

plaasmoorde

plaasmoorde refers to a deeply troubling and complex issue predominantly affecting rural farming communities in South Africa. These farm murders involve violent attacks, often resulting in the death of farmers, farm workers, and their families. The phenomenon has far-reaching social, economic, and political implications, contributing to heightened fear and insecurity in agricultural sectors. Understanding plaasmoorde requires examining the historical context, the current impact on rural communities, and the responses from law enforcement and government bodies. This article provides a comprehensive overview of the topic, focusing on the causes, statistics, prevention measures, and broader societal effects. The following sections explore these aspects in detail, offering insight into one of South Africa's most pressing challenges.

- Understanding Plaasmoorde: Definition and Context
- Historical Background and Causes of Plaasmoorde
- Statistical Overview and Trends
- Impact on Rural Communities and Agriculture
- Government and Law Enforcement Responses
- Prevention Strategies and Safety Measures
- Social and Political Implications

Understanding Plaasmoorde: Definition and Context

The term **plaasmoorde** translates directly to “farm murders” in Afrikaans and denotes violent crimes committed against individuals living or working on farms. These attacks are often brutal and can include robbery, assault, and homicide. While the phenomenon occurs in various regions, it has gained significant attention in South Africa due to the frequency and severity of incidents reported. The context of plaasmoorde is intertwined with issues such as land ownership disputes, rural poverty, and crime, making it a multifaceted problem.

Nature of the Crimes

Farm attacks typically involve intrusions into isolated properties, where perpetrators may target farm owners, workers, or their families. These incidents often escalate to violence, with victims suffering severe injuries or death. The motives can range from robbery to intimidation or retaliation linked to wider social tensions. Because farms are usually remote, response times by emergency services can be delayed, increasing the vulnerability of victims.

Geographical Distribution

While plaasmoorde occur throughout South Africa, certain provinces such as Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, and Mpumalanga report higher incidences. The rural nature of these areas, combined with socioeconomic factors, contributes to their susceptibility. Understanding the geographical spread is crucial for targeted interventions and resource allocation.

Historical Background and Causes of Plaasmoorde

The roots of plaasmoorde are deeply embedded in South Africa's complex history of land dispossession, inequality, and social unrest. Since the colonial era and apartheid, land ownership has been highly contested, fueling tensions that persist today. These historical grievances contribute to the underlying causes of farm attacks.

Land Ownership and Economic Inequality

Land distribution in South Africa remains uneven, with a significant portion controlled by a small percentage of the population, primarily white commercial farmers. This disparity has led to economic resentments and conflicts over land rights, which can manifest in violent confrontations, including plaasmoorde.

Socioeconomic Factors

High unemployment, poverty, and limited access to education in rural areas increase vulnerability to crime. In many cases, perpetrators of farm attacks come from impoverished backgrounds, and their actions may be driven by economic desperation or social marginalization. These factors compound the complexity of addressing plaasmoorde effectively.

Statistical Overview and Trends

Reliable data on plaasmoorde is essential for understanding the scope of the problem and developing effective responses. Various organizations and law enforcement agencies track incidents, although challenges in data collection and reporting exist.

Incidence Rates

Statistics show that hundreds of farm attacks occur annually in South Africa, with a significant proportion resulting in fatalities. While the exact numbers fluctuate year by year, the trend remains a concern for rural safety and security. Comparative analysis with other types of violent crime highlights the unique risks faced by farming communities.

Victim Profiles

Victims of plaasmoorde include farm owners, family members, and farm workers of all races and ages. However, white commercial farmers are often disproportionately represented due to their visibility and ownership status. Understanding victim demographics helps tailor protective measures and support services.

Impact on Rural Communities and Agriculture

The consequences of plaasmoorde extend beyond the immediate victims, affecting the broader rural economy and community stability. These impacts have serious implications for food security, employment, and social cohesion.

Economic Disruption

Farm attacks disrupt agricultural production by instilling fear and causing loss of life or injury to skilled workers. This leads to decreased productivity, abandonment of farms, and reduced investment in rural enterprises. The agricultural sector's contribution to the national economy is thus jeopardized.

Social and Psychological Effects

Beyond economic loss, plaasmoorde inflict psychological trauma on survivors and communities. Fear of violence leads to social isolation, decreased community engagement, and can exacerbate tensions between different groups. The rural social fabric is strained by ongoing insecurity.

Government and Law Enforcement Responses

Addressing plaasmoorde requires coordinated efforts from government agencies, law enforcement, and community organizations. Various strategies have been implemented to enhance safety and justice.

Policing and Crime Prevention Initiatives

The South African Police Service (SAPS) has established specialized units and rural safety programs targeting farm attacks. These include rapid response teams, increased patrols, and community policing forums. Despite these efforts, challenges such as resource limitations and vast rural coverage areas remain.

Legislative and Policy Measures

Government policies have aimed at improving rural safety through legislation that strengthens penalties for violent crimes and supports victim assistance programs. Land reform initiatives also

seek to address underlying tensions by promoting equitable land distribution, though progress is gradual.

Prevention Strategies and Safety Measures

Farmers and rural residents adopt various strategies to mitigate the risk of plaasmoorde, combining practical security measures with community collaboration.

Physical Security Enhancements

Many farms invest in security infrastructure such as electric fencing, alarm systems, guard dogs, and surveillance cameras. These measures act as deterrents and improve early warning capabilities during attacks.

Community and Cooperative Approaches

Farmers often form neighborhood watch groups and liaise closely with local police to share information and coordinate protective actions. Training in emergency response and self-defense is also promoted in some communities.

List of Common Prevention Measures

- Installation of perimeter fences and gates
- Use of security lighting and motion detectors
- Employment of security personnel or guards
- Participation in community policing forums
- Regular communication with law enforcement agencies
- Emergency preparedness drills and protocols

Social and Political Implications

The issue of plaasmoorde resonates beyond the immediate victims, influencing national discourse on crime, land reform, and racial relations. It remains a sensitive and politically charged topic in South Africa.

Public Perception and Media Coverage

Media coverage of plaasmoorde often highlights the brutality of attacks and the plight of farmers, which can shape public opinion and political debate. This coverage sometimes fuels fears and divisions, underscoring the need for balanced reporting and constructive dialogue.

Role in Land Reform Debate

Farm murders are frequently referenced in discussions about land redistribution and restitution. Some view the violence as linked to historical injustices, while others emphasize the importance of law and order. These differing perspectives complicate efforts to develop unified solutions.

Frequently Asked Questions

Wat zijn plaassmoorde en waarom komen ze voor in Zuid-Afrika?

Plaasmoorde zijn gewelddadige aanvallen op boeren, vaak met dodelijke afloop. Ze komen voor in Zuid-Afrika door een combinatie van factoren zoals landconflicten, economische ongelijkheid, en criminaliteit.

Hoeveel plaassmoorde worden er jaarlijks gemeld in Zuid-Afrika?

Volgens recente statistieken worden er jaarlijks tussen de 40 en 60 plaassmoorde gemeld, hoewel het exacte aantal kan variëren afhankelijk van de bron en rapportage.

Welke maatregelen neemt de Zuid-Afrikaanse overheid tegen plaassmoorde?

De overheid heeft speciale eenheden opgericht om plaassmoorde te onderzoeken, verhoogt de politiepatrouilles in landelijke gebieden en bevordert gemeenschapsveiligheid om boeren te beschermen.

Wat is de impact van plaassmoorde op de landbouwsector in Zuid-Afrika?

Plaasmoorde zorgen voor angst onder boeren, leiden tot verminderde landbouwproductie, verstoren voedselzekerheid en hebben negatieve economische gevolgen voor de sector.

Hoe reageren boeren en hun gemeenschappen op de dreiging

van plaassmoorde?

Boeren organiseren vaak buurtwachten, investeren in beveiligingstechnologieën en werken samen met lokale autoriteiten om hun veiligheid te verbeteren.

Welke rol speelt landhervorming in het debat over plaassmoorde?

Landhervorming is een controversieel onderwerp waarbij sommigen plaassmoorde koppelen aan ontevredenheid over landbezit. Tegelijkertijd benadrukken experts dat criminaliteit en armoede belangrijke drijfveren zijn.

Additional Resources

1. *Plaasmoorde in Suid-Afrika: 'n Oorsig van die Krisis*

This book provides a comprehensive overview of the farm murders (plaasmoorde) in South Africa, analyzing the socio-political factors contributing to the violence. It delves into historical tensions, land disputes, and the impact on farming communities. Through case studies and expert interviews, the author paints a detailed picture of this ongoing crisis.

2. *Agter die Hekke: Verhale van Plaasmoorde*

A collection of firsthand accounts and stories from survivors and families affected by plaasmoorde. This emotional narrative highlights the human cost of the attacks and the resilience of rural communities. The book also explores the challenges law enforcement faces in addressing these crimes.

3. *Die Stil Geweld: Plaasmoorde en Suid-Afrika se Veiligheid*

Focusing on the broader implications of farm murders, this book discusses how plaasmoorde affect national security and social cohesion. It examines government policies, rural policing, and community responses. The author calls for strategic interventions to curb the violence.

4. *Boere in Angst: Die Realiteit van Plaasmoorde*

An investigative work that uncovers the realities behind the headlines about plaasmoorde. It scrutinizes statistics, myths, and media portrayals, aiming to present an accurate understanding of the phenomenon. The book balances perspectives from farmers, victims, and security experts.

5. *Land en Lewe: Die Strijd teen Plaasmoorde*

This book highlights the fight to protect lives and livelihoods on South African farms. It shares stories of advocacy, community initiatives, and government efforts to combat plaasmoorde. Emphasizing hope and solutions, it is both a call to action and a tribute to those affected.

6. *Die Donkerkant van die Plase: Oorsake en Gevolge van Plaasmoorde*

Analyzing the root causes and consequences of plaasmoorde, this book explores economic disparities, racial tensions, and rural crime. It provides a multidisciplinary approach, incorporating sociology, criminology, and history. Readers gain insight into the complexities behind the violence.

7. *Veiligheid op die Plaas: Praktiese Gids teen Plaasmoorde*

A practical guide aimed at farmers and rural residents, offering advice on security measures to prevent plaasmoorde. It covers topics such as alarm systems, community watch programs, and

emergency response. The book also discusses mental health support for victims and their families.

8. *Die Skaduwee van Geweld: Plaasmoorde en die Media*

This book critiques the role of media in shaping public perception of plaasmoorde. It investigates sensationalism, bias, and the impact of reporting on policy and community relations. The author suggests ways to improve media coverage for a more balanced discourse.

9. *Herstel en Hoop: Lewe na 'n Plaasmoord*

Focusing on healing and recovery, this book shares stories of individuals and communities rebuilding after plaasmoorde. It explores psychological trauma, social support networks, and reconciliation efforts. The narrative offers hope and highlights the strength of affected families.

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Plaasmoorde: Understanding the South African Farm Murders

Ebook Title: The Shadow of the Farm: Unpacking the Complexities of Plaasmoorde in South Africa

Outline:

Introduction: Defining Plaasmoorde, historical context, and the ongoing debate surrounding the phenomenon.

Chapter 1: The Statistics and Data: Analyzing official crime statistics, limitations of data collection, and alternative sources of information.

Chapter 2: Motivations and Perpetrators: Exploring potential motives (e.g., robbery, political, racial), profiling perpetrators, and the challenges of investigation and prosecution.

Chapter 3: The Socio-Economic Context: Examining the role of inequality, poverty, land ownership, and historical grievances in contributing to the problem.

Chapter 4: The Psychological Impact: Analyzing the psychological trauma experienced by victims, families, and communities.

Chapter 5: Security Measures and Prevention: Evaluating existing security measures, exploring effective strategies for prevention, and addressing the role of law enforcement.

Chapter 6: Political and Policy Responses: Assessing government policies, debates around land reform, and the role of political rhetoric.

Chapter 7: The Media's Portrayal: Critically analyzing media coverage, its impact on public perception, and the potential for biased reporting.

Conclusion: Summary of key findings, future research needs, and pathways towards a more effective response to Plaasmoorde.

Plaasmoorde: Understanding the South African Farm Murders

Introduction: Defining Plaasmoorde and Setting the Stage

The term "Plaasmoorde," Afrikaans for "farm murders," refers to the killings of farmers and farmworkers in South Africa. While the term itself carries a specific connotation, it's crucial to acknowledge that these crimes are a subset of a broader issue of violent crime in the country. The debate surrounding Plaasmoorde is often highly politicized, with divergent narratives and interpretations of the data. This ebook aims to provide a comprehensive and balanced analysis of the phenomenon, avoiding sensationalism and focusing on data-driven insights, sociological perspectives, and policy implications. Understanding the historical context, from apartheid's legacy to current socio-economic realities, is essential to grasping the complexities surrounding Plaasmoorde.

Chapter 1: The Statistics and Data: A Critical Examination

Accurate and reliable data on Plaasmoorde are crucial but challenging to obtain. Official crime statistics from the South African Police Service (SAPS) often face criticism for potential underreporting and methodological limitations. Furthermore, the classification of crimes can be inconsistent, making it difficult to accurately isolate "farm murders" from other types of violent crime. Therefore, this chapter will critically examine available data from various sources, including the SAPS, independent research organizations, and civil society groups. We will also explore the methodologies employed in collecting this data, identifying potential biases and limitations. By comparing different datasets, we can gain a clearer picture of the scale and trends of these crimes, while acknowledging the inherent uncertainties involved. The chapter will also address the difficulties in establishing reliable causality and correlation between various factors and the frequency of Plaasmoorde.

Chapter 2: Motivations and Perpetrators: Unraveling the Complexity

The motivations behind Plaasmoorde are often multifaceted and rarely singular. While robbery may be a primary factor in many cases, it's important to avoid simplistic explanations. This chapter will explore a range of potential motivations, including:

Robbery: Many farm attacks are driven by opportunistic theft of valuable assets, including livestock, equipment, and cash.

Political motivations: Some argue that Plaasmoorde are fueled by underlying political tensions and historical grievances related to land ownership and racial inequality.

Racial motivations: The racial dynamics of South African history cannot be ignored in the context of these crimes. However, it is crucial to avoid generalizations and to examine the specific circumstances of each case.

Opportunistic violence: Some attacks may be acts of random violence, unrelated to specific targets or pre-planned motives.

This chapter will further analyze profiles of perpetrators, drawing on available data from court cases and police investigations (where available), while respecting the privacy and legal rights of individuals involved. The chapter will also address the challenges faced by law enforcement in investigating and prosecuting these crimes, including issues of evidence gathering, witness intimidation, and resource constraints.

Chapter 3: The Socio-Economic Context: Inequality and its Impact

South Africa's deeply entrenched socio-economic inequalities play a significant role in understanding the context of Plaasmoorde. High levels of poverty, unemployment, and inequality create a fertile ground for crime, while historical injustices related to land ownership continue to resonate. This chapter will examine the correlation between socio-economic factors and the incidence of farm attacks. It will explore the historical context of land ownership in South Africa, the legacy of apartheid, and the ongoing debates around land reform. By analyzing the socio-economic conditions in rural areas where many farms are located, we can gain a better understanding of the underlying vulnerabilities that contribute to the problem.

Chapter 4: The Psychological Impact: Trauma and its Ripple Effects

Plaasmoorde inflict devastating psychological trauma on victims, families, and entire communities. This chapter will explore the lasting effects of these crimes, including PTSD, anxiety, depression, and other mental health challenges. It will examine the support services available to victims and the challenges in providing adequate mental health care in rural areas. The chapter will also address the long-term social and economic consequences of the trauma, including the disruption of livelihoods, social isolation, and the erosion of community trust.

Chapter 5: Security Measures and Prevention: Strategies for Safety

This chapter will analyze existing security measures employed by farmers and farmworkers, critically evaluating their effectiveness. It will explore a range of preventative strategies, including improved security infrastructure, community policing initiatives, and enhanced training for law enforcement. The role of technology in crime prevention, such as surveillance systems and early warning mechanisms, will also be discussed. The chapter will consider the challenges of implementing effective security measures, including resource constraints and the need for collaboration between different stakeholders.

Chapter 6: Political and Policy Responses: Government Actions and Debates

This chapter will examine the government's response to Plaasmoorde, evaluating the effectiveness of existing policies and legislation. It will analyze the political debates surrounding the issue, including discussions on land reform, rural development, and the allocation of resources to law enforcement. The chapter will assess the impact of political rhetoric on public perception and the potential for inflammatory language to exacerbate tensions.

Chapter 7: The Media's Portrayal: Shaping Public Perception

Media coverage of Plaasmoorde plays a significant role in shaping public perception and influencing policy debates. This chapter will critically analyze media representations of these crimes, assessing the accuracy and objectivity of reporting. It will examine the potential for bias, sensationalism, and the use of inflammatory language to fuel fear and division. The chapter will explore the impact of media coverage on victim support, community relations, and the overall public understanding of the issue.

Conclusion: Looking Ahead

This ebook concludes by summarizing the key findings and highlighting the complexities surrounding Plaasmoorde. It emphasizes the need for a multi-faceted approach that addresses the underlying socio-economic factors, improves law enforcement and security measures, and fosters greater understanding and cooperation among all stakeholders. The conclusion will also identify areas for future research, highlighting the need for more robust data collection, comprehensive analyses of perpetrator profiles, and evaluations of the effectiveness of different preventative strategies. Ultimately, the aim is to contribute to a more informed and nuanced understanding of Plaasmoorde, promoting evidence-based solutions and fostering a more just and equitable society for all South Africans.

FAQs:

1. Are Plaasmoorde a unique phenomenon, or are they part of a broader crime problem?
Plaasmoorde are part of a broader pattern of violent crime in South Africa, but they have unique characteristics related to the rural context and the vulnerability of isolated farming communities.
2. What are the most common motivations behind Plaasmoorde? Robbery is often a primary motive, but other factors, including political and social grievances, may also play a role.
3. What are the limitations of official crime statistics on Plaasmoorde? Underreporting, inconsistent classification, and methodological issues can affect the accuracy and reliability of official data.
4. What is the role of socio-economic inequality in the context of Plaasmoorde? High levels of inequality and poverty can contribute to a climate of crime and violence.
5. What security measures can be implemented to prevent Plaasmoorde? Enhanced security infrastructure, community policing, and improved training for law enforcement are crucial.
6. What is the psychological impact of Plaasmoorde on victims and communities? Trauma, anxiety, depression, and other mental health challenges are common consequences.
7. What role does the media play in shaping public perceptions of Plaasmoorde? Media coverage can significantly influence public opinion and policy debates, but it is crucial to ensure accuracy and objectivity.
8. What is the government's response to Plaasmoorde? The government's response involves various initiatives, but the effectiveness of these measures remains a subject of debate.
9. What are the key areas for future research on Plaasmoorde? Further investigation into data collection, perpetrator profiles, and the effectiveness of preventative measures is needed.

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9. International Comparisons: Examining Farm Murders in Other Countries: Compares the phenomenon of farm murders in South Africa with similar occurrences in other countries.

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Salat, 2020-10-15 This volume describes and analyzes alternative and emerging models of non-territorial autonomy (NTA), particularly in relation to decentralization. The authors push the NTA debate in new directions by offering a re-conceptualization based on ethno-cultural bottom-up decentralized action that redefines autonomy into its true sense of autonomous action. Through description, critical analysis, and evaluation of several case studies, this book assesses the potential for new paradigms within decentralized systems. The authors explore two approaches to political decentralization which add to the theoretical debate on NTA – network governance, which focuses on new dynamics in policy processes, and normative pluralism, which focuses on accommodating the distinctness of the groups through the subsidiarity principle with regard to their own affairs. The book explores the potential ramifications of ethno-cultural NTA institutions acting within the wider framework of state institutions and assesses the functions of these institutions as another dimension of decentralization and thus another ‘layer’ of democracy. With contemporary examples from Europe, the Middle East, Asia and South Africa, as well as theoretical aspects of the conceptualization of autonomy, this book offers a truly global perspective. It will be of great interest to policy-makers in countries experiencing adverse developments due to the pressure on public management, as well as advanced students and scholars questioning the ability of the Westphalian system to address cultural diversity.

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woordtwiste wat die Suid-Afrikaanse geskiedenis help slyp het. Karakters wat 'n sentrale rol in Afrikaner-polemieke gespeel het, word aan die vergetelheid ontruk, en hedendaagse polemici kom onder die loep. Binne die konteks van Afrikaner-nasionalisme het dié strydpunte deurgaans gelei tot groter insig onder betrokkenes en lesers, maar terselfdertyd is die verdelingslyne wat van ver af kom, dieper afgeëts.

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"Brooding. Riveting. Brilliant." —Deon Meyer, author of *Blood Safari*

plaasmoorde: *In gesprek met Waldimar* Waldimar Pelser, 2019-11-01 In gesprek met Waldimar is 'n versameling van die 100 beste lekkerste en dapperste van hierdie inleidings. In forensiese detail pak Pelser elke gek en skurk wat wil keer dat ons land floreer.

plaasmoorde: *Sielsiek* Henk Swanepoel, Carla van der Spuy, 2017-10-06 Waarom "haak mense se koppe uit" ? Chris Mahlangu, wat vir Eugene Terre'Blanche vermoor het, het hom nie net doodgeslaan nie. Daar is berig dat Terre'Blanche se liggaam 28 keer met 'n ysterpyp, 'n afgebreekte stuk staaldiefwering, geslaan en gekap is. Vyf gevallestudies oor SA gewelddadigers, vertel deur ervare ware misdaadskrywer Carla van der Spuy en kliniese sielkundige dr. Henk Swanepoel.

plaasmoorde: **The Scourge of Genocide** Adam Jones, 2013-06-26 *The Scourge of Genocide* collects essays, reviews, and reportage on the subjects of genocide and crimes against humanity by Adam Jones, recently selected as one of Fifty Key Thinkers on the Holocaust and Genocide. The volume includes a number of previously-unpublished essays, and explores a range of debates and approaches in comparative genocide studies, such as: Genocide, pedagogy, and visual representation. Gender and gendercide. The role of media and communications in genocide. The historiography of genocide studies. Subaltern genocide, or genocides by the oppressed. Strategies of genocide prevention and intervention. Covering a broad spectrum of theoretical perspectives, as well as case studies from the former Yugoslavia, Rwanda, Guatemala, Afghanistan, Iraq, and Israel/Palestine, this book is essential reading for all scholars and students of genocide studies, political violence, and international relations.

plaasmoorde: **Never, Never and Never Again** K M Breakey, 2018-01-05 Audrey is a starry-eyed Brit, Pieter a tenth-generation Afrikaner. At the height of Apartheid, they fall in love. A life of splendour awaits, but the country is shifting underfoot. The winds of change fan revolution, and Michael Manzulu's rage boils. He is hungry, and will risk everything to destroy his oppressor. When white rule gives way, trepidation is tempered by precarious optimism. Mandela will make the miracle happen. Or not. Twenty-three years on, South Africa has suffered unprecedented decline. The country unravels and fear is pervasive. Fear of persecution, land seizure, slaughter. Pieter and Audrey march on. They navigate the perpetual threat. They pray the wrath will not strike their home. Recently, voices of protest cry out, none louder than the bombastic scholar, Kaspar Coetzer. World leaders cautiously take note, but will they take action? More importantly, can they? *Never, Never and Never Again* is a story of vengeance, greed and corruption. A story the world ignores, but a story that must be told...before it's too late.

plaasmoorde: **The Marginal Safari** Justin Fox, 2011-03-28 "I've been craving the road for some time," writes Justin Fox - odd words for this most seasoned of travel writers. But there is more to it: "Restless, anxious about an uneventful slide into my late 30s ..." And thus begins ten thousand kilometres around the edge of the Republic. Hugging the comforts which distance offers agitated souls, he bears east from Cape Town. This is fatherland, and for Justin his father's land, which the famous architect Revel Fox has marked as much as he had shaped his son's own identity. Justin tarries at outposts and towns; he skips entire cities to favour the off-beat treasures of characters fashioned less by convention than by their own battles against nature or circumstance. Back home his dad is fighting cancer. Having travelled with acute observation he reports like a novelist, stringing together scenes, pictures, communities and characters to form a totality of what South Africa is today as seen from its margins: a sad, exciting clash of histories and stories.

plaasmoorde: Twyfelaars wat Glo Hans Ester, 2019-08-27 Hans Ester en Chris van der Merwe het albei A lang loopbaan as letterkundiges agter die rug, die een in Suid-Afrika, die ander in Nederland. Albei is ook toegewyde Christene. In 2013 begin hierdie twee vriende aan mekaar skryf oor lewensvrae wat voortspruit uit hul gedeelde hartstog vir die Bybel en die letterkunde. Aktuele temas kom aan bod, soos e;Tussen wanhoop en hoope;,, e;Om Isak te offere; en e;Bybel, diskussie, lees en herleese;. Geen tema word egter uitgeput nie; die tweegesprek prikkel die leser tot verdere nadenke.

plaasmoorde: Visualising far-right environments Bernhard Forchtner, 2023-10-17 This volume presents ground-breaking analyses of how the far right represents natural environments and environmentalism around the globe. Images are not simply pervasive in our increasingly visual culture - they are a means of proposing worlds to viewers. Accordingly, the book approaches the visual not as something 'extra' or 'illustrative' but as a key means of producing identities and 'doing politics'. Putting visibility centre stage and covering political parties and non-party actors in Africa, Asia, Australia and New Zealand, Europe and the United States, contributors demonstrate the various ways in which the far right articulates natural environments and the rampant environmental crises of the twenty-first century, providing essential insights into such multifaceted politics.

plaasmoorde: Christian Faith and Violence 1, 2019-12-30 Volumes 10 and 11 of Studies in Reformed Theology consist of the texts written for the fifth international conference of the International Reformed Theological Institute (IRTI), which was dedicated to the theme, 'Christian Faith and Violence'. Specific theological questions were at the core of the discussions, e.g. what does violence imply for the doctrine of God? How to deal with biblical stories and commands that often contain an overwhelmingly violent character? What about applying christian ethics in situations of violence that we are exposed to? What is our calling in situations of oppression and a longing for liberation and justice?

plaasmoorde: Mercury Rising Pieter Oosthuizen, 2014-05-29 The Caucasian civilization living at the southernmost tip of Africa, also called the Boers, are in mortal danger. They are being slaughtered on a daily basis and subjected to a systemic mass-slaughter in the modern era, by a terrorist group turned government, the ANC and their supporters, by direct as well as indirect killings. Barred from the formal economy, and subjected to various kinds of plunder, their means of sustaining themselves, and thus life, has become nearly an impossibility. This is their story

plaasmoorde: Collective Violence and the Agrarian Origins of South African Apartheid, 1900-1948 John Higginson, 2014-11-24 This book examines violence against the rural African population and Africans in general before apartheid became the justification for the existence of the South African state.

plaasmoorde: An Anthology of African Cultural Studies, Volume II Handel Kashope Wright, Keyan G. Tomaselli, 2024-10-04 This volume focuses on the directions that African cultural studies has taken over the years and covers the following central themes: contemporary issues in African cultural studies; Gender and the making of identity; the dual discourses of Afropessimism and Afrofuturism; problematizing the African diaspora and methodology and African cultural studies. The second of two volumes, the book predominantly pulls together a rich reservoir of previously published articles from Critical Arts: South-North Cultural and Media Studies. Taken together the two volumes re-expose for international readers sets of theories, methodologies and studies that not only have been influenced by global trends, but which themselves have contributed to shaping those trends. While the first volume addressed foundational themes and issues in African cultural studies, this second volume focuses on the directions that African cultural studies is taking; the complex ways in which gender can be seen at work in the making of identity; the juxtaposition of two relatively new themes in African cultural studies, namely Afropessimism and Afrofuturism; the ways in which the presence of continental Africans in the diaspora problematize taken-for-granted conceptions of diaspora and diasporic identity; identifying some of the methodological issues and approaches that have been taken up in African cultural studies work. This book will be a key resource for academics, researchers and advanced students of African cultural studies, media and

cultural studies, African studies, history, politics, sociology, and social and cultural anthropology, while also being of interest to those seeking an introduction to the sub-field of African cultural studies.

plaasmoorde: National Identity and State Formation in Africa Bernard Lategan, Manuel Castells, 2021-03-16 This book examines how the interplay between globalization and the assertion of local identities is reshaping the political landscape of Africa. While defending their values against external forces, people simultaneously – and paradoxically – use the interconnectivity of global networks to maximize their particular interests. Focusing on the relation between national identity and state formation, the authors explore the far-reaching consequences of these contradictory dynamics. Although Africa shares many common trends with other parts of the world, it also displays distinctive features. A region characterized by the increased mobility of people, goods and ideas challenges some conventional assumptions of statecraft and also highlights the advantages of federalism – not merely as a constitutional option, but as a pragmatic device for managing diversity and holding fragile states together. The book further explores emerging types of state formation in the same political space, as exemplified by the combination of elements of a kingdom, an independent state and a national power base in the province of KwaZulu-Natal and the careful crafting of an alternative state within a state by the Solidarity Movement in South Africa. Informed by examples and case studies drawn from different parts of Africa, this book will be of great interest to students and scholars of Africa, politics, sociology, media studies and the social sciences more generally.

plaasmoorde: *Obedience and Servant Leadership* Eugene Baron, Nico A. Botha, 2020-01-01 In celebrating a quarter of a century of the Uniting Reformed Church in Southern Africa (URCSA) (1994 2019), quite a few well-organised activities and events took place. These activities reflect a mix of serious academic seminars and liturgical celebrations of which the ones in the Cape, both in Belhar and at the University of the Western Cape (UWC) warrant special mention. In his sermon based on John 17 at the closing liturgical celebration at UWC, Prof Daan Cloete raised several pertinent issues pertaining to unity and justice as a challenge to the leadership of URCSA. Despite all the significant events taking place throughout the year (2019), there has been a major deficit. Attempts at serious historiography are few and far between. This book is an attempt at starting such a study process. However, to put it modestly to contribute to the writing of the history of the URCSA. It has been resolved to start right at the beginning: the founding synod of URCSA with a specific focus on the constituting moderation. The book discusses the issues that were looming large at the founding Synod in 1994 which captures the ‘miracle’ and the euphoria that emerged amidst some delicate matters and issues that would have posed some serious impediments that would have jeopardise the unification before it even started. In calling into service the pastoral or praxis cycle the contributions of the first moderation of URCSA: Rev Nick Apollis (moderator), Rev Leonardo Appies (Scriba Synodii) Rev Dr Sam Buti (Assessor) and Rev JD Buys (Actuaris), of the 1994 General Synod elections are presented in this book. The authors were interested in answering the question: In what way did the moderation members of URCSA assist in the transformation of church and society? The book showcases, how not only systems and structures are essential in transformation processes, but people - who take up the task in obedience and servitude.

plaasmoorde: *Ignorance* Rik Peels, 2023 a brief history of the study of ignorance. There is a lack of serious investigation into ignorance: apart from the apophatic tradition in the ancient world and the Middle Ages and the more recent fields of agnotology, philosophy of race, and feminist philosophy, ignorance itself has received little philosophical attention. It is then laid out how the field that one would expect to have studied ignorance in detail, namely, epistemology, has failed to do so. The chapter also explores why this could be the case. Subsequently, it is explained what is new about this book and how this fills the important gap in the study of ignorance: it develops and applies an epistemology of ignorance. Finally, it gives a brief overview of the chapters ahead--

plaasmoorde: *Kill the Boer* Ernst Roets, 2018

plaasmoorde: *Bloedsusters* Ilse Salzwedel, 2011-11-01 Crime-Scene Clean-up is ‘n

maatskappy wat aan twee vroue behoort, wat met opgeleide spanne regoor Suid-Afrika tonele van plaasmoorde, gesinsmoorde en selfs selfmoorde - met deernis en empatie - skoonmaak. Hier is hul storie...

plaasmoorde: Spearheading Debate Steven C. Dubin, 2012 As South Africa's democracy matures, this book raises pertinent questions: How does the state mediate between traditional tribal authority and constitutional law in matters such as initiation customs or the rights of women, children, and homosexuals? What are the limitations on artistic freedom in a society where sensitivities over colonial- and apartheid-era representations are acute? How does race open up discussions or close down dialogue? and What are the parameters of freedom of speech when minorities fear that hateful language may trigger actual violence against them? Examining disputes over South African art, music, media, editorial cartoons, history, public memory, and a variety of social practices, the culture wars' perspective is extended to new territory in this study, demonstrating its cross-cultural applicability and parsing critical debates within this vibrant society in formation.

plaasmoorde: Ethnolinguistic Prehistory George L. van Driem, 2021-05-25 This volume provides the most up-to-date and holistic but compact account of the peopling of the world from the perspective of language, genes and material culture. The book provides detailed answers to the question of where we all came from.

plaasmoorde: Rude Katie Hopkins, 2017-11-07 Love her or hate her, Katie Hopkins is impossible to ignore, and this hilarious and revealing new book - part memoir, part handbook for the modern woman - is much the same. Laughing through the chapters of her life, she shares her disasters, her biggest disappointments and the time she had to ring her super sensible boss to say she was on the front pages of the tabloids for having sex in a field. From being kicked out of the army for being epileptic, to firing Lord Sugar; from her first husband leaving her in the maternity ward for the big-boobed secretary, to the reality behind Celebrity Big Brother, she has plenty of surprises to share and lessons she thinks we should learn. Readers be warned, however! Katie doesn't sugar-coat anything, and neither does she hold back, making her as honest in her book as she is in life. But this book is an introduction to a quieter Katie too, one people seldom see. She takes us beyond her front door and into the privacy of her home, writing as a mum of three, sharing things even she feels awkward saying.

plaasmoorde: The Colours of our Flag Allan Kolski, 2019-09-22 This collection of poems by Allan Kolski Horwitz and illustrated by the painter James de Villiers was awarded the 2020 Olive Schreiner Award for poetry. Kolski Horwitz's poetry encompasses sensually charged relationships and encounters between men and women, examinations of political realities (including the lives of artists and revolutionaries) and imagistic depictions of natural phenomena. This collection, comprising 80 poems written over the past three years, represents a further collaboration with de Villiers the collection *There are Two Birds at my Window* (published in 2014) having been the first. James de Villiers has worked with Botsotso for over ten years and produced soundscapes for two Botsotso cds of poetry.

plaasmoorde: Bushveld Sunset David James Dixon, 2019-12-02 Dineo is the victim of an attack on the streets of Brighton, Sussex. A stranger, Sam, comes to his rescue. As their friendship develops, they discover that they were both present in the same town in apartheid South Africa when a racially motivated atrocity was committed 35 years ago. Dineo, in fear for his life, has harboured the identity of the main perpetrator of that crime ever since. With Sam's guidance they set out to track down the criminal across two continents. Will they find justice and closure or will they underestimate the manipulative talents of their sociopathic target...

plaasmoorde: Afrikaners Fred de Vries, 2012-09-03 `Wat neuk ons so met die Hollanders? schreef Afrikaner Max Du Preez geërgerd. Behalve dat de taal overeenkomsten vertoont lijken Afrikaners in weinig meer op hun verre Europese neven en nichten. Afrikaners: ze delen een land, een cultuur en een taal, maar de diversiteit is groot, hun problemen zo mogelijk nog groter. Meer en meer worden ze verdrongen uit de Zuid-Afrikaanse maatschappij. Vanuit zijn fascinatie voor het land

voerde Fred de Vries gesprekken met de meest uiteenlopende Afrikaners. Over de Boerenoorlog, politiek en racisme maar ook over de taal, muziek en literatuur. Hij bezocht blanke sloppenwijken en Afrikaander-emigranten in Australië. Het resultaat is een rijk portret van een volk dat is gehavend door het apartheidsverleden. Uiteindelijk belandt De Vries bij de hamvraag: Is er plek voor blank in Zuid-Afrika?

plaasmoorde: *Questions and Replies of the National Assembly South Africa*. Parliament (1994-). National Assembly, 2002

plaasmoorde: *Help* Katie Hopkins, 2021-12-24 Part autobiography, part comedy, *HELP* Is a survival guide for life from Katie Hopkins. Laugh-out-loud funny, the 'biggest bitch in Britain' lays bare her life, exposing her many private and public failings and how she has survived them. With tactics for keeping going, new ways of thinking about problems that seem too big to handle and strategies for coping with unkindness, especially online, *HELP* Is here to do just that. Whether it's your college mates, job, sex-life, marriage, kids or social media that's making you want to shove your head in a blender, *HELP* will give you fresh eyes to see things differently. Katie Hopkins does not hold back. Loved and loathed in equal measure, she has faced more personal dramas than the *Real Housewives* - all of them. Because of her uncompromising views she has faced unprecedented attacks from governments, the media and the mob. She was deported from Australia, banned from South Africa, has a fatwa on her head from Pakistan. She survived brain surgery that nearly ended her life, she lost a High Court case that cost her the family home and was a target of a jihadi plot to behead her. Hopkins knows how it feels to be floored. But, she just keeps getting back up, and she has prevailed. What's more, she still has a sense of humour. Written in response to all those asking how she does it, she is on a one-woman crusade to help people feel better about themselves. When you really think you can't face your own life any more, or want to throw yourself on the floor and scream like a three year old in a supermarket, *HELP* will pick you up, dust you off and get you back on your feet again. Love her, hate her, this is a must-read for anyone who is struggling. Don't try and do it on your own, reach for *HELP*.

plaasmoorde: Moedertaalonderrig en taalaktivisme in Suid-Afrika: Analise van gedrukte mediadekking tussen 2006 en 2010 Johan C. Moll, 2016-11-01 Uiters belangrike narratief oor skooltaalvoorkeur het hom tussen 2006 en 2010 in Suid-Afrika afgespeel. Hierdie gebeurtenisse het diep in die Suid-Afrikaanse onderwys- en taalwêreld ingesny, en ook in die buiteland belangstelling gelok. Die koerante het volledig daaroor berig: oor die hofsake, die skoolhoofde, die skole, ouers en die leerders. Maar hoe gemaak as onderwyskundiges, sosiolinguïste, taalbeplanners, taalhistorici en vaklui van aansluitende dissiplines later die punte van hulle vingers op die besonderhede van daardie gebeurtenisse wil lê?

plaasmoorde: Państwa dysfunkcyjne i międzynarodowe wysiłki zmierzające do ich naprawy Robert Kłosowicz , 2014-09-01 Oddawana do rąk czytelników książka Państwa dysfunkcyjne i międzynarodowe wysiłki zmierzające do ich naprawy jest kontynuacją wcześniejszej pozycji – Państwa dysfunkcyjne i ich destabilizujący wpływ na stosunki międzynarodowe. Podobnie jak poprzednia publikacja, jest ona owocem zainteresowań rozwijanych między innymi w ramach badań terenowych realizowanych w latach 2010–2013 w wybranych krajach dotkniętych wysokim stopniem dysfunkcyjności na obszarach Ameryki Łacińskiej, Azji i Afryki Subsaharyjskiej. Zespół badawczy składał się z przedstawicieli różnych dyscyplin naukowych – specjalistów z dziedziny historii, nauk o polityce, prawa, ekonomii i dziennikarstwa, co pozwoliło na wieloaspektowe i interdyscyplinarne ujęcie zjawiska dysfunkcyjności. W literaturze światowej problem państw dysfunkcyjnych – przy wszystkich swych zróżnicowaniach – jest znany od co najmniej 20 lat. Liczba państw określanych mianem dysfunkcyjnych lub upadłych systematycznie wzrasta i coraz bardziej wpływa na współczesny stan międzynarodowych stosunków politycznych i gospodarczych. Jest to również jedna z trudniejszych poznawczo kwestii w kontekście współczesnej strategii globalnego bezpieczeństwa i stabilności. Pomysł napisania książki na powyższy temat należy bezspornie uznać za trafny i dobrze przemyślany. To pierwsza w piśmiennictwie polskim próba opracowania ważnego i ciekawego zagadnienia dysfunkcyjności państw w skali makro, w dodatku zachowująca wysoki

poziom naukowy”. Z recenzji prof. dr. hab. Michała Chorośnickiego

plaasmoorde: Of Warriors, Lovers and Prophets Max du Preez, 2010-11-05 South African history will never be the same again ... Shunning the predictable, Max du Preez has put on his investigative journalist's cap and examined our past from a fresh perspective. The result is a collection of extraordinary and mostly unknown stories, all meticulously researched and written in an engaging and lively style. Instead of regurgitating the story of Jan van Riebeeck's arrival at the Cape, he tells the tales of a Portuguese viscount killed on a Cape beach in 1510, of the Khoikhoi chief who was kidnapped and taken to England in 1610, and of the saucy goings-on between slave women and their European settler lovers. There's the story of King Moshoeshoe's remarkable conduct when cannibals ate his beloved grandfather, and Shaka's sexuality is explored via his relationship with his mother and the woman who loved him without ever touching him. Sidestepping the old clichés about the Anglo-Boer War, Du Preez recounts the story of an Afrikaner broedertwis - General Christiaan de Wet and his brother Piet, who joined the British forces and fought his own people. The reader is taken through every stage of our history, up to the story of apartheid South Africa's nuclear bombs, and the secret dealings and intrigue during the negotiations leading up to the 1994 elections. This is South African history as you've never seen it before: a colourful mosaic of our rich heritage.

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