition strengths and weaknesses. Recent research on positional effectiveness in different game scenarios will be incorporated.

Chapter 6: Modern AFL Trends and Positional Adaptations: This chapter will discuss how AFL positions have evolved over time, exploring the impact of rule changes, player specialization, and the emergence of hybrid roles. The influence of data analysis and advanced statistics on positional strategies will be included.

Chapter 7: Key Skills for Each Position: This chapter acts as a practical guide, providing a detailed breakdown of the essential skills needed for each position. This will involve specific drills and training techniques that players can use to hone their abilities. It will also discuss the physical attributes crucial for success in different roles.

Conclusion: This section will summarize the key findings of the ebook, reiterating the importance of understanding AFL positions for a comprehensive understanding of the game. It will highlight the interconnectedness of all positions and emphasize the collaborative nature of AFL.

Mastering the AFL Field: A Deep Dive into Player Positions and Strategic Roles (SEO Optimized Content)

Introduction: Understanding the AFL Landscape

Australian Rules Football (AFL), a fast-paced and strategically complex sport, relies heavily on the effectiveness of its players in various positions. Unlike many other codes, AFL demands versatility and a deep understanding of positional responsibilities. This ebook delves into the intricacies of each position, from the high-flying forwards to the tenacious defenders, providing a detailed look at their roles and contributions to team success. Understanding these positions is key to appreciating the

tactical brilliance and athleticism of AFL. This guide aims to equip both seasoned fans and aspiring players with a comprehensive understanding of the game's dynamic positional structure. Keywords: AFL positions, Australian Rules Football, AFL strategy, AFL tactics, AFL player roles.

(Chapter 1: Forward Line Positions: The Architects of Scoring)

The forward line is the engine of scoring in AFL. This chapter explores the three main forward positions:

Full-Forward (Key Forward): The primary goal scorer, the full-forward is typically the team's tallest and strongest marking player. Their role involves leading strongly at the ball, taking contested marks, and converting shots on goal. Keywords: AFL full forward, key forward, marking, goal scoring, contested mark. Recent research shows a correlation between a team's full-forward's performance and overall win rate. Practicing lead-up techniques and accurate kicking under pressure are crucial skills.

Centre Half-Forward: This position requires a blend of marking ability, kicking skills, and ground-level play. Centre half-forwards often act as a link between the midfield and the full-forward, creating scoring opportunities and contributing to the team's forward movement. Keywords: AFL centre half-forward, link-up play, forward movement, ball delivery. Developing strong decision-making under pressure is key for this role.

Pocket Forwards: Smaller and more agile than the key forwards, pocket forwards excel at running, creating space, and finishing goals from difficult angles. Their speed and agility allow them to evade defenders and capitalize on scoring opportunities. Keywords: AFL pocket forward, agility, speed, goal kicking accuracy, evasion. Improved fitness and quick decision-making are vital for success as a pocket forward.

(Chapter 2: Midfield Positions: The Heart of the Game)

The midfield is the heart of any AFL team, responsible for winning the ball at stoppages and driving the team forward.

Centre: Usually the most influential midfielder, this player often dictates the flow of the game from the center bounce. Keywords: AFL centre, ball winning, clearance work, game control. Exceptional fitness and high footy IQ are essential. Recent analysis shows a strong correlation between center dominance and overall game outcome.

Wings: These players run up and down the boundary line, providing a crucial link between the backline and the forward line. They use speed and endurance to create scoring opportunities and support their teammates. Keywords: AFL wing, running power, endurance, transition play. Developing stamina and an understanding of when to attack and when to defend are vital.

Inside Midfielders: Often tackling machines, inside midfielders excel at winning contested possessions and disrupting opposition play. They are the tough players who win the hard ball. Keywords: AFL inside midfielder, contested possessions, tackling, ground ball gets. Exceptional strength and tackling technique are vital.

(Chapter 3: Backline Positions: The Last Line of Defence)

The backline protects the team's goals and forms the first line of defense against opposition attacks.

Full-Back: Usually the team's most experienced defender, this player reads the play, organises the defense, and makes crucial interceptions. Keywords: AFL full-back, defensive leadership, intercept marking, reading the play. Strong leadership and a high football IQ are key qualities.

Centre Half-Back: This player plays a crucial role in distributing the ball out of defence, initiating counter-attacks, and supporting the full-back. Keywords: AFL centre half-back, ball distribution, rebounding, defensive support. A good balance of defensive and offensive abilities is needed.

Back Pockets: These players are generally known for their one-on-one defensive skills and their ability to shut down opposition forwards. Keywords: AFL back pocket, one-on-one defense, close checking, tackling pressure. Elite defensive skills are imperative.

(Chapter 4: Ruck Roles: The Contested Specialists)

The ruckman is a specialist position, crucial for winning the ball at the centre bounce and in ruck contests. This role demands immense strength, endurance, and jumping ability. Keywords: AFL ruckman, ruck contest, tap work, hitouts. Recent research shows that effective ruckwork can significantly impact team scoring opportunities.

(Chapter 5: Strategic Positional Play: Team Dynamics and Tactical Adaptations)

This chapter explores the complexities of team structures, positional rotations, and tactical flexibility, highlighting how coaches utilise different formations and strategies to exploit weaknesses and dominate various phases of the game. Keywords: AFL team strategy, positional rotations, tactical flexibility, match-up strategies, game plan.

(Chapter 6: Modern AFL Trends and Positional Adaptations)

This chapter analyses modern trends, rule changes, and the evolution of positions within AFL. It discusses the emergence of specialized roles, hybrid players, and the increasing influence of data-driven strategies. Keywords: AFL rule changes, data analysis, hybrid positions, player specialization, modern AFL.

(Chapter 7: Key Skills for Each Position: A Practical Guide)

This chapter provides a detailed breakdown of the specific skills, drills, and physical attributes required for success in each position. Keywords: AFL skills training, drills, physical attributes, position specific training.

(Conclusion: The Interconnectedness of Success)

The success of any AFL team is built on the strength and cohesion of its players across all positions.

This ebook has demonstrated the unique roles and responsibilities of each position, but it's crucial to remember the interconnectedness of their actions. Every position contributes to the team's overall success, making for a dynamic and exciting spectacle. Keywords: AFL team success, positional synergy, teamwork, AFL game analysis.

FAQs:

1. What is the most important position in AFL?
2. How has the role of the ruckman changed in recent years?
3. What are the key skills needed for a successful midfielder?
4. How do modern AFL teams use data analytics to improve positional play?
5. What are some common strategic formations used in AFL?
6. How do AFL coaches adapt their game plans based on opposition matchups?
7. What are some examples of hybrid positions in modern AFL?
8. How important is fitness and endurance for players in different positions?
9. What are some common injuries associated with different AFL positions?

Related Articles:

1. The Evolution of the AFL Ruckman: A historical analysis of the ruck role and its adaptation to modern AFL.
2. Mastering the AFL Midfield: A deep dive into midfield strategies and player roles.
3. Breaking Down AFL Defensive Strategies: Exploring various defensive formations and tactics.
4. The Art of AFL Forward Play: A focus on scoring techniques and offensive strategies.
5. AFL Fitness Training: A Position-Specific Guide: Advice on training programs tailored to different positions.
6. Data-Driven AFL: How Statistics Shape Modern Strategies: An exploration of how statistics influences AFL coaching decisions.
7. Understanding AFL Match-Ups: Keys to Winning Battles: Analyzing the importance of player matchups and positional dominance.
8. The Impact of Rule Changes on AFL Positions: Examining the effect of rule modifications on player roles.
9. Common Injuries in AFL and Their Prevention: A guide on reducing injury risk through appropriate training and recovery.

afl positions: Employee Representation Bruce E. Kaufman, Morris M. Kleiner, 1993

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afl positions: **The American Working Class** Irving Louis Horowitz, John Carl Leggett, Martin Oppenheimer, 1979-01-01 The study of continuities and discontinuities in American working-class life represents a central concern in the literature on stratification and equality. This book, based on a 1975 Ford Foundation conference and updated to take into account the most recent developments, offers a sobering appraisal of the American working class, revealing the continuing gap between organized and unorganized workers despite the huge increase in the work force; the emergence of subclass structures between factory workers at one end and workers engaged in marginal occupations at the other; and the durability of pluralistic, multiclass politics within this large and

amorphous working class. The volume is unique for several reasons: it focuses directly on the role of women in the labor force, ethnic and racial divisions within the working class, and the place of organized labor in international affairs. The American Working Class Today offers a penetrating and wide-ranging examination by leading social and political researchers of a range of problems -- from how data are collected and manipulated to what the future holds for American workers. Contents and Contributors: THE THEORY OF AN AMERICAN WORKING CLASS John H.M. Laslett, S.M. Miller, Martha Bush, Irving Louis Horowitz CLEAVAGES AND CHANGES WITHIN THE WORKING CLASS Edna Bonacich, Gabriel Kolko, Edna E. Raphael. Robert Bibb, Martin Oppenheimer, Frank Riessman, John C. Leggett THE WORKING CLASS IN AN INTERNATIONAL CONTEXT Henry Berger. William H. Form, Helen Icken Safa, Elizabeth Jelin

afl positions: Sport in the Pacific CRichard King, 2017-07-05 Sport in the Pacific is a comparative consideration of the modern movement of Pacific peoples and their physical pursuits across national and cultural boundaries. It covers Australia, Japan and the United States. Its contributors ensure a deeper understanding of the indigenous peoples of the Pacific particularly their social identities and cultural responses in the wake of the arrival of modern sport. Sport in the Pacific comprises eight original contributions which analyze Polynesian and Aboriginal athletes and athletics in colonial and post-colonial contexts. Their analyses stress the importance of adaptation and appropriation, reinvention and revivalism, as well as diaspora and globalization. The volume will have three overlapping themes: change and continuity, cultural and transcultural power, and the complexity of race, gender, and national identity. Sport in the Pacific, in short, compares the significance of modern sport in a largely ignored setting: the indigenous societies of the Pacific. This book was previously published as a special issue of International Journal of the History of Sport.

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afl positions: Dissecting the function of networks underpinning language repetition Matthew A Lambon Lambon Ralph, Marcelo L Berthier, 2014-12-17 In the 19th century, ground-breaking observations on aphasia by Broca and Wernicke suggested that language function depends on the activity of the cerebral cortex. At the same time, Wernicke and Lichtheim also elaborated the first large-scale network model of language which incorporated long-range and short-range (transcortical connections) white matter pathways in language processing. The arcuate fasciculus (dorsal stream) was traditionally viewed as the major language pathway for repetition, but scientists also envisioned that white matter tracts travelling through the insular cortex (ventral stream) and transcortical connections may take part in language processing. Modern cognitive neuroscience has provided tools, including neuroimaging, which allow the in vivo examination of short- and long-distance white matter pathways binding cortical areas essential for verbal repetition. However, this state of the art on the neural correlates of language repetition has revealed contradictory findings, with some researchers defending the role of the dorsal and ventral streams, whereas others argue that only cortical hubs (Sylvian parieto-temporal cortex [Spt]) are crucially

relevant. An integrative approach would conceive that the interaction between these structures is essential for verbal repetition. For instance, different sectors of the cerebral cortex (e.g., Spt, inferior frontal gyrus/anterior insula) act as hubs dedicated to short-term storage of verbal information or articulatory planning and these areas in turn interact through forward and backward white matter projections. Importantly, white matter pathways should not be considered mere cable-like connections as changes in their microstructural properties correlate with focal cortical activity during language processing tasks. Despite considerable progress, many outstanding questions await response. The articles in this Research Topic tackle many different and critical new questions, including: (1) how white matter pathways instantiate dialogues between different cortical language areas; (2) what are the specific roles of different white matter pathways in language functions in normal and pathological conditions; (3) what are the language consequences of discrete damage to branches of the dorsal and ventral streams; (4) what are the consequences (e.g., release from inhibition) of damage to the left white matter pathways in contralateral ones and viceversa; (5) how these pathways are reorganised after brain injury; (5) can the involvement/sparing of white matter pathways be used in outcome prediction and treatment response; and (5) can the microstructure of white matter pathways be remodelled with intensive rehabilitation training or biological approaches. This Research Topic includes original studies, and opinion and review articles which describe new data as well as provocative and insightful interpretations of the recent literature on the role of white matter pathways in verbal repetition in normal and pathological conditions. A brief highlight summary of each is provided below.

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afl positions: Breaking Through the Lines David Lee Morgan Jr., 2023-08-01 Marion Motley was a Hall of Fame fullback, and one of four Black players who reintegrated pro football in 1946 when he signed with the Cleveland Browns. Yet one of the sport's greatest and most impactful players remains unknown to most Americans. This book tells Motley's story of adversity, personal tragedy, and triumphs.

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