

posobie

posobie is a term commonly used in Russian-speaking countries to refer to various types of social benefits or allowances provided by the government or institutions. These benefits serve as financial support to individuals or families who meet specific eligibility criteria, such as unemployment, disability, childbirth, or low income. Understanding the different forms of posobie, the application process, eligibility requirements, and the legal framework is essential for recipients to maximize their entitlements. This article offers a comprehensive overview of posobie, including its types, calculation methods, and practical advice on how to apply effectively. Whether you are seeking information on unemployment benefits or family allowances, this guide will clarify key aspects and provide detailed insights into the system. Explore the sections below to gain a thorough understanding of posobie and how it functions within social welfare systems.

- Types of Posobie
- Eligibility Criteria for Posobie
- Application Process for Posobie
- Calculation and Amount of Posobie
- Legal Framework Governing Posobie

Types of Posobie

Posobie encompasses a wide range of social benefits designed to assist various groups in society. These benefits are often classified based on the circumstances that qualify an individual or family for support. Understanding the different types of posobie is crucial for identifying which benefits one may be entitled to.

Unemployment Posobie

Unemployment posobie provides financial support to individuals who have lost their jobs and are actively seeking new employment. It helps alleviate the economic impact of unemployment by offering temporary income until the individual secures a new position. The duration and amount of this benefit depend on factors such as previous work history and contributions to social insurance funds.

Family and Childcare Posobie

These benefits support families with children, covering expenses related to childbirth, childcare, and education. Common forms include maternity allowance, child support payments, and benefits for single parents. The goal is to reduce financial burdens and promote child welfare and development.

Disability and Health-Related Posobie

Posobie also includes benefits for individuals with disabilities or serious health conditions. These allowances help cover medical expenses, rehabilitation, and provide compensation for loss of income due to inability to work. Eligibility is often determined by medical assessments and certification.

Other Social Benefits

Additional types of posobie may include housing subsidies, pension top-ups, and emergency financial aid for vulnerable populations. These benefits address specific social challenges and aim to support individuals in maintaining a basic standard of living.

Eligibility Criteria for Posobie

Eligibility for posobie varies depending on the type of benefit and jurisdiction. Generally, applicants must meet certain conditions related to residency, employment history, income level, or family status. Understanding these criteria is essential for successful applications.

Residency and Citizenship Requirements

Most posobie programs require applicants to be legal residents or citizens of the country offering the benefits. Proof of residency or citizenship is usually mandatory during the application process.

Employment and Contribution Conditions

For benefits like unemployment posobie, applicants must demonstrate prior employment and contributions to social insurance or unemployment funds. The length and consistency of employment can affect both eligibility and benefit amount.

Income and Asset Limits

Many social benefits have income thresholds to ensure support reaches those in financial need. Applicants may be required to provide documentation of income, assets, and household composition to qualify.

Medical and Family Status Verification

Disability-related posobie requires medical certifications from authorized professionals. Similarly, family benefits often require proof of childbirth, family size, or single-parent status.

Application Process for Posobie

The process of applying for posobie involves several steps, including gathering necessary documentation, submitting an application to the relevant authorities, and awaiting a decision. Familiarity with the process can help reduce delays and improve chances of approval.

Document Preparation

Applicants must compile documents such as identification, proof of income, employment records, medical certificates, and family status documents. Accurate and complete documentation is critical to avoid rejection.

Submitting the Application

Applications can typically be submitted in person at government offices, via mail, or through online portals where available. Each method has specific requirements and procedures that must be followed.

Review and Approval

After submission, applications undergo verification and assessment by social service agencies. Processing times vary, and applicants may be contacted for additional information or interviews.

Receiving Benefits

Once approved, posobie payments are usually disbursed monthly or as a lump sum, depending on the benefit type. Recipients should be aware of reporting obligations and recertification requirements to continue receiving support.

Calculation and Amount of Posobie

The amount of posobie awarded depends on various factors, including the type of benefit, applicant's income, work history, and family situation. Calculations are designed to provide adequate support while encouraging employment and self-sufficiency.

Unemployment Benefit Calculation

Unemployment posobie is often calculated as a percentage of the applicant's previous salary or average earnings over a defined period. There may be minimum and maximum limits to ensure fairness and budget control.

Family Benefit Amounts

Family-related posobie amounts vary based on the number of children, their ages, and special needs. Some benefits are fixed sums, while others are income-tested.

Disability Benefit Determination

Disability posobie amounts are usually determined by the severity of the disability and its impact on the individual's ability to work. Medical evaluations and legal classifications influence the final payment.

Factors Affecting Benefit Size

- Length of prior employment
- Contributions to social security
- Household income and assets
- Number of dependents
- Medical condition severity

Legal Framework Governing Posobie

Posobie programs are regulated by national laws, social security codes, and government regulations that define eligibility, benefit types, and administration procedures. Awareness of these legal provisions ensures

compliance and protects applicants' rights.

Social Security Legislation

Most countries have comprehensive social security laws that outline the structure and funding of posobie programs. These laws determine contribution rates, benefit formulas, and dispute resolution mechanisms.

Administrative Regulations

Government agencies responsible for social welfare issue regulations detailing application procedures, documentation requirements, and payment schedules. These rules guide both applicants and administrators.

Rights and Obligations of Recipients

Recipients of posobie have legal rights to receive timely benefits and to appeal decisions. They also have obligations such as reporting changes in circumstances and participating in required activities like job searching.

Recent Reforms and Updates

Social benefit systems frequently undergo reforms to improve efficiency, address budgetary constraints, or respond to demographic changes. Staying informed about recent legal updates is important for both applicants and professionals in the field.

Frequently Asked Questions

Что такое пособие и какие виды пособий существуют?

Пособие – это денежная выплата, предоставляемая государством или другими организациями для поддержки граждан в различных жизненных ситуациях. Основные виды пособий включают пособия по беременности и родам, по уходу за ребенком, по безработице, социальные пособия для малоимущих и инвалидов.

Как оформить пособие по уходу за ребенком до 3 лет?

Для оформления пособия по уходу за ребенком необходимо подать заявление в органы социальной защиты или через портал Госуслуг, предоставить документы, подтверждающие личность, свидетельство о рождении ребенка и справку с места работы. После рассмотрения заявления пособие будет начислено на указанный счет.

Кто имеет право на получение пособия по безработице?

Право на пособие по безработице имеют граждане, которые официально зарегистрированы в службе занятости как безработные, имеют трудовой стаж не менее установленного законом минимального периода и активно ищут работу.

Какова максимальная сумма детского пособия в 2024 году?

Максимальная сумма детского пособия в 2024 году зависит от региона и конкретного вида пособия. В среднем она составляет от 5000 до 12 000 рублей в месяц, но точные цифры лучше уточнять на официальных сайтах органов социальной защиты.

Можно ли получить пособие, если ребенок воспитывается одним родителем?

Да, одинокий родитель имеет право на получение пособий на ребенка, при условии предоставления соответствующих документов, подтверждающих статус единственного опекуна или родителя.

Какие документы нужны для получения социальной помощи и пособий?

Для получения социальной помощи обычно требуются паспорт, свидетельства о рождении детей, справки о доходах семьи, документы, подтверждающие статус (например, удостоверение многодетной семьи или инвалидность), и заявление на получение пособия.

Как проверить статус выплаты пособия онлайн?

Статус выплаты пособия можно проверить на портале Госуслуг, войдя в личный кабинет и выбрав соответствующий раздел. Также информацию можно получить в местных органах социальной защиты или через мобильные приложения государственных служб.

Additional Resources

1. *Posobie for Beginners: A Comprehensive Guide*

This book serves as an introductory manual for those new to posobie. It covers the fundamental concepts and practical applications, making it easy for readers to understand the basics. With clear explanations and helpful examples, it's perfect for anyone starting their journey in this field.

2. *Advanced Posobie Techniques*

Designed for experienced practitioners, this book delves deeper into complex posobie strategies. It explores advanced methods and innovative approaches to

enhance proficiency. Readers will find detailed case studies and expert tips to refine their skills and achieve better outcomes.

3. *Posobie in Everyday Life*

This title illustrates how posobie principles can be applied in daily scenarios to improve efficiency and problem-solving. It includes real-life examples and practical advice for integrating posobie concepts into various environments. The book is accessible to both beginners and seasoned users.

4. *Mastering Posobie: Tools and Tips*

A comprehensive resource packed with practical tools, checklists, and tips for mastering posobie. The author shares insights from years of experience, making it a valuable companion for learners. It emphasizes hands-on practice and continuous improvement.

5. *The History and Evolution of Posobie*

Explore the origins and development of posobie throughout history in this informative book. It traces key milestones and influential figures who shaped the field. Readers gain a deeper appreciation of how posobie has evolved to its current state.

6. *Posobie for Educators: Enhancing Teaching and Learning*

Focused on educators, this book demonstrates how posobie techniques can be integrated into teaching methods. It provides strategies to engage students and facilitate better learning outcomes. The content is supported by research and classroom-tested examples.

7. *Innovations in Posobie Technology*

This book examines the latest technological advancements impacting posobie. It highlights emerging tools and software that are transforming the practice. Readers interested in the intersection of technology and posobie will find this title particularly insightful.

8. *Posobie and Mental Health: A Supportive Approach*

Addressing the connection between posobie and mental health, this book offers guidance on using posobie to support emotional well-being. It includes therapeutic techniques and case studies demonstrating positive effects. The compassionate approach makes it a valuable resource for caregivers and professionals.

9. *Global Perspectives on Posobie*

Offering a worldwide view, this book compares how posobie is understood and applied across different cultures and countries. It highlights unique challenges and solutions in various contexts. Readers gain a broadened understanding of posobie's global impact and diversity.

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Posobie: A Comprehensive Guide to Benefits and Entitlements

Ebook Title: Navigating the World of Posobie: A Practical Guide to Russian Social Benefits

Ebook Outline:

Introduction: What are Posobiya? Types of benefits, eligibility criteria overview.

Chapter 1: Maternity Benefits (Rodilnye Posobiya): Types of maternity leave, payment amounts, eligibility requirements, application process, supporting documentation.

Chapter 2: Childcare Benefits (Posobiya na Detey): Childcare allowances, benefits for single parents, benefits for children with disabilities, age limits, application procedures.

Chapter 3: Sickness and Disability Benefits (Boleznyie Posobiya i Posobiya po Invalidnosti):

Eligibility for sick leave pay, disability pensions, temporary disability benefits, application process, required documentation.

Chapter 4: Unemployment Benefits (Posobiya po Bezrabotitse): Eligibility criteria, benefit amounts, duration of benefits, application procedure, job search requirements.

Chapter 5: Other Social Benefits: Housing assistance, funeral benefits, benefits for veterans, other lesser-known benefits and where to find information.

Chapter 6: Navigating the Application Process: Step-by-step guide, common pitfalls to avoid, required documentation checklist, where to apply (online portals, local offices), timelines and appeals process.

Conclusion: Summary of key takeaways, future changes in posobiya, resources for further assistance.

Navigating the World of Posobiya: A Practical Guide to Russian Social Benefits

Introduction: Understanding Posobiya in Russia

The term "posobie" (пособие) in Russian refers to a wide range of social benefits and entitlements provided by the state to its citizens. These benefits are designed to support individuals and families during challenging life events, such as childbirth, unemployment, sickness, or disability.

Understanding the intricacies of the Russian posobiya system is crucial for anyone living and working in Russia, whether a citizen or a foreigner. This guide provides a comprehensive overview of the various types of posobiya available, their eligibility criteria, application processes, and associated benefits. Navigating this system can be complex, but with the right knowledge and

preparation, accessing the support you are entitled to becomes significantly easier. This guide aims to demystify the process and empower individuals to claim their rightful benefits.

Chapter 1: Maternity Benefits (Rodilnye Posobiya) - Supporting Mothers and Newborns

Maternity benefits in Russia, known as rodilnye posobiya, are a significant component of the social security system. These benefits are designed to provide financial support to mothers during pregnancy and after childbirth, allowing them time to recover and care for their newborns. The amount and duration of these benefits vary depending on several factors, including the mother's employment status, the number of children, and regional variations.

Types of Maternity Leave: Russian law provides for several types of maternity leave, including prenatal leave (starting several weeks before the expected due date), postnatal leave (following childbirth), and parental leave (extending beyond the initial postnatal leave).

Payment Amounts: The amount of maternity benefits is typically calculated based on the mother's average earnings over a specific period. There are minimum and maximum thresholds for these payments, ensuring a basic level of support even for those with lower incomes.

Eligibility Requirements: Eligibility generally requires documented employment or self-employment, contributions to social insurance funds, and a medical certificate confirming pregnancy and childbirth.

Application Process: Applications are typically submitted to the employer or through the social security agency (PFR). Required documentation includes a medical certificate, employment contract, and other relevant documents.

Supporting Documentation: This includes a certificate of pregnancy and childbirth from a medical facility and supporting documentation of employment and income history.

Chapter 2: Childcare Benefits (Posobiya na Detey) - Supporting Families

Childcare benefits, or posobiya na detey, are designed to provide financial assistance to families raising children. These benefits can significantly alleviate the financial burden of raising a family, particularly for low-income families or single parents. The specific benefits and their amounts vary based on several factors:

Childcare Allowances: These are recurring monthly payments provided for each child until a specific age, typically up to the age of three or even longer depending on regional laws and the child's status (e.g., disability).

Benefits for Single Parents: Single parents often receive additional benefits to offset the challenges of raising children alone.

Benefits for Children with Disabilities: Children with disabilities are entitled to increased benefits and additional support services.

Age Limits: The age limits for receiving childcare benefits vary, but generally, they extend to at least the age of three. Additional benefits might be available for children with disabilities beyond this age.

Application Procedures: The application process typically involves submitting the necessary documents to the local social security office or using online portals.

Chapter 3: Sickness and Disability Benefits (Boleznnye Posobiya i Posobiya po Invalidnosti) - Protecting Workers' Well-being

Eligibility for Sick Leave Pay: Employees who fall ill are generally entitled to sick leave pay, covering a portion of their salary during their illness. The duration and amount of the payment depend on their employment status and the length of their illness.

Disability Pensions: Individuals with permanent disabilities are entitled to disability pensions, providing long-term financial support. The amount of the pension varies based on the degree of disability and other factors.

Temporary Disability Benefits: These benefits provide temporary financial assistance for those temporarily unable to work due to illness or injury.

Application Process: The application process usually involves obtaining a medical certificate from a physician and submitting it to the employer or the social security agency.

Required Documentation: Key documentation includes medical certificates, employment records, and other supporting documents.

Chapter 4: Unemployment Benefits (Posobiya po Bezrabotitse) - Providing a Safety Net

Unemployment benefits, or posobiya po bezrabotitse, provide temporary financial assistance to individuals who have lost their jobs and are actively seeking new employment.

Eligibility Criteria: Eligibility usually requires registration with the employment service, fulfilling a certain period of employment contributions, and actively searching for a new job.

Benefit Amounts: The amount of unemployment benefits is typically a percentage of the individual's previous earnings, capped at a maximum amount.

Duration of Benefits: Benefits are usually paid for a specific period, depending on the individual's employment history and the economic situation.

Application Procedure: Individuals must register with the employment service and actively participate in job-seeking activities.

Job Search Requirements: Active participation in job search activities, such as attending interviews and job fairs, is a condition for continued receipt of benefits.

Chapter 5: Other Social Benefits - A Broader Look

Beyond the core benefits discussed above, the Russian social security system provides a range of other benefits, including:

Housing Assistance: This may include subsidies or other financial assistance for rent or mortgage payments, especially for low-income families or those in difficult circumstances.

Funeral Benefits: Financial assistance is available to help cover the costs associated with funerals.

Benefits for Veterans: Veterans and their families may receive a variety of benefits, depending on their military service and any injuries sustained.

Other Lesser-Known Benefits: The system encompasses numerous other benefits, which might require contacting relevant local agencies or consulting online resources to discover.

Chapter 6: Navigating the Application Process - A Step-by-Step Guide

Successfully navigating the application process for posobiya is essential to receive the benefits you are entitled to. This chapter provides a step-by-step guide to streamline the process:

Step-by-Step Guide: A detailed guide outlines each stage, including gathering necessary documents, completing forms, and submitting your application.

Common Pitfalls to Avoid: Highlighting common mistakes and offering solutions to avoid delays or rejection.

Required Documentation Checklist: A comprehensive checklist simplifies the process of preparing your documents.

Where to Apply: Information on where to apply (online portals, local offices), depending on the type of benefit.

Timelines and Appeals Process: Clear expectations for processing times and outlining the procedure for appealing rejected applications.

Conclusion: Looking Ahead and Seeking Further Assistance

This guide provides a comprehensive overview of the complex world of posobiya in Russia.

Understanding your entitlements and navigating the application process can significantly improve your financial well-being and quality of life. Staying informed about potential future changes in benefits and utilizing available resources ensures access to the necessary support.

FAQs

1. What is the difference between a пособие (posobie) and a пенсия (pensiya)? A posobie is a temporary benefit for specific circumstances (e.g., maternity, unemployment), while a pensiya is a long-term pension based on age or disability.
2. How long does it take to process a posobie application? Processing times vary depending on the benefit type and the agency, but typically range from several weeks to several months.
3. What documents are generally required for posobie applications? Documents typically include identification, employment records, medical certificates, and proof of income.
4. Can foreigners apply for posobiya in Russia? Eligibility varies depending on the specific benefit and the foreigner's residency status and contribution history.
5. Where can I find the most up-to-date information on posobiya? The official websites of the Pension Fund of the Russian Federation (PFR) and the Ministry of Labour and Social Protection of the Russian Federation are reliable sources.
6. What happens if my posobie application is rejected? You have the right to appeal the decision within a specified timeframe.
7. Are there any regional variations in posobiya? Yes, some benefits may vary in amount or eligibility criteria based on the region of residence.
8. Are there any resources available to help with the posobie application process? Local social security offices and independent advisors can offer assistance.
9. What is the role of my employer in the posobie application process? For some benefits (e.g., maternity leave), the employer plays a crucial role in processing the application.

Related Articles:

1. Maternity Leave in Russia: A Detailed Guide: Covers all aspects of maternity leave entitlements, including payment calculations, leave durations, and regional variations.
2. Child Benefits in Russia: A Comprehensive Overview: Explores all types of childcare allowances, including eligibility criteria, amounts, and application procedures.
3. Navigating Russian Unemployment Benefits: Provides step-by-step guidance on applying for and receiving unemployment benefits, addressing common challenges.
4. Disability Benefits in Russia: Entitlements and Support: Explains the types of disability benefits available, eligibility criteria, and the application process.

5. Housing Assistance Programs in Russia: Provides an overview of various housing assistance schemes available to low-income families and individuals.
6. Healthcare in Russia: Accessing Essential Services: Describes the healthcare system and how to access essential healthcare services related to maternity, illness, and disability.
7. Social Security in Russia: A Beginner's Guide: Provides a general overview of the Russian social security system, its structure, and its main components.
8. Tax Implications of Receiving Posobiya in Russia: Explores the tax implications of receiving social benefits and how they affect income tax liability.
9. Appealing a Rejected Posobie Application in Russia: Explains the appeal process, including the necessary steps, deadlines, and required documentation.

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nations. It Examines the history of mathematics education in Russia and its relevance to mathematics education throughout the world. The second volume, entitled Russian Mathematics education is highly respected for its achievements and was once very influential internationally, it has never been explored in depth. This publication does just that. --Book Jacket.

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marine power plant. Problems of arrangement, general construction and parameters of marine power plants of all types are considered. It also introduces different characteristics of each type of marine power plant, matching characteristic for diesel propulsion. The book gives a clear idea about different marine power engines, including working principle, structure and application. Readers will understand easily the power system for ships since there are a lot of illustrations and instructions for each of the equipment. This book is useful for students majoring in "marine engineering", "energy and power engineering" and other related majors. It is also useful for operators of marine institution for learning main design and operation of ship plants.

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posobie: A History of Russian Exposition and Festival Architecture Alla Aronova, Alexander Ortenberg, 2018-10-03 This collection of thirteen vignettes addresses several important episodes in the history of Russian temporary architecture and public art, from the royal festivals during the times of Peter the Great up to the recent venues including the Sochi Winter Olympics. The forms and the circumstances of their design were drastically different; however, the projects discussed in the book share a common feature: they have been instrumental in the construction of Russia's national identity, with its perception of the West - simultaneously, a foe and a paragon - looming high over this process. The book offers a history of multidirectional relationships between diplomacy, propaganda, and architecture.

posobie: Alexander Romanovich Luria Evgenii[a] Davydovna Khomskai[a], Evgenia D. Homskaya, 2001-04-30 Alexander Romanovitch Luria is widely recognized as one of the most prominent neuropsychologists of the twentieth century. This book - written by his long-standing colleague and published in Russian by Moscow University Press in 1992, fifteen years after his death - is the first serious volume from outside the Luria family devoted to his life and work and includes the most comprehensive bibliography available anywhere of Luria's writings.

posobie: Soviet Youth Culture James Riordan, 1989-05-19 Soviet youth behaviour and contemporary problems are discussed, including culture and pop music, gangs and drug addicts, delinquents and deviants, providing an insight into their life and attitudes, and an opportunity to understand youth problems in another society and the ways they are dealt with.

posobie: **How the Soviet Union is Governed** Jerry F. Hough, Merle Fainsod, 1979 This is a new and thorough revision of a recognized classic whose first edition was hailed as the most authoritative account in English of the governing of the Soviet Union. Now, with historical material rearranged in chronological order, and with seven new chapters covering most of the last fifteen years, this edition brings the Soviet Union fully into the light of modern history and political science. The purposes of Fainsod's earlier editions were threefold: to explain the techniques used by the Bolsheviks and Stalin to gain control of the Russian political system; to describe the methods they employed to maintain command; and to speculate upon the likelihood of their continued control in the future. This new edition increases very substantially the attention paid to another aspect of the political process--how policy is formed, how the Soviet Union is governed. Whenever possible, Mr. Hough attempts to analyze the alignments and interrelationships between Soviet policy institutions. Moreover, he constantly moves beyond a description of these institutions to probe the way they work. Two chapters are devoted to the questions of individual political participation. Other chapters examine the internal organization of institutions and explore the ways in which the backgrounds of their officials influence their policy positions and alliances. The picture that emerges is an unprecedented account of the distribution of power in the Soviet Union.

posobie: The Last Heroes of Leningrad Alexandra Wachter, 2022-08-08 Alexandra Wachter investigates how survivors of the Siege of Leningrad (1941-44) were able to come to terms with their memories in Soviet and post-Soviet society. Subject to political fluctuations, official remembrance ranged from enforced silence to extensive exploitation for propaganda purposes, a framework which corresponded with psychological strategies to cope, but not deal, with trauma: repression, denial, acting-out and idealization. Based on a combination of oral history interviews, ethnographic and archival research, this study examines narratives and activities of child and adolescent survivors. Individual experiences are related to varying degrees of involvement in survivors' organisations, and thick description adds to the understanding of trauma in the context of a (post-)totalitarian society.

posobie: National Union Catalog , 1978 Includes entries for maps and atlases.

posobie: **Monographic Series** Library of Congress, 1979

posobie: **Re-Constructing Grassroots Holocaust Memory** Irina Rebrova, 2020-10-26 The main objective of the book is to allocate the grass roots initiatives of remembering the Holocaust victims in a particular region of Russia which has a very diverse ethnic structure and little presence of Jews at the same time. It aims to find out how such individual initiatives correspond to the official Russian hero-orientated concept of remembering the Second World war with almost no attention to the memory of war victims, including Holocaust victims. North Caucasus became the last address of thousands of Soviet Jews, both evacuees and locals. While there was almost no attention paid to the Holocaust victims in the official Soviet propaganda in the postwar period, local activists and historians together with the members of Jewish communities preserved Holocaust memory by installing small obelisks at the killing sites, writing novels and making documentaries, teaching about the Holocaust at schools and making small thematic exhibitions in the local and school museums. Individual types of grass roots activities in the region on remembering Holocaust victims are analyzed in each chapter of the book.

posobie: National Library of Medicine Current Catalog National Library of Medicine (U.S.), 1965

posobie: *Das »Pruzenland« als geteilte Erinnerungsregion* Stephanie Zloch, Izabela Lewandowska, 2014-05-14 Das »Pruzenland« ist eine Region im nordöstlichen Europa, die von vielfältigen kulturellen und multiethnischen Traditionen, aber auch historisch von konkurrierenden nationalen Ansprüchen zwischen Deutschland, Polen, Litauen und Russland gekennzeichnet war. Die

wohl weitreichendste Zäsur stellten die Verschiebung der nationalstaatlichen Grenzen und der nahezu vollständige Austausch der Bevölkerung im Gefolge des Zweiten Weltkriegs dar. In jüngster Zeit dient der Umgang mit der Vergangenheit als wichtige Ressource für die Suche nach regionaler Identität in Polen, Litauen und Russland. Für das Medium Schulbuch ist die vorliegende Studie in einem internationalen Vergleich über das 20. Jahrhundert hinweg bis zur Gegenwart erstmals Narrativen und Repräsentationen der Region nachgegangen, systematisch gebündelt in der Analyse von mental maps und sieben zentralen Topoi: die Pruzzen, Grunwald/Tannenberg/Žalgiris, Migration, Konfessionen, Persönlichkeiten, Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft und Landschaft.

posobie: National Censuses and Vital Statistics in Europe, 1918-1939 Henry Joachim Dubester, Library of Congress. Census Library Project, 1948

posobie: **Library of Congress Catalogs** Library of Congress, 1980

posobie: **A Grammar of Dolgan** Chris Lasse Däbritz, 2022-08-29 The book is the first corpus-based and complete description of Dolgan, a Turkic Language from the Taymyr Peninsula (Russia), analyzing its grammatical structure from a language-internal perspective. It aims at documenting the language and making it accessible for a wide range of potential users.

posobie: **Artificial Intelligence in Higher Education** Prathamesh Padmakar Churi, Shubham Joshi, Mohamed Elhoseny, Amina Omrane, 2022-08-29 The global adoption of technology in education is transforming the way we teach and learn. Artificial Intelligence is one of the disruptive techniques to customize the experience of different learning groups, teachers, and tutors. This book offers knowledge in intelligent teaching/learning systems, and advances in e-learning and assessment systems. The book highlights the broad field of artificial intelligence applications in education, regarding any type of artificial intelligence that is correlated with education. It discusses learning methodologies, intelligent tutoring systems, intelligent student guidance and assessments, intelligent education chatbots, and artificial tutors and presents the practicality and applicability implications of AI in education. The book offers new and current research along with case studies showing the latest techniques and educational activities. The book will find interest with academicians which includes teachers, students of various disciplines, higher education policymakers who believe in transforming the education industry, and research scholars who are pursuing their Ph.D. or Post Doc. in the field of Education Technology, Education, and Learning, etc. and those working in the area of Education Technology and Artificial Intelligence such industry professionals in education management and e-learning companies.

posobie: **Inculturalism: Meaning and Identity** Daniel Boswell, Roger O'Shea, Efrat Tzadik, 2019-01-04 This volume was first published by Inter-Disciplinary Press in 2013. In the contemporary era, the subject of interculturalism is common in academic discussion however these questions of diversity and integration remain vague and in many cases the terminology is unconsolidated as its linguistic root - culture - remains equally ambiguous. As part of the Diversity and Recognition hub, the Inter-Disiplinary.Net project leading to this volume, brought together researchers from different disciplines to explore how these issues affect meaning and identity. Researchers from Australia, Turkey, Canada, Finland, Russia, United States of America, Belgium, South-Africa, China, United Kingdom, Ukraine, Romania, Scotland, Barbados, Ireland, Germany, Slovenia, Poland, and Spain presented arguments and maintained discourse on a wide array of topics emerging from interculturalism and the development of new meanings and identities.

posobie: **The Latest Age** , 1910

posobie: *Renewable Energy and Power Supply Challenges for Rural Regions* Kharchenko, Valeriy, Vasant, Pandian, 2019-03-22 Access to power and electricity is a vital resource for businesses and for sustaining the livelihood of consumers. However, producing reliable and renewable energy and distributing it in rural areas can be challenging. Such activities require special technical support measures for organizing a highly efficient and cost-effective production process. Renewable Energy and Power Supply Challenges for Rural Regions provides innovative insights into energy production, consumption, and distribution in rural regions and examines sustainable and renewable power sources. The content within this publication explores such topics

as renewable energy, electrical network, and thermal energy storage. It is designed for electricians, policymakers, state officials, professionals, researchers, and academicians.

posobie: A Researcher's Guide to Sources on Soviet Social History in the 1930s Sheila Fitzpatrick, Lynne Viola, 2016-07-22 The Stalin era has been less accessible to researchers than either the preceding decade or the postwar era. The basic problem is that during the Stalin years censorship restricted the collection and dissemination of information (and introduced bias and distortion into the statistics that were published), while in the post-Stalin years access to archives and libraries remained tightly controlled. Thus it is not surprising that one of the main manifestations of glasnost has been the effort to open up records of the 1930s. In this volume Western and Soviet specialists detail the untapped potential of sources on this period of Soviet social history and also the hidden traps that abound. The full range of sources is covered, from memoirs to official documents, from city directories to computerized data bases.

posobie: The Cambridge Modern History, 1910

posobie: Russian Nationalism and the National Reassertion of Russia Marlene Laruelle, 2009-05-07 Military action in South Ossetia, growing tensions with the United States and NATO, and Russia's relationship with the European Union demonstrate how the issue of Russian nationalism is increasingly at the heart of the international political agenda. This book considers a wide range of aspects of Russian nationalism, focussing on the Putin period. It discusses the development of Russian nationalism, including in the Soviet era, and examines how Russian nationalism grows out of – or is related to – ideology, culture, racism, religion and intellectual thinking, and demonstrates how Russian nationalism affects many aspects of Russian society, politics and foreign policy. This book examines the different socio-political phenomena which are variously defined as ‘nationalism’, ‘patriotism’ and ‘xenophobia’. As Russia reasserts itself in the world, with Russian nationalism as one of the key driving forces in this process, an understanding of Russian nationalism is essential for understanding the dynamics of contemporary international relations.

posobie: The Right to Be Helped Maria Cristina Galmarini, 2016-08-15 Doesn't an educated person—simple and working, sick and with a sick child—doesn't she have the right to enjoy at least the crumbs at the table of the revolutionary feast? Disabled single mother Maria Zolotova-Sologub raised this question in a petition dated July 1929 demanding medical assistance and a monthly subsidy for herself and her daughter. While the welfare of able-bodied and industrially productive people in the first socialist country in the world was protected by a state-funded insurance system, the social rights of labor-incapacitated and unemployed individuals such as Zolotova-Sologub were difficult to define and legitimize. *The Right to Be Helped* illuminates the ways in which marginalized members of Soviet society understood their social rights and articulated their moral expectations regarding the socialist state between 1917 and 1950. Maria Galmarini-Kabala shows how definitions of state assistance and who was entitled to it provided a platform for policymakers and professionals to engage in heated debates about disability, gender, suffering, and productive and reproductive labor. She explores how authorities and experts reacted to requests for support, arguing that responses were sometimes characterized by an enlightened nature and other times by coercive discipline, but most frequently by a combination of the two. By focusing on the experiences of behaviorally problematic children, unemployed single mothers, and blind and deaf adults in several major urban centers, this important study shows that the dialogue over the right to be helped was central to defining the moral order of Soviet socialism. It will appeal to scholars and students of Russian history, as well as those interested in comparative disabilities and welfare studies.

posobie: Wagner and Russia Rosamund Bartlett, 1995-02-02 This book explores the influence of the composer Richard Wagner on Russian writers, musicians and artists.

posobie: Literature, Language and Computing Polina Eismont, Maria Khokhlova, Mikhail Koryshev, Elena Riekhakaynen, 2023-07-13 This book brings together selected revised papers representing a multidisciplinary approach to language and literature. The collection presents studies performed using the methods of computational linguistics in accordance with the traditions of Russian linguistic and literary studies, primarily in line with the Leningrad (Petersburg) philological

school. The book comprises the papers allocated into 2 sections discussing the study of corpora in language, translation, and literary studies and the use of computing in language teaching and translation and in emotional text processing. A unique feature of the presented collection is that the papers, compiled in one volume, allow readers to get an understanding of a wide range of research conducted in Saint Petersburg State University and other Russian leading scientific institutions. Both the classical tradition of Saint Petersburg philology and the results obtained with the help of new computer technologies as a sample of the symbiosis of technologies and traditions, which bring research to a qualitatively new level, arouse interest.

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