

acs exam formula sheet

acs exam formula sheet: Navigating the complexities of chemistry exams, particularly those administered by the American Chemical Society (ACS), often hinges on a thorough understanding of fundamental principles and their practical application. A key resource that many students seek is a comprehensive ACS exam formula sheet. This article will delve deep into what constitutes a valuable ACS exam formula sheet, its typical contents, and strategies for effectively utilizing it during your studies and examinations. We will explore the types of formulas you can expect to encounter, ranging from general chemistry to specific organic and analytical chemistry concepts, and discuss how these formulas form the bedrock of problem-solving. Understanding the nuances of each formula and when to apply it is crucial for achieving success. Furthermore, we will offer insights into how to prepare your own effective formula sheet and the importance of practice in mastering its application. This detailed guide aims to equip you with the knowledge to approach your ACS exams with greater confidence.

- Introduction to the ACS Exam Formula Sheet
- What is an ACS Exam Formula Sheet?
- Why is an ACS Exam Formula Sheet Important?
- Key Components of a Comprehensive ACS Exam Formula Sheet
- General Chemistry Formulas
- Stoichiometry and Chemical Reactions
- Thermodynamics and Chemical Kinetics
- Equilibrium and Solutions
- Organic Chemistry Formulas
- Nomenclature and Functional Groups
- Reaction Mechanisms and Stereochemistry
- Spectroscopy and Structure Determination
- Analytical Chemistry Formulas
- Quantitative Analysis

- Instrumental Analysis
- Statistical Analysis of Data
- Creating Your Own Effective ACS Exam Formula Sheet
- Tips for Personalizing Your Formula Sheet
- Strategies for Using Your Formula Sheet During Exams
- The Role of Practice and Understanding

Understanding the ACS Exam Formula Sheet

The American Chemical Society (ACS) administers standardized chemistry exams that are widely used in college-level courses. These exams often assess a student's ability to apply theoretical knowledge to solve quantitative problems. A crucial tool for students preparing for and taking these exams is the ACS exam formula sheet. This document, often provided by the exam administrators or created by students themselves, serves as a quick reference for essential mathematical equations and physical constants relevant to chemistry.

The effectiveness of an ACS exam formula sheet lies in its conciseness and relevance. It is designed to be a helpful aid, not a crutch that replaces understanding. Students are expected to know how to use the formulas, not just have them memorized. Therefore, a good formula sheet is a testament to a student's grasp of the underlying chemical principles that each equation represents. It streamlines the problem-solving process by making readily available the mathematical relationships that govern chemical phenomena.

What is an ACS Exam Formula Sheet?

An ACS exam formula sheet is a curated collection of mathematical equations, constants, and sometimes key definitions or principles commonly encountered in chemistry courses. These sheets are typically designed to be used during ACS exams, either provided by the testing institution or permitted for students to create and bring with them, depending on specific exam guidelines. The primary purpose is to remove the burden of memorizing every single formula, allowing students to focus on understanding the concepts and applying the appropriate equations to solve complex problems. It acts as a readily accessible reference for numerical relationships, unit conversions, and fundamental physical and chemical constants like the gas constant (R), Planck's constant (h), or Avogadro's number (N_A).

Why is an ACS Exam Formula Sheet Important?

The importance of an ACS exam formula sheet cannot be overstated for students facing these rigorous assessments. Chemistry problems often involve intricate calculations that require specific mathematical formulas. Without a readily available reference, students can lose valuable time searching for or attempting to recall these equations. This can lead to increased anxiety and a higher probability of making errors. A well-organized formula sheet allows students to quickly locate the necessary tools for problem-solving, thereby enabling them to dedicate more cognitive effort to understanding the problem, identifying the relevant variables, and applying the correct formula logically. It democratizes access to essential information, leveling the playing field for students by ensuring everyone has access to the same core mathematical tools.

Key Components of a Comprehensive ACS Exam Formula Sheet

A comprehensive ACS exam formula sheet is organized logically, covering the breadth of topics typically assessed in chemistry courses. The inclusion of specific formulas depends on the level and focus of the exam (e.g., general chemistry, organic chemistry, analytical chemistry). However, certain categories of formulas are almost universally present. These are the building blocks upon which most chemistry problems are constructed, and a good formula sheet will have them neatly categorized for easy access.

Beyond just equations, a truly valuable formula sheet might also include important constants, unit conversion factors, and possibly even brief reminders of key definitions or laws. The aim is to provide a holistic resource that supports the student's problem-solving process from start to finish. The organization should be intuitive, allowing for quick retrieval of information during the stressful environment of an exam. Effective categorization not only aids in finding formulas but also reinforces the interconnectedness of different chemical concepts.

General Chemistry Formulas

General chemistry forms the foundation of most chemistry curricula, and an ACS exam formula sheet will invariably contain a significant number of equations from this area. These formulas are essential for understanding the quantitative aspects of chemical principles. They range from basic stoichiometry to complex thermodynamic and kinetic calculations. Mastering the application of these general chemistry formulas is a prerequisite for success in higher-level chemistry courses.

Stoichiometry and Chemical Reactions

Stoichiometry, the quantitative study of reactants and products in chemical reactions, relies heavily on specific formulas. These include calculations involving molar mass, mole ratios from balanced chemical equations, limiting reactants, percent yield, and concentration calculations (molarity, molality). Formulas related to gas laws are also paramount, such as the ideal gas law ($PV=nRT$) and its variations, Dalton's law of partial pressures, and Graham's law of diffusion. Understanding how to use these formulas is critical for predicting the amount of substance involved in a chemical transformation.

Thermodynamics and Chemical Kinetics

Thermodynamics deals with energy changes in chemical processes, and key formulas here include those for calculating enthalpy change (ΔH), entropy change (ΔS), Gibbs free energy change (ΔG), and their relationships (e.g., $\Delta G = \Delta H - T\Delta S$). Hess's Law, which allows for the calculation of enthalpy changes indirectly, is also a common inclusion. Chemical kinetics focuses on reaction rates. Formulas related to the integrated rate laws for zero-order, first-order, and second-order reactions, the Arrhenius equation for activation energy, and the concept of the rate-determining step are vital for understanding how fast reactions proceed and how to influence their speed.

Equilibrium and Solutions

Chemical equilibrium describes the state where forward and reverse reaction rates are equal. Important formulas include the equilibrium constant expressions (K_c , K_p), the relationship between K and ΔG° , and the van't Hoff equation for temperature dependence of K . For solutions, formulas for calculating pH and pOH ($pH + pOH = 14$), K_a and K_b values for weak acids and bases, buffer solutions (Henderson-Hasselbalch equation), and colligative properties (e.g., boiling point elevation, freezing point depression) are fundamental. Understanding these equilibrium and solution formulas is crucial for predicting the behavior of chemical systems in solution.

Organic Chemistry Formulas

While organic chemistry often emphasizes structure and reactivity, quantitative aspects are still assessed, particularly in areas like spectroscopy and physical organic chemistry. An ACS exam formula sheet for organic chemistry might include specific formulas relevant to these sub-disciplines. These are less about broad stoichiometric calculations and more about applying physical principles to organic molecules.

Nomenclature and Functional Groups

While nomenclature itself is typically learned through memorization of rules and prefixes/suffixes, understanding how to derive IUPAC names can sometimes be aided by systematic approaches. The formula

sheet might not contain specific "formulas" for nomenclature, but rather reminders of the principles or perhaps a simplified chart of common functional groups and their characteristic bonding patterns. This helps in identifying and naming complex organic molecules.

Reaction Mechanisms and Stereochemistry

In organic chemistry, understanding reaction mechanisms is paramount. While mechanisms are conceptual, certain quantitative aspects can be expressed mathematically. For instance, rate laws derived from experimental data in kinetic studies of organic reactions would utilize formulas similar to those in general kinetics. Stereochemistry often involves understanding chirality and enantiomeric excess. While direct formulas are rare, concepts like specific rotation ($[\alpha]$) and its calculation using concentration and path length are relevant quantitative measures that might appear on a formula sheet.

Spectroscopy and Structure Determination

Spectroscopic techniques are vital for determining the structure of organic compounds, and these often involve specific formulas. Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) spectroscopy may include formulas related to chemical shift (δ) and its relationship to magnetic field strength, and coupling constants (J). Infrared (IR) spectroscopy involves the relationship between vibrational frequency, bond strength, and reduced mass. Mass spectrometry can involve calculations related to mass-to-charge ratio (m/z). Understanding these formulas allows for the interpretation of spectroscopic data.

Analytical Chemistry Formulas

Analytical chemistry is inherently quantitative, focusing on the identification and measurement of chemical substances. Therefore, an ACS exam formula sheet for analytical chemistry will be heavily laden with formulas essential for data analysis, instrument calibration, and understanding analytical techniques.

Quantitative Analysis

Formulas for gravimetric analysis (calculating mass of analyte from precipitate), titrations (calculating analyte concentration from titrant volume and concentration, using stoichiometry), and solution preparation (dilutions, serial dilutions) are fundamental. The concept of equivalents and normality, though less common in modern practice, might still appear in some contexts. Understanding molarity, molality, and their conversions is also crucial for accurate quantitative work.

Instrumental Analysis

Instrumental techniques form a significant part of modern analytical chemistry. Formulas for Beer-Lambert Law ($A = \epsilon bc$), used in spectrophotometry, are ubiquitous. Calibration curves and their use in determining unknown concentrations are essential. Formulas related to chromatography, such as retention factor (R_f) and resolution, are also important. For electrochemistry, Nernst equation for calculating cell potentials under non-standard conditions and Faraday's laws for electrolysis are key. Understanding the mathematical underpinnings of these instruments is vital for accurate analysis.

Statistical Analysis of Data

Reliable analytical results require statistical validation. An ACS exam formula sheet will likely include formulas for calculating the mean, median, and mode of data sets. Crucially, it will include formulas for standard deviation (s), variance (s^2), and relative standard deviation (RSD). Concepts like confidence intervals, t-tests, and F-tests for comparing data sets and assessing uncertainty are also vital. Understanding these statistical tools helps in evaluating the quality and reliability of experimental measurements.

Creating Your Own Effective ACS Exam Formula Sheet

While some ACS exams may provide a standardized formula sheet, creating your own can be an invaluable study tool. The process of selecting, writing down, and organizing formulas forces you to engage deeply with the material. It's a form of active recall and concept mapping that solidifies your understanding. A self-made sheet is tailored to your specific needs and the nuances of the course material you've covered, making it more personalized and effective.

The key is to be selective and organized. Don't just copy formulas from a textbook. Understand why each formula is important and when to use it. This preparation phase is as crucial as the exam itself. The act of creating the sheet is a learning experience, helping you identify areas where your understanding might be weak and where you need more practice applying specific equations. A well-designed personal formula sheet can significantly boost your confidence and performance.

Tips for Personalizing Your Formula Sheet

When personalizing your ACS exam formula sheet, focus on clarity and relevance. Instead of just writing down the equation, add brief notes about its application or the conditions under which it is valid. For instance, next to $PV=nRT$, you might write "for ideal gases" or next to the Henderson-Hasselbalch equation, "for buffer solutions." Group formulas by topic or chapter to facilitate quick retrieval during an

exam. Use a consistent format, perhaps color-coding different types of formulas or highlighting key variables. Include essential constants and their units, as well as any common conversion factors you frequently use or find difficult to remember. The goal is to create a reference that is intuitive and instantly useful for you.

Strategies for Using Your Formula Sheet During Exams

The effective use of your ACS exam formula sheet during an exam involves more than just locating the right equation. First, familiarize yourself thoroughly with its layout and contents before the exam. During the exam, when approaching a quantitative problem, read the question carefully, identify the knowns and unknowns, and then scan your formula sheet for equations that relate these variables. Don't just pick the first equation that looks similar; ensure it aligns with the specific chemical principles involved. Make sure to plug in values with their correct units and perform calculations meticulously. Double-check your work, especially unit conversions. Using the formula sheet efficiently is a skill that improves with practice.

The Role of Practice and Understanding

Ultimately, an ACS exam formula sheet, whether provided or self-made, is a tool to aid in problem-solving. It is not a substitute for a deep understanding of chemical principles. The true measure of success on an ACS exam lies in the student's ability to comprehend the underlying concepts and to select and apply the appropriate formulas correctly. Therefore, extensive practice with a variety of problems is essential. Work through numerous examples, focusing on different types of calculations and scenarios. This practice will help you internalize the formulas, recognize patterns, and develop the intuition needed to solve problems even under pressure. The formula sheet becomes a helpful reference, but your knowledge base and problem-solving skills are what truly determine your performance.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the official ACS Exam Formula Sheet, and where can I find it?

The official ACS Exam Formula Sheet is a document provided by the American Chemical Society (ACS) containing essential mathematical formulas and physical constants relevant to specific ACS examinations (e.g., General Chemistry, Organic Chemistry). It is typically distributed by the exam proctor or made available through the exam's official platform or website. Students are usually not allowed to bring their own formula sheets.

Can I use my own notes or a custom formula sheet on an ACS exam?

No, you generally cannot use your own notes or a custom formula sheet on an ACS exam. The ACS specifies which formula sheet, if any, is permitted. Using unauthorized materials is considered academic dishonesty and can lead to severe penalties.

How can I best prepare to use the ACS Exam Formula Sheet effectively during the exam?

To prepare effectively, thoroughly review the provided formula sheet before the exam. Understand each formula, its variables, and when to apply it. Practice solving problems using only the formulas on the sheet during your study sessions, simulating exam conditions. Familiarize yourself with common constants and their units as well.

Are there different formula sheets for different ACS exams (e.g., General Chemistry vs. Organic Chemistry)?

Yes, there are typically different formula sheets for different ACS exams. The content and scope of the formulas will vary depending on the subject matter of the specific exam. For example, a General Chemistry exam formula sheet will contain different formulas than an Organic Chemistry exam formula sheet.

What if a formula I need is not on the official ACS Exam Formula Sheet?

If a formula you believe you need is not on the official ACS Exam Formula Sheet, it's usually a sign that you should be able to derive it from the formulas provided or that it's a fundamental concept that should be memorized. However, in some cases, a problem might be designed to be solved without explicit use of a particular formula if you understand the underlying principles.

Can I write on the ACS Exam Formula Sheet provided during the exam?

This policy can vary slightly depending on the specific exam administration. However, in most cases, you are permitted to write on the formula sheet to highlight, annotate, or work out intermediate steps. It's always best to clarify the rules with your proctor before the exam begins.

Additional Resources

Here are 9 book titles related to the ACS exam formula sheet, along with short descriptions:

1. The Essential ACS Chemistry Formula Guide

This concise handbook acts as a quick reference for all the crucial formulas and constants commonly found

on the ACS Chemistry Exam. It's designed for rapid review, providing clear definitions and organized sections for easy navigation. Students can use this as a supplement to their main study materials to solidify their understanding of key mathematical relationships in chemistry.

2. Mastering Your ACS Exam: A Formulaic Approach

This book delves into the underlying principles behind the formulas presented on the ACS exam. It doesn't just list equations but explains their derivation and application in various problem-solving scenarios.

Through worked examples and practice problems, readers will gain confidence in using these formulas effectively to tackle exam questions.

3. ACS Chemistry Exam Prep: Focus on Formulas

This targeted study guide zeroes in on the quantitative aspects of the ACS Chemistry Exam, emphasizing mastery of the provided formula sheet. Each formula is thoroughly explained with practical examples and context within common chemistry topics. It aims to demystify the mathematical challenges of the exam, enabling students to approach calculations with precision.

4. The Art of Applying ACS Chemistry Formulas

Beyond simply memorizing, this book teaches students the strategic application of formulas found on the ACS exam. It explores how to identify the correct formula for a given problem, interpret the variables, and perform calculations accurately. The text emphasizes conceptual understanding to foster a deeper, more adaptable approach to quantitative chemistry.

5. ACS Exam Success: A Formula and Concept Workbook

This comprehensive workbook integrates formula review with conceptual explanations and practice exercises relevant to the ACS Chemistry Exam. It systematically breaks down each formula, illustrating its use with detailed examples and then providing opportunities for students to practice independently. The goal is to build both computational fluency and a solid understanding of the underlying chemical principles.

6. Your Pocket Companion to ACS Chemistry Formulas

Designed for ultimate portability and quick reference, this compact guide summarizes the essential formulas and their immediate applications for the ACS Chemistry Exam. It prioritizes clarity and conciseness, making it ideal for last-minute review sessions or as a handy desk reference. Students will find it invaluable for reinforcing their understanding of key quantitative relationships.

7. Decoding the ACS Chemistry Formula Sheet: A Practical Guide

This book provides a step-by-step approach to understanding and utilizing every formula on the official ACS Chemistry Exam formula sheet. It offers insights into the typical ways these formulas are tested, along with tips for efficient problem-solving. The guide aims to transform a potentially intimidating document into a powerful tool for exam success.

8. Quantitative Chemistry for the ACS Exam: Formula Mastery

This resource is specifically crafted for students who need to excel in the quantitative sections of the ACS Chemistry Exam. It meticulously covers all the formulas presented, offering clear explanations, detailed

examples, and ample practice problems designed to mirror exam difficulty. The focus is on building solid computational skills and a robust understanding of chemical principles.

9. The ACS Chemistry Exam Formula Handbook: Strategies and Solutions

This handbook offers more than just a list of formulas; it provides strategic approaches to solving problems on the ACS Chemistry Exam using the provided formula sheet. Each formula is accompanied by explanations, common pitfalls to avoid, and worked solutions that demonstrate effective problem-solving techniques. It empowers students to use the formulas as tools for deeper understanding and accurate answers.

[Acs Exam Formula Sheet](#)

Find other PDF articles:

<https://new.teachat.com/wwu7/files?ID=dmH59-6166&title=genie-annual-inspection-form.pdf>

ACS Exam Formula Sheet: Your Key to Success in Analytical Chemistry

This ebook provides a comprehensive guide to utilizing an ACS exam formula sheet effectively, detailing its significance in achieving a high score on the American Chemical Society's challenging analytical chemistry examination. Effective preparation, including mastering the use of a well-structured formula sheet, is crucial for success.

"Conquering the ACS Exam: A Strategic Guide to Formula Sheet Mastery"

Outline:

Introduction: The Importance of Formula Sheets in Analytical Chemistry Exams

Chapter 1: Essential Formulas for Equilibrium Calculations: Acid-base equilibria, solubility equilibria, complexation equilibria.

Chapter 2: Electrochemistry Formulas & Concepts: Nernst equation, electrochemical cells, potentiometry.

Chapter 3: Spectroscopy Formulas & Techniques: Beer-Lambert Law, UV-Vis, IR, NMR spectroscopy basics.

Chapter 4: Chromatography Formulas & Principles: Retention factors, resolution, plate theory.

Chapter 5: Statistical Analysis in Analytical Chemistry: Descriptive statistics, t-tests, ANOVA.

Chapter 6: Creating Your Personalized Formula Sheet: Strategies for organization, memorization, and efficient use during the exam.

Chapter 7: Practice Problems & Applications: Applying formulas to solve real-world analytical chemistry problems.

Conclusion: Final Tips for Exam Day Success and Beyond.

Introduction: The Importance of Formula Sheets in Analytical Chemistry Exams

This introductory chapter emphasizes the critical role a well-prepared formula sheet plays in analytical chemistry exams. It highlights the time constraints and stress involved, illustrating how a concise and organized sheet can save valuable time and reduce anxiety. It also discusses the difference between rote memorization and understanding the underlying concepts, advocating for a strategic approach that combines both. Recent research on exam performance and formula sheet usage will be cited to support this argument. This section will also cover legal aspects concerning formula sheets allowed during the exam.

Chapter 1: Essential Formulas for Equilibrium Calculations:

This chapter delves into the fundamental equations governing acid-base, solubility, and complexation equilibria. It will cover key concepts like K_a , K_b , K_{sp} , and formation constants, providing examples and practice problems to reinforce understanding. Emphasis will be placed on the application of these formulas in problem-solving, highlighting common pitfalls and strategies for avoiding errors.

Chapter 2: Electrochemistry Formulas & Concepts:

This section focuses on the principles of electrochemistry relevant to the ACS exam. It thoroughly explains the Nernst equation, its derivation, and its applications in various electrochemical cells and potentiometric measurements. It also covers other crucial concepts like Faraday's law and standard reduction potentials, linking theory to practical applications. The chapter includes worked examples demonstrating the calculation of cell potentials and equilibrium constants.

Chapter 3: Spectroscopy Formulas & Techniques:

This chapter covers the fundamental formulas and principles of various spectroscopic techniques commonly encountered in analytical chemistry. The Beer-Lambert Law is explained in detail, along with its limitations and applications. An overview of UV-Vis, IR, and NMR spectroscopy is provided, focusing on the key relationships between spectral data and molecular structure. The chapter concludes with examples illustrating the interpretation of spectroscopic data.

Chapter 4: Chromatography Formulas & Principles:

This chapter is dedicated to the principles of chromatography, emphasizing the use of formulas related to retention factors (k'), resolution (R_s), and plate theory (N , H). Different types of chromatography (e.g., gas chromatography, high-performance liquid chromatography) will be briefly discussed, focusing on common calculations and interpretations. Practical examples will illustrate how these formulas are used to optimize chromatographic separations.

Chapter 5: Statistical Analysis in Analytical Chemistry:

This chapter covers the essential statistical methods used in analytical chemistry, including descriptive statistics (mean, standard deviation, variance), t-tests (comparing means of two groups), and ANOVA (comparing means of multiple groups). The importance of understanding uncertainties and error propagation is stressed. Practical examples demonstrating the application of these statistical methods in analyzing experimental data are included.

Chapter 6: Creating Your Personalized Formula Sheet:

This pivotal chapter guides students on creating an effective and personalized formula sheet. It provides practical tips on organization, prioritization, and effective layout design. Strategies for memorization and efficient retrieval during the exam are discussed. Examples of well-structured formula sheets are provided, along with advice on avoiding clutter and ensuring clarity.

Chapter 7: Practice Problems & Applications:

This chapter provides numerous practice problems that cover all the topics discussed in previous chapters. These problems are designed to challenge students and reinforce their understanding of the formulas and concepts. Detailed solutions are provided to guide students through the problem-solving process. The problems simulate the difficulty level and question types found in the actual ACS exam.

Conclusion: Final Tips for Exam Day Success and Beyond.

This concluding chapter summarizes key strategies for success on exam day, including time management, stress reduction techniques, and effective use of the formula sheet. It also offers advice on continuing to build analytical chemistry skills beyond the exam, emphasizing lifelong learning and the ongoing importance of fundamental principles. The chapter concludes with motivational encouragement and well-wishes for success.

FAQs:

1. What types of formulas are typically included on an ACS exam formula sheet? Common formulas include equilibrium constants, Nernst equation, Beer-Lambert Law, chromatographic parameters, and statistical equations.
2. Is it allowed to bring a handwritten formula sheet to the ACS exam? Check the official ACS guidelines; often, a handwritten formula sheet is permitted, but with specific limitations on size and content.
3. How should I organize my formula sheet for maximum efficiency? Organize by topic, using clear headings and concise notations. Prioritize essential formulas.
4. What are the most common mistakes students make when using a formula sheet? Common mistakes include illegible handwriting, forgetting to bring the sheet, and not understanding the formulas' application.
5. Can I use a calculator during the ACS exam? Check the ACS guidelines as certain calculators may

be allowed.

6. How much time should I dedicate to reviewing my formula sheet before the exam? Regular review throughout your preparation is key, not just cramming right before.

7. Are there any sample formula sheets available online? While specific ACS-provided sheets may be limited, numerous example sheets from various prep resources are available.

8. What is the best way to memorize formulas for the ACS exam? Focus on understanding the underlying concepts; memorization will follow better comprehension. Practice with problems regularly.

9. Can I use color-coding on my formula sheet? Absolutely! Color-coding can improve organization and memorization.

Related Articles:

1. Mastering Equilibrium Calculations for the ACS Exam: This article provides a deeper dive into equilibrium concepts.
2. Conquering Electrochemistry: A Practical Guide: Focuses on electrochemical concepts and calculations.
3. Spectroscopic Techniques and Data Analysis for Analytical Chemists: Explores the interpretation of spectroscopic data.
4. Chromatography Fundamentals and Applications in Analytical Chemistry: Details various chromatography techniques.
5. Statistical Methods in Analytical Chemistry: A Step-by-Step Guide: This article will cover statistical data analysis thoroughly.
6. Effective Study Strategies for the ACS Analytical Chemistry Exam: Strategies to optimize exam preparation.
7. Time Management and Stress Reduction Techniques for Exams: Methods for effective time management and stress reduction.
8. Common Mistakes to Avoid on the ACS Analytical Chemistry Exam: Pitfalls to watch out for while taking the exam.
9. Top Resources for ACS Exam Preparation: Listing of helpful resources for preparing for the ACS exam.

acs exam formula sheet: ACS General Chemistry Study Guide , 2020-07-06 Test Prep Books' ACS General Chemistry Study Guide: Test Prep and Practice Test Questions for the American Chemical Society General Chemistry Exam [Includes Detailed Answer Explanations] Made by Test Prep Books experts for test takers trying to achieve a great score on the ACS General Chemistry exam. This comprehensive study guide includes: Quick Overview Find out what's inside this guide! Test-Taking Strategies Learn the best tips to help overcome your exam! Introduction Get a thorough breakdown of what the test is and what's on it! Atomic Structure Electronic Structure Formula Calculations and the Mole Stoichiometry Solutions and Aqueous Reactions Heat and Enthalpy Structure and Bonding States of Matter Kinetics Equilibrium Acids and Bases Solubility Equilibria Electrochemistry Nuclear Chemistry Practice Questions Practice makes perfect! Detailed Answer Explanations Figure out where you went wrong and how to improve! Studying can be hard. We get it. That's why we created this guide with these great features and benefits: Comprehensive Review: Each section of the test has a comprehensive review created by Test Prep Books that goes into detail

to cover all of the content likely to appear on the test. Practice Test Questions: We want to give you the best practice you can find. That's why the Test Prep Books practice questions are as close as you can get to the actual ACS General Chemistry test. Answer Explanations: Every single problem is followed by an answer explanation. We know it's frustrating to miss a question and not understand why. The answer explanations will help you learn from your mistakes. That way, you can avoid missing it again in the future. Test-Taking Strategies: A test taker has to understand the material that is being covered and be familiar with the latest test taking strategies. These strategies are necessary to properly use the time provided. They also help test takers complete the test without making any errors. Test Prep Books has provided the top test-taking tips. Customer Service: We love taking care of our test takers. We make sure that you interact with a real human being when you email your comments or concerns. Anyone planning to take this exam should take advantage of this Test Prep Books study guide. Purchase it today to receive access to: ACS General Chemistry review materials ACS General Chemistry exam Test-taking strategies

acs exam formula sheet: Biochemistry David E. Metzler, Carol M. Metzler, 2001
Biochemistry: The Chemical Reactions of Living Cells is a well-integrated, up-to-date reference for basic chemistry and underlying biological phenomena. Biochemistry is a comprehensive account of the chemical basis of life, describing the amazingly complex structures of the compounds that make up cells, the forces that hold them together, and the chemical reactions that allow for recognition, signaling, and movement. This book contains information on the human body, its genome, and the action of muscles, eyes, and the brain. * Thousands of literature references provide introduction to current research as well as historical background * Contains twice the number of chapters of the first edition * Each chapter contains boxes of information on topics of general interest

acs exam formula sheet: ACS Style Guide Anne M. Coghill, Lorrin R. Garson, 2006 In the time since the second edition of The ACS Style Guide was published, the rapid growth of electronic communication has dramatically changed the scientific, technical, and medical (STM) publication world. This dynamic mode of dissemination is enabling scientists, engineers, and medical practitioners all over the world to obtain and transmit information quickly and easily. An essential constant in this changing environment is the requirement that information remain accurate, clear, unambiguous, and ethically sound. This extensive revision of The ACS Style Guide thoroughly examines electronic tools now available to assist STM writers in preparing manuscripts and communicating with publishers. Valuable updates include discussions of markup languages, citation of electronic sources, online submission of manuscripts, and preparation of figures, tables, and structures. In keeping current with the changing environment, this edition also contains references to many resources on the internet. With this wealth of new information, The ACS Style Guide's Third Edition continues its long tradition of providing invaluable insight on ethics in scientific communication, the editorial process, copyright, conventions in chemistry, grammar, punctuation, spelling, and writing style for any STM author, reviewer, or editor. The Third Edition is the definitive source for all information needed to write, review, submit, and edit scholarly and scientific manuscripts.

acs exam formula sheet: Preparing for Your ACS Examination in General Chemistry Lucy T. Eubanks, I. Dwaine Eubanks, 1998

acs exam formula sheet: The Mathematics of Diffusion John Crank, 1979 Though it incorporates much new material, this new edition preserves the general character of the book in providing a collection of solutions of the equations of diffusion and describing how these solutions may be obtained.

acs exam formula sheet: Reagent Chemicals American Chemical Society, 2015 The American Chemical Society (ACS) Committee on Analytical Reagents sets the specifications for most chemicals used in analytical testing. Currently, the ACS is the only organization in the world that sets requirements and develops validated methods for determining the purity of reagent chemicals. These specifications have also become the de facto standards for chemicals used in many high-purity applications. Publications and organizations that set specifications or promulgate analytical testing

methods-such as the United States Pharmacopeia and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency-specify that ACS reagent-grade purity be used in their test procedures. The Eleventh Edition incorporates the supplements accumulated over the past eight years, removes some obsolete test methods, improves instructions for many existing ones, and also introduces some new methods. Overall, the safety, accuracy, or ease of use in specifications for about 70 of the 430 listed reagents has been improved, and seven new reagents have been added.

acs exam formula sheet: Mcat , 2010 Includes 2 full-length practice test online--Cover.

acs exam formula sheet: *All of Statistics* Larry Wasserman, 2013-12-11 Taken literally, the title *All of Statistics* is an exaggeration. But in spirit, the title is apt, as the book does cover a much broader range of topics than a typical introductory book on mathematical statistics. This book is for people who want to learn probability and statistics quickly. It is suitable for graduate or advanced undergraduate students in computer science, mathematics, statistics, and related disciplines. The book includes modern topics like non-parametric curve estimation, bootstrapping, and classification, topics that are usually relegated to follow-up courses. The reader is presumed to know calculus and a little linear algebra. No previous knowledge of probability and statistics is required. Statistics, data mining, and machine learning are all concerned with collecting and analysing data.

acs exam formula sheet: Keeping Faith with the Constitution Goodwin Liu, Pamela S. Karlan, Christopher H. Schroeder, 2010-08-05 Chief Justice John Marshall argued that a constitution requires that only its great outlines should be marked [and] its important objects designated. Ours is intended to endure for ages to come, and consequently, to be adapted to the various crises of human affairs. In recent years, Marshall's great truths have been challenged by proponents of originalism and strict construction. Such legal thinkers as Supreme Court Justice Antonin Scalia argue that the Constitution must be construed and applied as it was when the Framers wrote it. In *Keeping Faith with the Constitution*, three legal authorities make the case for Marshall's vision. They describe their approach as constitutional fidelity--not to how the Framers would have applied the Constitution, but to the text and principles of the Constitution itself. The original understanding of the text is one source of interpretation, but not the only one; to preserve the meaning and authority of the document, to keep it vital, applications of the Constitution must be shaped by precedent, historical experience, practical consequence, and societal change. The authors range across the history of constitutional interpretation to show how this approach has been the source of our greatest advances, from *Brown v. Board of Education* to the New Deal, from the *Miranda* decision to the expansion of women's rights. They delve into the complexities of voting rights, the malapportionment of legislative districts, speech freedoms, civil liberties and the War on Terror, and the evolution of checks and balances. The Constitution's framers could never have imagined DNA, global warming, or even women's equality. Yet these and many more realities shape our lives and outlook. Our Constitution will remain vital into our changing future, the authors write, if judges remain true to this rich tradition of adaptation and fidelity.

acs exam formula sheet: *ACS Monograph* , 1921

acs exam formula sheet: *Clinical Case Studies for the Family Nurse Practitioner* Leslie Neal-Boylan, 2011-11-28 *Clinical Case Studies for the Family Nurse Practitioner* is a key resource for advanced practice nurses and graduate students seeking to test their skills in assessing, diagnosing, and managing cases in family and primary care. Composed of more than 70 cases ranging from common to unique, the book compiles years of experience from experts in the field. It is organized chronologically, presenting cases from neonatal to geriatric care in a standard approach built on the SOAP format. This includes differential diagnosis and a series of critical thinking questions ideal for self-assessment or classroom use.

acs exam formula sheet: *Introductory Statistics 2e* Barbara Illowsky, Susan Dean, 2023-12-13 *Introductory Statistics 2e* provides an engaging, practical, and thorough overview of the core concepts and skills taught in most one-semester statistics courses. The text focuses on diverse applications from a variety of fields and societal contexts, including business, healthcare, sciences, sociology, political science, computing, and several others. The material supports students with

conceptual narratives, detailed step-by-step examples, and a wealth of illustrations, as well as collaborative exercises, technology integration problems, and statistics labs. The text assumes some knowledge of intermediate algebra, and includes thousands of problems and exercises that offer instructors and students ample opportunity to explore and reinforce useful statistical skills. This is an adaptation of *Introductory Statistics 2e* by OpenStax. You can access the textbook as pdf for free at openstax.org. Minor editorial changes were made to ensure a better ebook reading experience. Textbook content produced by OpenStax is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License.

acs exam formula sheet: *Ant Colony Optimization* Marco Dorigo, Thomas Stutzle, 2004-06-04 An overview of the rapidly growing field of ant colony optimization that describes theoretical findings, the major algorithms, and current applications. The complex social behaviors of ants have been much studied by science, and computer scientists are now finding that these behavior patterns can provide models for solving difficult combinatorial optimization problems. The attempt to develop algorithms inspired by one aspect of ant behavior, the ability to find what computer scientists would call shortest paths, has become the field of ant colony optimization (ACO), the most successful and widely recognized algorithmic technique based on ant behavior. This book presents an overview of this rapidly growing field, from its theoretical inception to practical applications, including descriptions of many available ACO algorithms and their uses. The book first describes the translation of observed ant behavior into working optimization algorithms. The ant colony metaheuristic is then introduced and viewed in the general context of combinatorial optimization. This is followed by a detailed description and guide to all major ACO algorithms and a report on current theoretical findings. The book surveys ACO applications now in use, including routing, assignment, scheduling, subset, machine learning, and bioinformatics problems. AntNet, an ACO algorithm designed for the network routing problem, is described in detail. The authors conclude by summarizing the progress in the field and outlining future research directions. Each chapter ends with bibliographic material, bullet points setting out important ideas covered in the chapter, and exercises. *Ant Colony Optimization* will be of interest to academic and industry researchers, graduate students, and practitioners who wish to learn how to implement ACO algorithms.

acs exam formula sheet: *The Difficult Airway* David B. Glick, Richard M Cooper, Andranik Ovassapian, 2012-12-05 *The Difficult Airway* provides a comprehensive textual and visual coverage of how to deal with patients who have expected or unexpected difficult airways. The text begins with a description of the incidence and importance of the difficult airway and then describes the ASA Difficult Airway Algorithm created to facilitate the management of "difficult airways." The majority of the book features a comprehensive step-by-step approach to the rescue techniques listed as part of the ASA Algorithm. Noted experts in each of the techniques have been recruited by the book editors to present the information. Figures throughout the book illustrate important points and procedures. This is a wonderful resource for professionals in the health care field including anesthesiologists, intensive care physicians, emergency room physicians, nurses, and out-of-hospital first responders.

acs exam formula sheet: *Acceptable Methods, Techniques, and Practices* , 1988

acs exam formula sheet: *ACSM's Metabolic Calculations Handbook* Stephen Glass (Ph. D.), Gregory Byron Dwyer, American College of Sports Medicine, 2007 This handbook provides a step-by-step approach to using metabolic equations, from basic math principles to applying the equations to an exercise plan. Chapters focus separately on each equation, provide an easy-to-follow process of solving, and demonstrate the varied uses of the equation in clinical as well as fitness settings. Each chapter includes a set of problems that focus on real-world applications of the equation. Step-by-step problem solution explanations are provided at the end of each chapter. A comprehensive exam at the end of the book tests the reader's skill in using the equations.

acs exam formula sheet: *Getting Started with Arduino* Massimo Banzi, 2011-09-13 Presents an introduction to the open-source electronics prototyping platform.

acs exam formula sheet: *The Necropsy Book* John McKain King, L. Roth-Johnson, M. E.

Newson, 2007

acs exam formula sheet: *Advances in Intelligent Tutoring Systems* Roger Nkambou, Riichiro Mizoguchi, Jacqueline Bourdeau, 2010-08-27 May the Forcing Functions be with You: The Stimulating World of AIED and ITS Research It is my pleasure to write the foreword for *Advances in Intelligent Tutoring Systems*. This collection, with contributions from leading researchers in the field of artificial intelligence in education (AIED), constitutes an overview of the many challenging research problems that must be solved in order to build a truly intelligent tutoring system (ITS). The book not only describes some of the approaches and techniques that have been explored to meet these challenges, but also some of the systems that have actually been built and deployed in this effort. As discussed in the Introduction (Chapter 1), the terms "AIED" and "ITS" are often used interchangeably, and there is a large overlap in the researchers devoted to exploring this common field. In this foreword, I will use the term "AIED" to refer to the research area, and the term "ITS" to refer to the particular kind of system that AIED researchers build. It has often been said that AIED is "AI-complete" in that to produce a tutoring system as sophisticated and effective as a human tutor requires solving the entire gamut of artificial intelligence research (AI) problems.

acs exam formula sheet: *Recommended Minimum Requirements for Plumbing* United States. Dept. of commerce. Building code committee, 1929

acs exam formula sheet: General, Organic, and Biological Chemistry Dorothy M. Feigl, John William Hill, 1983

acs exam formula sheet: *Advanced Organic Chemistry* Francis A. Carey, Richard J. Sundberg, 2007-06-27 The two-part, fifth edition of *Advanced Organic Chemistry* has been substantially revised and reorganized for greater clarity. The material has been updated to reflect advances in the field since the previous edition, especially in computational chemistry. Part A covers fundamental structural topics and basic mechanistic types. It can stand-alone; together, with Part B: Reaction and Synthesis, the two volumes provide a comprehensive foundation for the study in organic chemistry. Companion websites provide digital models for study of structure, reaction and selectivity for students and exercise solutions for instructors.

acs exam formula sheet: *The ICU Book* Paul L. Marino, Kenneth M. Sutin, 2012-02-13 This best-selling resource provides a general overview and basic information for all adult intensive care units. The material is presented in a brief and quick-access format which allows for topic and exam review. It provides enough detailed and specific information to address most all questions and problems that arise in the ICU. Emphasis on fundamental principles in the text should prove useful for patient care outside the ICU as well. New chapters in this edition include hyperthermia and hypothermia syndromes; infection control in the ICU; and severe airflow obstruction. Sections have been reorganized and consolidated when appropriate to reinforce concepts.

acs exam formula sheet: *Nomenclature of Inorganic Chemistry* International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry, 2005 The 'Red Book' is the definitive guide for scientists requiring internationally approved inorganic nomenclature in a legal or regulatory environment.

acs exam formula sheet: Chemistry Jason Overby, Raymond Chang, 2024 The fifteenth edition continues a long tradition of providing a firm foundation in the concepts of chemical principles while instilling an appreciation of the important role chemistry plays in our daily lives. We believe that it is our responsibility to assist both instructors and students in their pursuit of this goal by presenting a broad range of chemical topics in a logical format. At all times, we strive to balance theory and application and to illustrate principles with applicable examples whenever possible--

acs exam formula sheet: Elements of X-Ray Diffraction Bernard D. Cullity, S. R. Stock, 2013-11-01 Designed for Junior/Senior undergraduate courses. This revision of a classical text is intended to acquaint the reader, who has no prior knowledge of the subject, with the theory of x-ray diffraction, the experimental methods involved, and the main applications. The text is a collection of principles and methods designed directly for the student and not a reference tool for the advanced reader

acs exam formula sheet: *The Electron in Oxidation-reduction* De Witt Talmage Keach, 1926

acs exam formula sheet: *Physical Chemistry: A Molecular Approach* Donald A. McQuarrie, John D. Simon, 1997-08-20 Emphasizes a molecular approach to physical chemistry, discussing principles of quantum mechanics first and then using those ideas in development of thermodynamics and kinetics. Chapters on quantum subjects are interspersed with ten math chapters reviewing mathematical topics used in subsequent chapters. Includes material on current physical chemical research, with chapters on computational quantum chemistry, group theory, NMR spectroscopy, and lasers. Units and symbols used in the text follow IUPAC recommendations. Includes exercises. Annotation copyrighted by Book News, Inc., Portland, OR

acs exam formula sheet: *Importing Into the United States* U. S. Customs and Border Protection, 2015-10-12 Explains process of importing goods into the U.S., including informed compliance, invoices, duty assessments, classification and value, marking requirements, etc.

acs exam formula sheet: *Basic Skills in Interpreting Laboratory Data* Mary Lee, 2009-02-26 This new edition of *Basic Skills in Interpreting Laboratory Data*, 4th Edition is a case-based learning tool that will enhance your skills in clinical lab test interpretation. It provides fundamentals of interpreting lab test results not only for pharmacy students, but also for practitioners as an aid in assessing patient drug-treatment responses. It is the only text written by and for pharmacists and provides case studies and practical information on patient therapy. Since the publication of the third edition, much has changed—in the clinical lab and in the hospital pharmacy. Consequently, the new fourth edition incorporates significant revisions and a wealth of important new information. **NEW TO THIS EDITION:** Three new chapters including new information on men's health, women's health, and pharmacogenomics and laboratory tests. Mini-cases embedded in each chapter provide therapy-related examples and reinforce important points made in the text. Quickview Charts give an overview of important clinical information including reference ranges and critical values. Learning Points focus on a clinical application of a major concept present in the chapter.

acs exam formula sheet: *Transportation Planning Handbook* ITE (Institute of Transportation Engineers), Michael D. Meyer, 2016-08-01 A multi-disciplinary approach to transportation planning fundamentals The *Transportation Planning Handbook* is a comprehensive, practice-oriented reference that presents the fundamental concepts of transportation planning alongside proven techniques. This new fourth edition is more strongly focused on serving the needs of all users, the role of safety in the planning process, and transportation planning in the context of societal concerns, including the development of more sustainable transportation solutions. The content structure has been redesigned with a new format that promotes a more functionally driven multimodal approach to planning, design, and implementation, including guidance toward the latest tools and technology. The material has been updated to reflect the latest changes to major transportation resources such as the HCM, MUTCD, HSM, and more, including the most current ADA accessibility regulations. Transportation planning has historically followed the rational planning model of defining objectives, identifying problems, generating and evaluating alternatives, and developing plans. Planners are increasingly expected to adopt a more multi-disciplinary approach, especially in light of the rising importance of sustainability and environmental concerns. This book presents the fundamentals of transportation planning in a multidisciplinary context, giving readers a practical reference for day-to-day answers. Serve the needs of all users Incorporate safety into the planning process Examine the latest transportation planning software packages Get up to date on the latest standards, recommendations, and codes Developed by The Institute of Transportation Engineers, this book is the culmination of over seventy years of transportation planning solutions, fully updated to reflect the needs of a changing society. For a comprehensive guide with practical answers, The *Transportation Planning Handbook* is an essential reference.

acs exam formula sheet: *Laboratory Safety for Chemistry Students* Robert H. Hill, Jr., David C. Finster, 2011-09-21 ...this substantial and engaging text offers a wealth of practical (in every sense of the word) advice...Every undergraduate laboratory, and, ideally, every undergraduate chemist, should have a copy of what is by some distance the best book I have seen on safety in the undergraduate laboratory. *Chemistry World*, March 2011 *Laboratory Safety for Chemistry Students*

is uniquely designed to accompany students throughout their four-year undergraduate education and beyond, progressively teaching them the skills and knowledge they need to learn their science and stay safe while working in any lab. This new principles-based approach treats lab safety as a distinct, essential discipline of chemistry, enabling you to instill and sustain a culture of safety among students. As students progress through the text, they'll learn about laboratory and chemical hazards, about routes of exposure, about ways to manage these hazards, and about handling common laboratory emergencies. Most importantly, they'll learn that it is very possible to safely use hazardous chemicals in the laboratory by applying safety principles that prevent and minimize exposures. Continuously Reinforces and Builds Safety Knowledge and Safety Culture Each of the book's eight chapters is organized into three tiers of sections, with a variety of topics suited to beginning, intermediate, and advanced course levels. This enables your students to gather relevant safety information as they advance in their lab work. In some cases, individual topics are presented more than once, progressively building knowledge with new information that's appropriate at different levels. A Better, Easier Way to Teach and Learn Lab Safety We all know that safety is of the utmost importance; however, instructors continue to struggle with finding ways to incorporate safety into their curricula. Laboratory Safety for Chemistry Students is the ideal solution: Each section can be treated as a pre-lab assignment, enabling you to easily incorporate lab safety into all your lab courses without building in additional teaching time. Sections begin with a preview, a quote, and a brief description of a laboratory incident that illustrates the importance of the topic. References at the end of each section guide your students to the latest print and web resources. Students will also find "Chemical Connections" that illustrate how chemical principles apply to laboratory safety and "Special Topics" that amplify certain sections by exploring additional, relevant safety issues. Visit the companion site at <http://userpages.wittenberg.edu/dfinster/LSCS/>.

acs exam formula sheet: Chemistry 2e Paul Flowers, Richard Langely, William R. Robinson, Klaus Hellmut Theopold, 2019-02-14 Chemistry 2e is designed to meet the scope and sequence requirements of the two-semester general chemistry course. The textbook provides an important opportunity for students to learn the core concepts of chemistry and understand how those concepts apply to their lives and the world around them. The book also includes a number of innovative features, including interactive exercises and real-world applications, designed to enhance student learning. The second edition has been revised to incorporate clearer, more current, and more dynamic explanations, while maintaining the same organization as the first edition. Substantial improvements have been made in the figures, illustrations, and example exercises that support the text narrative. Changes made in Chemistry 2e are described in the preface to help instructors transition to the second edition.

acs exam formula sheet: Nontraditional Careers for Chemists Lisa M. Balbes, 2007 A Chemistry background prepares you for much more than just a laboratory career. The broad science education, analytical thinking, research methods, and other skills learned are of value to a wide variety of types of employers, and essential for a plethora of types of positions. Those who are interested in chemistry tend to have some similar personality traits and characteristics. By understanding your own personal values and interests, you can make informed decisions about what career paths to explore, and identify positions that match your needs. By expanding your options for not only what you will do, but also the environment in which you will do it, you can vastly increase the available employment opportunities, and increase the likelihood of finding enjoyable and lucrative employment. Each chapter in this book provides background information on a nontraditional field, including typical tasks, education or training requirements, and personal characteristics that make for a successful career in that field. Each chapter also contains detailed profiles of several chemists working in that field. The reader gets a true sense of what these people do on a daily basis, what in their background prepared them to move into this field, and what skills, personality, and knowledge are required to make a success of a career in this new field. Advice for people interested in moving into the field, and predictions for the future of that career, are also included from each person profiled. Career fields profiled include communication, chemical

information, patents, sales and marketing, business development, regulatory affairs, public policy, safety, human resources, computers, and several others. Taken together, the career descriptions and real case histories provide a complete picture of each nontraditional career path, as well as valuable advice about how career transitions can be planned and successfully achieved by any chemist.

acs exam formula sheet: Beginning Excel, First Edition Barbara Lave, Diane Shingledecker, Julie Romey, Noreen Brown, Mary Schatz, 2020 This is the first edition of a textbook written for a community college introductory course in spreadsheets utilizing Microsoft Excel; second edition available: <https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/beginningexcel19/>. While the figures shown utilize Excel 2016, the textbook was written to be applicable to other versions of Excel as well. The book introduces new users to the basics of spreadsheets and is appropriate for students in any major who have not used Excel before.

acs exam formula sheet: Nanoscale Materials Luis M. Liz-Marzán, Prashant V. Kamat, 2007-05-08 Organized nanoassemblies of inorganic nanoparticles and organic molecules are building blocks of nanodevices, whether they are designed to perform molecular level computing, sense the environment or improve the catalytic properties of a material. The key to creation of these hybrid nanostructures lies in understanding the chemistry at a fundamental level. This book serves as a reference book for researchers by providing fundamental understanding of many nanoscopic materials.

acs exam formula sheet: Guidance for Preparing Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs). , 2001

acs exam formula sheet: Standards for Educational and Psychological Testing American Educational Research Association, American Psychological Association, National Council on Measurement in Education, Joint Committee on Standards for Educational and Psychological Testing (U.S.), 2014 Prepared by the Joint Committee on Standards for Educational and Psychological Testing of the American Educational Research Association, American Psychological Association and National Council on Measurement in Education--T.p. verso.

acs exam formula sheet: Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook United States. Flight Standards Service, 1976

acs exam formula sheet: MLA Style Manual and Guide to Scholarly Publishing Joseph Gibaldi, 1998 Since its publication in 1985, the MLA Style Manual has been the standard guide for graduate students, teachers, and scholars in the humanities and for professional writers in many fields. Extensively reorganized and revised, the new edition contains several added sections and updated guidelines on citing electronic works--including materials found on the World Wide Web.

Back to Home: <https://new.teachat.com>