

nikah nama in english

Understanding Nikah Nama in English: Your Comprehensive Guide

nikah nama in english refers to the translation and understanding of the Islamic marriage contract, a crucial document for Muslims worldwide. This article delves deep into the significance, components, and legal implications of the Nikah Nama, particularly when seeking its interpretation or application in an English-speaking context. We will explore what the Nikah Nama truly represents beyond its literal translation, its essential clauses, the importance of understanding its clauses in English for legal and personal matters, and the practicalities of obtaining and utilizing an English version. Whether you are preparing for a nikah, navigating international legalities, or simply seeking clarity on this foundational Islamic document, this guide provides comprehensive insights.

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- What is a Nikah Nama?
- Key Components of a Nikah Nama
- Why Understanding Nikah Nama in English is Important
- The Process of Obtaining an English Nikah Nama
- Legal Validity and Recognition of Nikah Nama
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The Essence and Significance of Nikah Nama

The Nikah Nama, often referred to as the marriage contract in Islam, is far more than a simple certificate; it is a legally binding and religiously significant agreement between a man and a woman entering into matrimony. It formalizes their union according to Islamic law and principles. Understanding its meaning in English is paramount for individuals who may not be fluent in the language of its original drafting or who require its translation for legal or administrative purposes in non-Muslim majority countries. The Nikah Nama safeguards the rights and responsibilities of both spouses, ensuring a just and equitable partnership.

Historical Context of Islamic Marriage Contracts

The practice of a formal marriage contract in Islam has roots in the Quran and the Sunnah of Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him). It evolved to provide structure and legal certainty to marital unions, distinguishing them from mere cohabitation. The contract ensures that the terms of the marriage are

clearly understood and agreed upon by both parties, offering protection and guidance throughout their married life. This historical foundation underscores the enduring importance of the Nikah Nama in Islamic tradition.

Religious and Legal Importance

From a religious standpoint, the Nikah Nama is an affirmation of the sanctity of marriage in Islam, emphasizing its role as a sacred bond and a cornerstone of society. Legally, it serves as irrefutable proof of marriage, essential for matters such as inheritance, child custody, divorce proceedings, and immigration. The clauses within the Nikah Nama are designed to uphold justice and fairness, reflecting Islamic jurisprudence on marital rights and obligations. Therefore, a clear understanding of the Nikah Nama in English is crucial for navigating these aspects in various jurisdictions.

Key Components of a Nikah Nama

A comprehensive understanding of the Nikah Nama requires familiarity with its core components. These elements ensure that the marriage is conducted according to Islamic law and that the rights and responsibilities of both the bride and groom are clearly articulated and agreed upon. The Nikah Nama serves as a legal document that formalizes the union, outlining the terms and conditions agreed upon by both parties.

The Parties Involved: Bride, Groom, and Witnesses

The Nikah Nama explicitly identifies the individuals entering into the marriage: the bride (Arus) and the groom (Aariz). It also requires the presence of at least two witnesses (Shahidain) for the validity of the marriage contract. Their names, along with details of their guardians or representatives, are recorded. Understanding these roles in English ensures clarity for all parties, especially in intercultural marriages or when dealing with international legal requirements.

The Mahr (Dowry)

A central and mandatory component of the Nikah Nama is the Mahr, often translated as dowry. This is a gift from the groom to the bride, which can be paid immediately (Mahr-e-Muajjal) or deferred to a later date, typically upon divorce or the death of the husband (Mahr-e-Muwajjal). The amount and terms of the Mahr are clearly stipulated in the Nikah Nama. Understanding Mahr in English is vital for ensuring that this important right of the bride is protected and clearly understood.

Conditions and Stipulations

Beyond the fundamental elements, the Nikah Nama can include specific conditions and stipulations agreed upon by the couple. These can cover various aspects of the marital relationship, such as the wife's right to education, employment, or to remain in her parental home. These conditions, when clearly stated and understood in English, provide an extra layer of protection and outline expectations within the marriage, ensuring that both parties are in agreement on important life decisions.

Guardians' Consent (Wali)

In many Islamic legal traditions, the consent of the bride's guardian (Wali) is a crucial element for the validity of the Nikah. The Nikah Nama records the Wali's consent and signature, signifying their approval of the marriage. This practice emphasizes the family's involvement and support for the union. The role and consent of the Wali are often a point of clarification when translating and understanding the Nikah Nama in English, especially in diverse cultural contexts.

Why Understanding Nikah Nama in English is Important

In an increasingly globalized world, many Muslim couples enter into marriage with partners from different cultural backgrounds or reside in countries where the primary language is English. In such scenarios, understanding the Nikah Nama in English becomes not just a convenience but a necessity for legal clarity, personal autonomy, and equitable marital relations. It bridges potential language barriers and ensures that all parties are fully cognizant of their rights and obligations.

Legal Recognition and International Marriages

For marriages solemnized in non-English speaking countries or when one or both partners are not fluent in the language of the contract, an English translation or an English-version Nikah Nama is often required for legal recognition in their country of residence or for immigration purposes. This ensures that the marriage is legally valid in jurisdictions that may not automatically recognize marriages performed solely under Islamic law without proper documentation. Having an accurate English translation is crucial for civil registration and other legal proceedings.

Protecting Spousal Rights and Responsibilities

A clear understanding of the terms and conditions laid out in the Nikah Nama, particularly the clauses related to Mahr, financial support, and the rights of the wife, is essential for mutual respect and equality within the marriage. When the Nikah Nama is in English, both partners can independently review and comprehend these vital aspects, fostering transparency and preventing potential disputes. This empowers individuals to make informed decisions about their marital future.

Navigating Divorce and Family Law

In the unfortunate event of a divorce, the Nikah Nama serves as a foundational legal document. Understanding its clauses in English is critical for navigating divorce proceedings, settlement agreements, and child custody matters in legal systems that operate primarily in English. It ensures that the agreed-upon terms, including deferred Mahr and any other stipulations, are properly considered and enforced by the courts.

The Process of Obtaining an English Nikah Nama

Acquiring a Nikah Nama that is accessible to English speakers typically involves either a direct drafting in English or a certified translation of an original document. The specific process can vary depending on the location where the nikah is performed and the legal requirements of the relevant authorities.

Drafting in English

In many Muslim communities in English-speaking countries, marriage registrars and Islamic scholars are equipped to conduct the nikah and provide a Nikah Nama document drafted directly in English. This simplifies the process for couples who are more comfortable with the language. It is advisable to confirm with the officiant beforehand if an English-drafted contract is available.

Certified Translation Services

If the nikah is performed in a region where the Nikah Nama is predominantly in a language other than English, obtaining a certified translation is essential. This involves engaging a professional translation service that specializes in legal and religious documents. The translated document should then be notarized or certified by the relevant authorities to ensure its legal standing.

Importance of Official Documentation

Regardless of whether the Nikah Nama is drafted in English or translated, it is crucial to ensure that the document is officially registered and stamped by the relevant religious or civil authorities. This official endorsement lends authenticity and legal weight to the marriage contract, making it admissible for all legal and administrative purposes. Unofficial or untranslated documents may not be recognized by government agencies or courts.

Legal Validity and Recognition of Nikah Nama

The legal standing of a Nikah Nama, whether in its original language or an English version, is a critical consideration for Muslim couples, especially in multicultural societies. Its recognition often depends on adherence to both Islamic legal principles and the civil laws of the country where it is to be enforced.

Compliance with Islamic Law

For a Nikah Nama to be considered valid under Islamic law, it must meet specific criteria, including the presence of the bride, groom, Wali (if applicable), and at least two witnesses, as well as the clear statement of consent from both parties. The Mahr must also be defined. An English version or translation must accurately reflect these fundamental Islamic legal requirements.

Recognition in Civil Law Systems

The recognition of a Nikah Nama in civil law systems varies significantly from country to country. In some nations, a religiously solemnized Nikah may be automatically recognized if it meets the basic legal requirements for marriage. In others, couples may need to undergo a separate civil marriage registration to ensure legal standing. An accurately translated and certified Nikah Nama often facilitates this process, demonstrating that the marriage was conducted in accordance with established legal and religious frameworks.

Role of Notarization and Apostille

To enhance the legal recognition of a Nikah Nama, particularly for international purposes, notarization and apostille services may be required. Notarization verifies the authenticity of signatures on the document, while an apostille is an international certification that validates the origin of the document, making it acceptable in countries that are signatories to the Hague Convention. These steps are crucial when an English Nikah Nama is intended for use abroad.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is a Nikah Nama?

A Nikah Nama is an Islamic marriage contract. It is a formal agreement outlining the terms and conditions of the marriage between the bride and groom, along with their rights and responsibilities as per Islamic law.

What is the legal significance of a Nikah Nama?

While a Nikah Nama is a religious document, it often serves as proof of marriage in many jurisdictions, especially where civil registration is not mandatory or as a supplementary document. It can be used for legal purposes like visa applications, inheritance claims, and child custody matters.

What essential components are included in a Nikah Nama?

Key components typically include the names and details of the bride and groom, their guardians (wali), witnesses, the agreed-upon Mahr (dowry), the duration of the marriage (if applicable, though typically lifelong), and signatures of all involved parties.

What is 'Mahr' and its role in a Nikah Nama?

Mahr is the dowry, a mandatory gift from the groom to the bride in Islam. It can be in the form of money, property, or anything else of value. The Nikah Nama specifies the Mahr amount and whether it's 'prompt' (paid immediately) or 'deferred' (paid later, usually upon divorce or death).

Who are the essential witnesses for a Nikah Nama?

Typically, at least two adult Muslim male witnesses are required for the Nikah ceremony and the signing of the Nikah Nama to validate the marriage under Islamic law.

Is a Nikah Nama legally binding in Western countries?

The legal binding nature of a Nikah Nama varies by country. In many Western nations, it's considered a religious document. To be legally recognized, the marriage usually needs to be registered with the civil authorities, often requiring a separate civil marriage ceremony or registration process.

Can a Nikah Nama be translated into English for official purposes?

Yes, if the original Nikah Nama is in a different language, it can and often needs to be officially translated into English by a certified translator for use in legal or administrative processes in English-speaking countries.

What happens if there are disagreements or disputes related to a Nikah Nama?

Disputes are often handled through Sharia councils or Islamic arbitration bodies. In cases where civil legal recognition is sought, civil courts would address any disputes according to the laws of that jurisdiction, using the Nikah Nama as evidence.

Where can I obtain a standard Nikah Nama template?

Standard Nikah Nama templates can often be obtained from local Islamic centers, mosques, or through online Islamic legal resources. It's advisable to consult with an Imam or Islamic scholar to ensure the template is accurate and compliant with local interpretations of Islamic law.

Additional Resources

Here are 9 book titles related to Nikah Nama in English, with short descriptions:

1. The Binding Contract: Understanding the Islamic Marriage Covenant

This book delves into the profound legal and spiritual significance of the Nikah Nama within Islamic tradition. It explores the historical evolution of marriage contracts in Islam and breaks down the key clauses and ethical considerations that form the bedrock of a Muslim marriage. Readers will gain a comprehensive understanding of the rights and responsibilities outlined in this sacred agreement.

2. A Covenant of Love: Navigating the Nikah Nama for a Blissful Union

Focusing on the joyous aspect of marriage, this guide simplifies the complexities of the Nikah Nama for couples preparing for their Islamic wedding. It aims to demystify the legal document, explaining its purpose in establishing a framework of mutual respect, love, and commitment. The book offers practical advice on discussing and understanding its provisions, ensuring a strong foundation for marital happiness.

3. The Unveiling of the Nikah Nama: Rights, Responsibilities, and Islamic Marriage

This title offers an in-depth exploration of the Nikah Nama from a rights-based perspective within Islamic jurisprudence. It meticulously examines the entitlements and obligations of both spouses as stipulated in the contract, including matters of mahr (dowry), maintenance, and divorce. The book serves as a crucial resource for individuals seeking clarity on their legal standing within an Islamic marriage.

4. Sacred Promises: Decoding the Nikah Nama for Modern Muslims

Designed for contemporary Muslim couples, this book bridges the gap between traditional Islamic marriage contracts and modern life. It addresses common questions and concerns about the Nikah Nama, such as its enforceability, adaptability, and relevance in diverse cultural contexts. The aim is to empower couples with the knowledge to enter into their marriage with informed consent and a clear understanding of their commitments.

5. The Nikah Nama Explained: A Comprehensive Guide to Islamic Marriage Contracts

This comprehensive manual provides a detailed breakdown of the Nikah Nama, covering every essential element and nuance. It serves as an indispensable reference for prospective brides and grooms, imams, and legal professionals. The book clarifies terminology, outlines the legal requirements, and discusses the spiritual implications of this vital Islamic document.

6. Guardians of the Covenant: The Nikah Nama and the Preservation of Family

This book examines the Nikah Nama's role in safeguarding the institution of the family within Islamic society. It explores how the contract establishes a framework for the upbringing of children, the protection of marital rights, and the ethical conduct of spouses. The text highlights the Nikah Nama's importance in fostering stability, harmony, and mutual support within the marital unit.

7. The Unwritten Clauses: Nuances and Interpretations of the Nikah Nama

Going beyond the surface-level understanding, this title delves into the subtler aspects and common interpretations of the Nikah Nama. It discusses how cultural practices and local customs can influence the implementation of the contract, while emphasizing the core Islamic principles. The book encourages thoughtful discussion and informed decision-making regarding the terms of the marriage agreement.

8. A Blueprint for Matrimony: Crafting Your Nikah Nama with Intention

This practical guide empowers couples to actively participate in the creation and understanding of their Nikah Nama. It encourages couples to approach the document with intention and mindfulness, ensuring they are fully aware of its implications. The book offers prompts for discussion and reflection, helping partners to articulate their expectations and commitments for a successful lifelong union.

9. The Heart of the Contract: Love, Law, and the Nikah Nama

This book explores the beautiful intersection of love and law within the Islamic marriage contract. It emphasizes that the Nikah Nama is not merely a legal document but a sacred promise born out of affection and commitment. The text aims to foster a deeper appreciation for the spiritual dimensions of marriage and how the Nikah Nama serves as a testament to enduring love and partnership.

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Unveiling the Secrets of Nikah Nama: A Comprehensive Guide to Muslim Marriage Contracts

Are you planning a Muslim wedding and feeling overwhelmed by the legal and religious complexities surrounding the nikah? Do you want to ensure your marriage contract protects your rights and reflects your shared understanding with your partner? Navigating the intricacies of a nikah nama (marriage contract) can be daunting, especially if you're unfamiliar with Islamic law and legal processes. Many couples struggle with understanding the implications of different clauses, potential disagreements, and the overall process of drafting a legally sound and spiritually fulfilling agreement. This lack of clarity can lead to misunderstandings, conflict, and even legal battles down the line. This ebook provides you with the knowledge and tools to confidently navigate this crucial aspect of your marital journey.

"Nikah Nama in English: A Comprehensive Guide to Muslim Marriage Contracts" by [Your Name/Pen Name]

Introduction: Understanding the Significance of Nikah Nama

Chapter 1: Key Elements of a Valid Nikah Contract – Exploring the essential components required for a legally and religiously sound nikah nama.

Chapter 2: Rights and Responsibilities of Spouses – A detailed explanation of the mutual rights and obligations outlined in Islamic law and how they can be incorporated into the contract.

Chapter 3: Mahr (Dower): Understanding its Significance and Legal Implications – A thorough exploration of mahr, its various forms, and its legal and social implications.

Chapter 4: Dispute Resolution and Arbitration – Addressing potential conflicts and providing practical strategies for conflict resolution and arbitration clauses within the contract.

Chapter 5: Legal Considerations and Jurisdiction – Navigating the legal frameworks governing nikah contracts in different countries and jurisdictions.

Chapter 6: Drafting Your Nikah Nama: A Step-by-Step Guide – A practical guide to creating a well-

drafted and legally sound nikah nama, including templates and examples.

Chapter 7: Post-Nikah Considerations - Addressing important post-marriage issues such as inheritance, divorce, and child custody.

Conclusion: Ensuring a Secure and Harmonious Marital Journey

Nikah Nama in English: A Comprehensive Guide to Muslim Marriage Contracts

Introduction: Understanding the Significance of Nikah Nama

The nikah nama, or Muslim marriage contract, is far more than a simple legal document. It's a sacred agreement that outlines the rights, responsibilities, and expectations of both spouses within the framework of Islamic law (Sharia). Unlike a Western-style marriage certificate, which primarily focuses on legal recognition, the nikah nama delves deeper, addressing the spiritual, financial, and emotional aspects of the marital union. It serves as a blueprint for a successful and harmonious marriage, providing a framework for resolving potential conflicts and safeguarding the interests of both partners. A well-crafted nikah nama ensures a clear understanding between the couple, reducing the potential for misunderstandings and future disputes. It provides a legally sound record of the marriage agreement, crucial for matters relating to inheritance, divorce, and child custody. The significance of a properly executed nikah nama cannot be overstated, particularly in a globalized world where cultural and legal systems often intersect.

Chapter 1: Key Elements of a Valid Nikah Contract

A valid nikah nama must adhere to the fundamental principles of Islamic law. Key elements include:

The Offer and Acceptance (Ijab and Qabul): This is the core of the contract, where the groom's proposal and the bride's acceptance are formally expressed. The wording must be clear, unambiguous, and unequivocally signify the intention to enter into marriage.

The Presence of Witnesses: Two adult Muslim witnesses are required to attest to the contract's validity. Their presence ensures accountability and transparency.

The Wali (Guardian): Traditionally, a wali (male guardian) represents the bride and gives his consent to the marriage. The role and importance of the wali vary across different Islamic schools of thought.

Mahr (Dower): This is a mandatory payment from the groom to the bride, signifying his commitment and responsibility. It can be in the form of cash, property, or other valuables. The amount is negotiated and documented in the nikah nama.

Marriage Conditions (Shart): Both partners can agree on specific conditions within the marriage contract. These should be mutually acceptable and not contradict the principles of Islamic law.

The lack of any of these fundamental elements can invalidate the nikah nama, potentially leading to significant legal and religious complications.

Chapter 2: Rights and Responsibilities of Spouses

Islamic law outlines specific rights and responsibilities for both husband and wife. The nikah nama

can explicitly state these rights to clarify expectations and prevent future disagreements. These include:

Husband's Responsibilities: Providing financial support (maintenance), protecting his wife's honor, and ensuring her well-being.

Wife's Responsibilities: Maintaining the household, raising children, and respecting her husband.

Mutual Rights: Both partners have the right to companionship, affection, respect, and a harmonious marital life. The nikah nama can specify expectations regarding communication, intimacy, and decision-making within the marriage.

Equal Rights and Dignity: Islam emphasizes the principle of equality and mutual respect between spouses, despite differences in roles and responsibilities.

The nikah nama should clearly articulate these rights and responsibilities to ensure both partners understand their obligations and expectations within the marriage.

Chapter 3: Mahr (Dower): Understanding its Significance and Legal Implications

Mahr is a crucial element of the nikah nama. It's a gift from the groom to the bride, and its significance extends beyond a simple financial transaction. It represents the groom's commitment to his wife, providing her with financial security and independence. The mahr is legally payable whether the marriage is consummated or not. It can be paid in installments, or in full, and the nikah nama should clearly specify the method of payment and any agreed conditions.

There are two types of mahr:

Promised Mahr (Mahr-e-Misl): An agreed-upon amount or item.

Prompt Mahr (Mahr-e-Muwajjah): An immediate payment upon marriage.

Understanding the different types of mahr and its legal implications is crucial for protecting the bride's rights.

Chapter 4: Dispute Resolution and Arbitration

Despite careful planning, marital disagreements can still arise. The nikah nama should incorporate mechanisms for resolving conflicts amicably. This might include:

Mediation: Involving a neutral third party to facilitate communication and help reach a mutually acceptable solution.

Arbitration: Submitting the dispute to a panel of arbitrators who will make a binding decision.

Islamic Courts: In some countries, there are specialized Islamic courts to adjudicate marital disputes.

Including clear dispute resolution clauses in the nikah nama can prevent escalation of conflicts and ensure a fair and equitable outcome.

Chapter 5: Legal Considerations and Jurisdiction

The legal validity and enforceability of a nikah nama depend on the jurisdiction where the marriage takes place. Some countries recognize Islamic marriages and nikah namas legally, while others may require additional legal documentation. Understanding the relevant laws and regulations is

essential.

Recognition of Islamic Marriages: This varies across countries and regions.

Legal Implications of Divorce: The nikah nama should specify the procedures and provisions in case of divorce, such as child custody, alimony, and division of assets.

Jurisdiction: Determining which legal system will govern the marriage contract.

It is crucial to consult with legal professionals familiar with both Islamic law and the laws of your specific jurisdiction to ensure the nikah nama is legally sound and enforceable.

Chapter 6: Drafting Your Nikah Nama: A Step-by-Step Guide

This chapter will provide a practical step-by-step guide to drafting a nikah nama, including:

Template and Examples: Sample nikah nama templates will be provided to help couples tailor their contract.

Key Clauses: A detailed explanation of essential clauses to include.

Language: The importance of clear and unambiguous language.

Legal Advice: The importance of seeking legal advice before signing the contract.

This section empowers couples to create a personalized and legally sound nikah nama.

Chapter 7: Post-Nikah Considerations

The nikah nama is not simply a pre-marriage document; it provides a framework for the future. This chapter will cover:

Inheritance: How Islamic law dictates inheritance distribution and how it's affected by the nikah nama.

Divorce: Procedures for divorce, division of assets, and child custody.

Child Custody: Legal rights and responsibilities regarding children in cases of separation or divorce.

Understanding these post-marriage considerations will ensure a clear understanding and minimize potential conflicts.

Conclusion: Ensuring a Secure and Harmonious Marital Journey

The nikah nama serves as a foundation for a successful and harmonious marriage. By understanding its importance, and by carefully drafting and negotiating its terms, couples can establish a clear understanding of their rights, responsibilities, and expectations, minimizing the potential for future conflict. This book provides a comprehensive guide to navigate the complexities of the nikah nama, empowering couples to embark on their marital journey with confidence and clarity.

FAQs

1. Is a Nikah Nama legally binding in all countries? The legal recognition of a Nikah Nama varies widely by country. Some countries fully recognize it, while others may require supplementary legal documentation or may not recognize it at all. Legal counsel is crucial.
2. Can a Nikah Nama be changed after the marriage? Generally, a Nikah Nama cannot be unilaterally changed after the marriage. Amendments usually require mutual agreement and may necessitate further legal procedures.
3. What happens if the Mahr isn't paid? The non-payment of Mahr can be a serious issue and gives the wife legal recourse, potentially including the right to seek legal action to recover the unpaid amount.
4. What if the couple disagrees on the terms of the Nikah Nama? Disagreements should be addressed and resolved before signing. Independent legal advice for both parties is highly recommended.
5. Can a Nikah Nama include conditions regarding career or lifestyle choices? Yes, as long as these conditions don't violate Islamic principles or legal rights. However, these clauses should be carefully considered and drafted to avoid ambiguity or potential conflict.
6. Who should draft a Nikah Nama? While couples can draft their own, it's highly recommended to seek guidance from a knowledgeable Islamic scholar and a lawyer familiar with family law in your jurisdiction.
7. Is a Nikah Nama necessary for a valid Islamic marriage? While not strictly legally required in all jurisdictions, it is highly recommended as it provides a clear record of the marriage agreement, protecting both parties' rights.
8. What are the consequences of not having a Nikah Nama? Without a Nikah Nama, resolving disputes related to the marriage can be far more difficult and may lead to ambiguous legal outcomes regarding property division, child custody, and other matters.
9. Can I use a template for my Nikah Nama? While templates can be helpful starting points, it's crucial to adapt them to your specific circumstances and seek legal advice to ensure they comply with relevant laws and religious guidelines. A generic template should not be used without legal review.

Related Articles:

1. Understanding Islamic Marriage: A Comprehensive Overview: Explores the fundamentals of Islamic marriage, including its religious and social significance.
2. The Role of Wali in Islamic Marriage: A detailed examination of the role and responsibilities of the Wali (guardian) in an Islamic wedding.
3. Dispute Resolution in Islamic Family Law: Covers different methods of resolving conflicts within Islamic marriage, focusing on mediation and arbitration.
4. Mahr in Islamic Law: A Detailed Analysis: A deep dive into the concept of Mahr, exploring its different forms, legal implications, and significance in Islamic tradition.
5. Islamic Inheritance Law: A Guide for Muslim Families: Explains the rules and principles of Islamic inheritance and how they apply to Muslim families.
6. Divorce in Islam: Rights and Responsibilities: Addresses the process of divorce in Islam, focusing

on the rights and responsibilities of both spouses.

7. Child Custody in Islamic Law: A guide to the legal and religious considerations surrounding child custody in Islamic family law.

8. Legal Frameworks for Muslim Marriages Globally: A comparative study of how different countries handle the legal recognition and enforcement of Islamic marriages.

9. Nikah Ceremony Traditions and Customs: Explores the diverse cultural and regional practices associated with Nikah ceremonies around the world.

nikah nama in english: *A New English-Hindustani Dictionary* S. W. Fallon, 1883

nikah nama in english: Transnational Pakistani Connections Katharine Charsley, 2013-11-12

Since restrictions on commonwealth labour immigration to Britain in the 1960s, marriage has been the dominant form of migration between Pakistan and the UK. Most transnational Pakistani marriages are between cousins or other more distant relatives, lending a particular texture to this transnational social field. Based on research in Britain and Pakistan, this book provides a rounded portrayal incorporating the emotional motivations for, and content of, these transnational unions. The book explores the experiences of families and individuals involved, including the neglected experiences of migrant husbands, and charts the management of the risks of contracting transnational marriages, as well as examining the consequences in cases when marriages run into conflict. Equally, however, the book explores the attractions of marrying 'back home', and the role of transnational marriage in maintaining bonds between people and places. Marriage emerges as a crucial, but dynamic and contested, element of Pakistani transnational connections. This book is of interest to students and scholars in the fields of migration studies, kinship/the family and South Asian studies, as well as social work, family law and immigration.

nikah nama in english: *International Women's Rights Cases* Robyn Emerton, Kirstine Adams, Andrew Byrnes, Jane Connors, 2016-09-17 The last two decades have seen major advances in the legal protection of the human rights of women around the world. A series of international and national court cases has developed an important body of jurisprudence that has been relied on by courts and advocates in many countries to support women's claims for equality and the full enjoyment of human rights and fundamental freedoms. Growing out of a series of judicial colloquia organized by the Commonwealth Secretariat, this compilation brings together a selection of over fifty significant cases from international and national courts. The cases are grouped by theme and presented in full text or edited format. Together they highlight the way in which courts have used international human rights norms and national constitutional standards to contribute to women's equality. A detailed introduction provides a summary of the significance of the cases and references further material available on women's human rights. Cases decided under United Nations human rights treaties, the European and American Conventions on Human Rights and other international instruments, as well as cases decided by national courts in Asia, Africa, Europe, Australasia, and North America are all included. The compilation will be of interest to all those with an interest in the advancement of the human rights of women especially equality advocates, lawyers and judges, scholars and students.

nikah nama in english: *The Sharia Inquiry, Religious Practice and Muslim Family Law in Britain* Samia Bano, 2023-02-01 In February 2018, the 'Independent Review on Sharia Law in England and Wales' was published, headed by Professor Mona Siddiqui. The review focused on whether sharia law is being misused or applied in a way that is incompatible with the domestic law in England and Wales, and, in particular, whether there were discriminatory practices against women who use sharia councils. It came about after years of concerns raised by academics, lawyers and women's activists. This timely collection of essays from experts, scholars and legal practitioners provides a critique and evaluation of the Inquiry findings as a starting point for analysis and debate on current British Muslim family law practices in the matters of marriage and divorce. At the heart of the collection lie key questions of state action and legal reform of religious practices that may

operate 'outside the sphere of law and legal relations' but also in conjunction with state law mechanisms and processes. This cutting-edge book is a must read for those with an interest in Islamic law, family law, sociology of religion, human rights, multiculturalism, politics, anthropology of law and gender studies.

nikah nama in english: The Spirit of the Letter? Tiffany Ann Hodge, 2007

nikah nama in english: **Family Law** Flavia Agnes, 2011-01-05 Family law in India has a complex legal structure where different religious communities are guided by their own personal laws, each of which historically evolved under various social, religious, political, and legal influences. In two comprehensive and lucid volumes, Flavia Agnes, a leading activist and advocate in the area, examines family law in the light of social realities, contemporary rights discourse, and the idea of justice. What is unique in these volumes is that the ground level litigation practices around women's rights are interwoven with the critical analyses of the statutory provisions. Relying extensively upon case law, Volume 1 examines: the evolution of the personal laws of Hindus, Muslims, Christians, Parsis, and Jews during the colonial and postcolonial periods; how these laws are applied in contemporary questions of marriage, divorce, property rights, and succession; and whether it is possible to bring the law in conformity with modern changes through and in both the formal, and statutory law and the pluralistic and fluid community-based practices. It also extensively examines the role of the judiciary, the political and academic debates around the issue of uniform civil code, and women's citizenship claims in a stratified and hierarchical social order.

nikah nama in english: Body Evidence Shamita Das Dasgupta, 2007-04-01 When South Asians immigrated to the United States in great numbers in the 1970s, they were passionately driven to achieve economic stability and socialize the next generation to retain the traditions of their home culture. During these years, the immigrant community went to great lengths to project an impeccable public image by denying the existence of social problems such as domestic violence, sexual assault, child sexual abuse, mental illness, racism, and intergenerational conflict. It was not until recently that activist groups have worked to bring these issues out into the open. In Body Evidence, more than twenty scholars and public health professionals uncover the unique challenges faced by victims of violence in intimate spaces . . . within families, communities and trusted relationships in South Asian American communities. Topics include cultural obsession with women's chastity and virginity; the continued silence surrounding intimate violence among women who identify themselves as lesbian, bisexual, or transgender; the consequences of refusing marriage proposals or failing to meet dowry demands; and, ultimately, the ways in which the United States courts often confuse and exacerbate the plights of these women.

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nikah nama in english: Documentation on Women's Concerns , 2005-06

nikah nama in english: A New English-hindustani Dictionary, with Illustrations from English Literature and Colloquial English Translated Into Hindustani by S. W. Fallon Samuel W. Fallon, 1883

nikah nama in english: **Sister Wives, Surrogates and Sex Workers** Angela Campbell, 2016-04-01 Did she choose that?' Or, more normatively, 'Why would she choose that?' This book critiques and offers an alternative to these questions, which have traditionally framed law and policy discussions circulating around controversial genderized practices. It examines the simplicity and incompleteness of choice-based rhetoric and of presumptions that women's conduct is shaped, in an absolute way, either by choice or by coercion. This book develops an analytical framework that aims to discern the meaning and value that women may ascribe to morally ambiguous practices. An analysis of law's approach to polygamy, surrogacy and sex work, particularly in Canada, the United

Kingdom and Australia, provides a basis for evaluating the choice-coercion binary and for contemplating alternate modes for assessing, from a law and policy standpoint, the palatability of social practices that appear pernicious to women. Weaving together interdisciplinary research, an innovative analytical framework for assessing choices ostensibly harmful to women, and a critique of the legal rules governing such choices, this book bears relevance for students, scholars, practicing jurists and policymakers seeking a richer understanding of conduct that moves women to the margins of law and society.

nikah nama in english: *Student's Royal Dictionary* T. P. Russell Stracey, K. C. Java, 1915

nikah nama in english: **Essential 25000 English-Indonesian Law Dictionary** Nam H Nguyen, 2018-03-02 The Essential 25000 English-Indonesian Law Dictionary is a great resource anywhere you go; it is an easy tool that has just the words you want and need! The entire dictionary is an alphabetical list of Law words with definitions. This eBook is an easy-to-understand guide to Law terms for anyone anyways at any time. The content of this eBook is only to be used for informational purposes and an invaluable legal reference for any legal system. It's always a good idea to consult a professional lawyer or attorney with legal issues. The Essential 25000 Inggris-Indonesia Law Dictionary adalah sumber daya yang bagus dimana pun Anda pergi; Ini adalah alat yang mudah yang hanya memiliki kata-kata yang Anda inginkan dan butuhkan! Seluruh kamus adalah daftar alfabet dari kata-kata Hukum dengan definisi. EBuku ini adalah panduan yang mudah dimengerti untuk persyaratan Hukum bagi siapa saja kapan saja. Isi e-book ini hanya digunakan untuk tujuan informasi dan referensi hukum yang tak ternilai untuk sistem hukum manapun. Selalu ide bagus untuk berkonsultasi dengan pengacara profesional atau pengacara dengan masalah hukum.

nikah nama in english: Gender and Justice in Family Law Disputes Samia Bano, 2017-05-02 How mediation and religious dispute-resolution mechanisms operate within diverse communities

nikah nama in english: Vows and Toasts , 2007 Vows & Toasts provides inspiration for the most important words spoken at a wedding ceremony and reception. Author Rita Cook helps readers find the right words to say I Do and Here's to You!

nikah nama in english: *Beyond the Exotic* Amira El-Azhary Sonbol, 2021-02-15 Most research has accepted stereotypical images of Muslim women, treating their outward manifestations, such as veiling, as passive and oppressive. Muslim women have been depicted as different, and by exoticizing (orientalizing) them—or Islamic society in general—they have been dealt with outside of general women's history and regarded as having little to contribute to the writing of world history or to the life of their sisters worldwide. By approaching widely used sources with different questions and methodologies, and by using new or little-used material (with much primary research), this book redresses these deficiencies. Scholars revisit and reevaluate scripture and scriptural interpretation; church records involving non-Muslim women of the Arab world; archival court records dating from the present back to the Ottoman period; and the oral and material culture and its written record, including oral history, textbooks, sufi practices, and the politics of dress. By deconstructing the past, these scholars offer fresh perspectives on women's roles and aspirations in Middle East societies.

nikah nama in english: *Tawaifnama* Saba Dewan, About the Book A NUANCED AND POWERFUL MICROHISTORY SET AGAINST THE SWEEP OF INDIAN HISTORY. Dharmman Bibi rode into battle during the revolt of 1857 shoulder to shoulder with her patron lover Babu Kunwar Singh. Sadabahr entranced even snakes and spirits with her music, but eventually gave her voice to Baba Court Shaheed. Her foster mothers Bullan and Kallan fought their malevolent brother and an unjust colonial law all the way to the Privy Council—and lost everything. Their great-granddaughter Teema paid for the family's ruination with her childhood and her body. Bindo, Asghari, Phoolmani, Pyaari ... there are so many stories in this family. And you—one of the best-known tawaifs of your times—remember the stories of your foremothers and your own. This is a history, a multi-generational chronicle of one family of well-known tawaifs with roots in Banaras and Bhabua. Through their stories and self-histories, Saba Dewan explores the nuances that conventional narratives have erased, papered over or wilfully rewritten. In a not-so-distant past, tawaifs played a

crucial role in the social and cultural life of northern India. They were skilled singers and dancers, and also companions and lovers to men from the local elite. It is from the art practice of tawaifs that kathak evolved and the purab ang thumri singing of Banaras was born. At a time when women were denied access to the letters, tawaifs had a grounding in literature and politics, and their kothas were centres of cultural refinement. Yet, as affluent and powerful as they were, tawaifs were marked by the stigma of being women in the public gaze, accessible to all. In the colonial and nationalist discourse of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, this stigma deepened into criminalisation and the violent dismantling of a community. Tawaifnama is the story of that process of change, a nuanced and powerful microhistory set against the sweep of Indian history.

nikah nama in english: The Islamic Marriage Contract Asifa Quraishi, Frank E. Vogel, 2008 This volume collects papers from many disciplines examining the Muslim marriage contract. Articles cover doctrines as to marriage contracts; historical instances; comparisons with Jewish and canon law; contemporary legal and social practice; and projects of activists for women worldwide.

nikah nama in english: **Sociocultural Intelligence** Kerry Patton, 2010-07-15 The book offers an in-depth analysis and conceptualization of a much needed intelligence discipline, Sociocultural intelligence (SOCINT). SOCINT means observing and analyzing such elements as the land, the people, and their communities. Customs, moral attitudes, and culture of foreign populations are integrated into the analysis of the information gathered to maximize the efficiency of security initiatives. A key tool in intelligence and covert operations, SOCINT can mostly be used for non-lethal operations that require a thorough understanding of networks and systems. Simply, by understanding the behavioral aspects of relationships and systems, we will have a greater opportunity for 'success' by knowing who, what, where, when, why, and how to influence within the systems themselves. Not only a tool for war fighting, SOCINT is needed for multiple uses, such as law enforcement operations and business. Written by an international expert, this unique book combines theoretical analysis with practical application to present and advocate for the systematic use of SOCINT to students and practitioners in intelligence studies, intelligence communities, and national security.

nikah nama in english: *Anthropologica* , 1992 Includes reports of meetings of the institute.

nikah nama in english: **Everyday Islamic Law and the Making of Modern South Asia** Elizabeth Lhost, 2022-05-10 Beginning in the late eighteenth century, British rule transformed the relationship between law, society, and the state in South Asia. But qazis and muftis, alongside ordinary people without formal training in law, fought back as the colonial system in India sidelined Islamic legal experts. They petitioned the East India Company for employment, lobbied imperial legislators for recognition, and built robust institutions to serve their communities. By bringing legal debates into the public sphere, they resisted the colonial state's authority over personal law and rejected legal codification by embracing flexibility and possibility. With postcards, letters, and telegrams, they made everyday Islamic law vibrant and resilient and challenged the hegemony of the Anglo-Indian legal system. Following these developments from the beginning of the Raj through independence, Elizabeth Lhost rejects narratives of stagnation and decline to show how an unexpected coterie of scholars, practitioners, and ordinary individuals negotiated the contests and challenges of colonial legal change. The rich archive of unpublished fatwa files, qazi notebooks, and legal documents they left behind chronicles their efforts to make Islamic law relevant for everyday life, even beyond colonial courtrooms and the confines of family law. Lhost shows how ordinary Muslims shaped colonial legal life and how their diversity and difference have contributed to contemporary debates about religion, law, pluralism, and democracy in South Asia and beyond.

nikah nama in english: **Concubines and Courtesans** Matthew Gordon, Kathryn A. Hain, 2017 Concubines and Courtesans contains sixteen essays on enslaved and freed women across medieval and pre-modern Islamic social history. The essays consider questions of slavery, gender, social networking, cultural production, sexuality, Islamic family law, and religion in the shaping of Near Eastern and Islamic society over time.

nikah nama in english: **Concubines and Courtesans** Matthew S. Gordon, Kathryn A. Hain,

2017-09-26 *Concubines and Courtesans* contains sixteen essays that consider, from a variety of viewpoints, enslaved and freed women across medieval and pre-modern Islamic social history. The essays bring together arguments regarding slavery, gender, social networking, cultural production (songs, poetry and instrumental music), sexuality, Islamic family law, and religion in the shaping of Near Eastern and Islamic society over time. They range over nearly 1000 years of Islamic history - from the early, formative period (seventh to tenth century C.E.) to the late Ottoman, Safavid and Mughal eras (sixteenth to eighteenth century C.E.) - and regions from al-Andalus (Islamic Spain) to Central Asia (Timurid Iran). The close, common thread joining the essays is an effort to account for the lives, careers and representations of female slaves and freed women participating in, and contributing to, elite urban society of the Islamic realm. Interest in a gendered approach to Islamic history, society and religion has by now deep roots in Middle Eastern and Islamic studies. The shared aim of the essays collected here is to get at the wealth of these topics, and to underscore their centrality to a firm grasp on Islamic and Middle Eastern history.

nikah nama in english: *Quest* , 1973

nikah nama in english: *The Baghdadi Jews in India* Shalva Weil, 2019-06-28 This book explores the extraordinary differentiation of the Baghdadi Jewish community over time during their sojourn in India from the end of the eighteenth century until their dispersion to Indian diasporas in Israel and English-speaking countries throughout the world after India gained independence in 1947. Chapters on schools, institutions and culture present how Baghdadis in India managed to maintain their communities by negotiating multiple identities in a stratified and complex society. Several disciplinary perspectives are utilized to explore the super-diversity of the Baghdadis and the ways in which they successfully adapted to new situations during the Raj, while retaining particular traditions and modifying and incorporating others. Providing a comprehensive overview of this community, the contributions to the book show that the legacy of the Baghdadi Jews lives on for Indians today through landmarks and monuments in Mumbai, Pune and Kolkata, and for Jews, through memories woven by members of the community residing in diverse diasporas. Offering refreshing historical perspectives on the colonial period in India, this book will be of interest to those studying South Asian Studies, Diaspora and Ethnic Studies, Sociology, History, Jewish Studies and Asian Religion.

nikah nama in english: *India Today International* , 2008

nikah nama in english: *Relationships Rights and Legal Pluralism* Mateusz Stępień, Anna Juzaszek, 2024-08-01 This interdisciplinary book brings together leading social and legal scholars to tackle the incompatibility of marriage laws with contemporary social reality in Europe. Their critique is based on the assumption that individuals should be able to choose how they organise their close relationships. The contributors emphasise the importance of pluralism of beliefs, values, cultures, and lifestyles and the consequent need for legal recognition to make individuals' private choices valid and respected. The first part of the book establishes the foundation for the subsequent chapters by exploring the advantages and challenges of focusing on values while accommodating relationship design plurality, the impact of the European Court of Human Rights on the issue, and the transformation of the institution of marriage. The second part presents different legal responses to non-state marriages, particularly religious marriages among Muslim communities, and proposals for reform. The third part of the book features empirical research on the marital experiences of two communities: Muslims and migrants. The chapters concentrate on polygyny among female converts to Islam, the importance of religious knowledge for practising Muslim women in securing rights in their marital relationships, transnational and interreligious marriages, and the impact of acculturative orientation and position in the dual labour market on the choice of life partner among Polish migrant women. The book will be of interest to academics, researchers, and policymakers working in the areas of human rights law, family law, legal anthropology, law and religion, socio-legal studies, feminism and queer studies, and sociology of family.

nikah nama in english: *The Hague Abduction Convention* Jeremy D. Morley, 2016 Handling Hague abduction cases is challenging and fulfilling. Although Hague cases are tried very quickly,

they still require an intimate knowledge of the Convention and of the voluminous case law that has developed around it. Hague cases also require a complete understanding of international child custody law in general and in particular, for U.S. practitioners, of the relationship between The Hague Convention and the Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction & Enforcement Act. The Convention operates in the U.S. in ways that differ from those in other Hague countries. This is because of the federal legislation that implements the treaty, the concurrence of federal and state jurisdiction, the lack of a specialized group of judges who handle cases under the Convention, the uniform state legislation on child custody jurisdiction, and a host of other factors. When children are the subject of international family law disputes, the challenges are often great and emotions generally run high. Simply put, money can be divided but children cannot. This book is a must-have resource of any family law practitioner that wants to represent the best interests of his client and their heirs involved in a Hague case.

nikah nama in english: Universal's Master Guide to Judicial Service Examination Gaurac Mehta, 2010

nikah nama in english: Annual Report India. Ministry of Culture, 2005

nikah nama in english: Bijdragen tot de taal-, land- en volkenkunde van Nederlandsch-Indië , 1992 Literatur-overzicht issued with v. 95.

nikah nama in english: Standard Indonesian-English Dictionary Peter Salim, 1993

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nikah nama in english: Temporary Marriage in Islamic Law Sachiko Murata - XKP, 2015-11-06 The present work is based on an MA dissertation completed in 1974 under the direction of Professor Abu 'l-Qasim Gurji of the Faculty of Theology at Tehran University (most of the Persian text was published under the title *Izdiwaj-i muwaqqat: (mut'a-sigha)* - One major purpose of the present study is to trace the origin of this divergence between Sunni and Shi'i law by going back to the sources and arguments on both sides. A second purpose is to describe the legal situation of *mut'a* in Shi'ism. al-islam.org This book is one of the many Islamic publications distributed by Ahlulbayt Organization throughout the world in different languages with the aim of conveying the message of Islam to the people of the world. Ahlulbayt Organization (www.shia.es) is a registered Organization that operates and is sustained through collaborative efforts of volunteers in many countries around the world, and it welcomes your involvement and support. Its objectives are numerous, yet its main goal is to spread the truth about the Islamic faith in general and the Shia School of Thought in particular due to the latter being misrepresented, misunderstood and its tenets often assaulted by many ignorant folks, Muslims and non-Muslims. Organization's purpose is to facilitate the dissemination of knowledge through a global medium, the Internet, to locations where such resources are not commonly or easily accessible or are resented, resisted and fought! In addition, For a complete list of our published books please refer to our website (www.shia.es) or send us an email to info@shia.es

nikah nama in english: Materials for a Rejang-Indonesian-English Dictionary M. A. Jaspan, W. Aichele, 1984

nikah nama in english: Near East/South Asia Report , 1985

nikah nama in english: English Phonetics & Phonology For Indonesians Soenjono Dardjowidjojo, 2009-05-01 Buku English Phonetics and Phonology for Indonesia ini dirancang sebagai buku teks untuk mahasiswa Strata 1 Jurusan Bahasa Inggris, baik mereka yang akan menjadi guru maupun yang tujuannya lain. Karena tingkatnya yang bersifat “pengantar”, buku ini sengaja tidak ditulis secara detail. Namun demikian dalam buku ini disajikan semua fonem segmental seperti vocal dan konsonan serta suprasegmental fonem seperti tekanan kata dan intonasi. Orientasi teoritisnya bersandar pada aliran generative. Karena bahasa natif memegang peran penting dalam penguasaan bunyi-bunyi Inggris, dalam buku ini disajikan satu bab khusus yang menggambarkan sistem bunyi bahasa kita, bahasa Indonesia. Bab ini dipakai sebagai rujukan untuk membandingkan bagaimana bunyi-bunyi bahasa Inggris dibuat dan pengaruh apa yang dimunculkan oleh bahasa natif kita. Buku ini didesain untuk satu semester. Dosen disarankan untuk

menjelaskan konsep-konsep yang ada pada tiap bab. Untuk benar-benar memahami buku ini, pada akhir bab disajikan latihan untuk menerapkan konsep-konsep yang dibahas dalam bab masing-masing.

nikah nama in english: Gender Relations in an Indonesian Society Nurul Ilmi Idrus, 2016-04-08 Gender Relations in an Indonesian Society offers a comprehensive ethnography of Bugis marriage through an exploration of gender identity and sexuality in this bilateral, highly competitive, hierarchical society. Nurul Ilmi Idrus considers the fundamental concept of siriq (honour; shame) in relation to gender socialization, courtship, sex within marriage, the regulation of sexuality between genders, the importance of kinship and status in marriage, and the dynamics of marriage, divorce, and reconciliation. This analysis considers the practical combination of Islamic tenets with local adat (custom; customary law) and the effect of contemporary Indonesia's national ideology on cultural practices specific to Bugis society.

nikah nama in english: **The Hudood Ordinances** Asma Jahangir, Hina Jilani, 2003

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