

biblical hebrew grammar pdf

biblical hebrew grammar pdf resources are essential tools for scholars, students, and enthusiasts seeking to understand the linguistic structure of the Hebrew Bible. These digital documents provide comprehensive explanations of the syntax, morphology, and phonology of Biblical Hebrew, facilitating the study of ancient texts in their original language. Access to a biblical hebrew grammar pdf allows for self-paced learning and in-depth examination of grammatical rules, verb paradigms, and sentence construction. This article explores the significance of biblical Hebrew grammar, outlines key components typically covered in a grammar PDF, and offers guidance on selecting quality resources for academic and personal study. Additionally, it discusses how utilizing these PDFs can enhance biblical exegesis and textual interpretation. Below is an overview of the main topics covered in this article.

- Understanding Biblical Hebrew Grammar
- Key Features of a Biblical Hebrew Grammar PDF
- Benefits of Using a Biblical Hebrew Grammar PDF
- Where to Find Reliable Biblical Hebrew Grammar PDFs
- Tips for Effective Study with Biblical Hebrew Grammar PDFs

Understanding Biblical Hebrew Grammar

Biblical Hebrew grammar refers to the set of rules and structures that govern the language found in the Hebrew Bible, also known as the Tanakh or Old Testament. This grammar is distinct from Modern Hebrew, featuring unique verb forms, sentence constructions, and vocabulary. Mastery of biblical Hebrew grammar is crucial for accurate translation, interpretation, and theological study of ancient texts.

Historical and Linguistic Context

The Hebrew language used in the Bible evolved over centuries, incorporating changes that reflect different historical periods and regional dialects. Biblical Hebrew grammar encompasses these variations, including archaic verb forms and syntax that differ from later Hebrew. Understanding the linguistic context helps clarify nuances and meanings that might be lost in translation.

Core Grammatical Components

Key elements of biblical Hebrew grammar include:

- **Alphabet and Phonetics:** The Hebrew alphabet consists of 22 consonants, with vowel points added later to aid pronunciation.

- **Nouns and Gender:** Nouns are classified by gender (masculine and feminine) and number (singular, plural, and occasionally dual).
- **Verbs and Conjugations:** Verbs are inflected for tense, mood, person, gender, and number, with distinct binyanim (verb patterns) that affect meaning.
- **Syntax and Sentence Structure:** Biblical Hebrew syntax often follows a verb-subject-object order, though variations exist.
- **Particles and Prepositions:** These small words connect ideas and indicate relationships between sentence elements.

Key Features of a Biblical Hebrew Grammar PDF

A well-structured biblical hebrew grammar pdf provides a thorough overview of the language's grammatical system, making it an invaluable resource for learners and researchers.

Comprehensive Coverage of Grammar Topics

An effective grammar PDF covers essential topics such as phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics. It includes detailed explanations of verb forms, noun declensions, pronouns, prepositions, and sentence types. Additionally, it addresses irregularities and exceptions within the language.

Examples and Exercises

Practical examples from biblical texts illustrate grammatical points, enhancing understanding through real-world application. Many PDFs also contain exercises for reinforcing concepts, enabling users to practice parsing and translation skills.

Reference Charts and Tables

Visual aids such as verb conjugation tables, noun declension charts, and syntax diagrams facilitate quick reference and memorization. These tools are particularly useful for visual learners and those needing to review complex information efficiently.

Searchable and Portable Format

As digital documents, biblical hebrew grammar PDFs offer portability and search functionality, allowing users to quickly locate specific topics or terms. This convenience supports in-depth study and easy integration into academic workflows.

Benefits of Using a Biblical Hebrew Grammar PDF

Utilizing a biblical hebrew grammar pdf offers numerous advantages for both novice and advanced students of the Hebrew Bible.

Accessibility and Convenience

PDFs can be accessed on various devices, including computers, tablets, and smartphones, making it possible to study anywhere and anytime without the need for physical textbooks.

Cost-Effectiveness

Many biblical Hebrew grammar PDFs are available for free or at a low cost, reducing the financial barrier to acquiring scholarly materials. This democratizes access to high-quality linguistic resources.

Self-Paced Learning

Users can study at their own pace, revisiting challenging sections and practicing repeatedly without pressure. This flexibility supports different learning styles and schedules.

Integration with Other Study Tools

PDFs can be used alongside lexicons, interlinear Bibles, and software programs for a comprehensive study experience. Cross-referencing within digital materials enhances understanding and retention.

Where to Find Reliable Biblical Hebrew Grammar PDFs

Finding authoritative and accurate biblical hebrew grammar pdf files is essential to ensure reliable learning and research.

Academic Institutions and Libraries

Many universities and theological seminaries offer downloadable grammar PDFs as part of their course materials or digital libraries. These resources are typically peer-reviewed and academically sound.

Published Grammars by Renowned Scholars

Several respected grammarians have made their works available in PDF format, either officially or through digital archives. Examples include grammars by scholars such as Gesenius, Waltke and O'Connor, and Joüon-Muraoka.

Online Educational Platforms

Some websites dedicated to biblical language studies provide free or subscription-based access to grammar PDFs. While convenient, it is important to verify the credibility of these sources to avoid outdated or inaccurate content.

Community and Church Resources

Religious organizations and study groups sometimes distribute biblical Hebrew grammar PDFs as part of their educational outreach. These materials often focus on practical applications for ministry and scripture study.

Tips for Effective Study with Biblical Hebrew Grammar PDFs

Maximizing the benefits of a biblical hebrew grammar pdf requires strategic study methods and consistent practice.

Create a Structured Study Plan

Organizing topics into manageable sections helps prevent overwhelm and promotes steady progress. Setting clear goals for each study session enhances focus and retention.

Utilize Highlighting and Note-Taking Features

Many PDF readers allow users to highlight text and add annotations. These tools aid in emphasizing important rules and recording insights or questions for later review.

Practice Regularly with Exercises

Active engagement through parsing sentences, translating passages, and completing exercises strengthens grammatical understanding and reading fluency in biblical Hebrew.

Supplement Grammar Study with Vocabulary Building

Grammar mastery is more effective when combined with a growing lexicon. Using flashcards, word lists, and scripture reading supports comprehensive language acquisition.

Engage with Study Groups or Tutors

Collaborative learning and expert guidance can clarify complex topics and provide motivation. Discussing grammar points with others aids in deeper

comprehension and application.

Frequently Asked Questions

Where can I find a comprehensive PDF on Biblical Hebrew grammar?

You can find comprehensive PDFs on Biblical Hebrew grammar through academic websites, theological seminaries, or platforms like Academia.edu and ResearchGate, where scholars often share their materials.

What are some recommended Biblical Hebrew grammar PDFs for beginners?

Recommended PDFs for beginners include 'Basics of Biblical Hebrew Grammar' by Gary D. Pratico and Miles V. Van Pelt, which is often available in PDF format through educational resources or libraries.

Are there free downloadable PDFs for Biblical Hebrew grammar?

Yes, several free PDFs are available online. Websites such as Open Access Biblical Studies, University repositories, and certain religious education sites offer free downloadable PDFs on Biblical Hebrew grammar.

How can a PDF on Biblical Hebrew grammar help in understanding the Old Testament?

A Biblical Hebrew grammar PDF can help learners understand the original language structure, verb forms, syntax, and vocabulary of the Old Testament, leading to more accurate interpretation and deeper study.

What are the key grammatical topics covered in a typical Biblical Hebrew grammar PDF?

Typical topics include the Hebrew alphabet, noun and verb morphology, syntax, verb stems (binyanim), verb conjugations, particles, pronouns, prepositions, and sentence structure.

Additional Resources

1. Basics of Biblical Hebrew Grammar

This book offers a clear and concise introduction to the fundamentals of Biblical Hebrew grammar. It is designed for beginners and covers essential topics such as verb forms, sentence structure, and syntax. The explanations are accompanied by examples from the Hebrew Bible, making it an excellent resource for students and self-learners.

2. Introduction to Biblical Hebrew Syntax

Focusing on sentence structure and the relationship between words, this book

provides an in-depth look at Biblical Hebrew syntax. It helps readers understand how Hebrew sentences are constructed and how meaning is conveyed through word order and grammar rules. The book includes exercises and examples drawn directly from biblical texts.

3. *Hebrew Grammar for Biblical Study*

A comprehensive guide that covers the core aspects of Biblical Hebrew grammar, this book is suitable for intermediate learners. It delves into verb conjugations, noun patterns, and the use of particles in the Hebrew Bible. Additionally, it includes practical exercises to reinforce learning and improve reading comprehension.

4. *Analytical Grammar of the Hebrew Bible*

This book takes an analytical approach to Biblical Hebrew grammar, breaking down complex grammatical structures for better understanding. It is particularly useful for those interested in detailed textual analysis and exegesis. The text is supported by numerous examples and charts to illustrate grammatical concepts.

5. *Hebrew Grammar: Step by Step*

Designed as a stepwise learning tool, this book guides readers through the intricacies of Biblical Hebrew grammar gradually. It emphasizes mastering each grammatical element before progressing, making it ideal for self-study. The book includes exercises, vocabulary lists, and summaries to aid retention.

6. *Foundations of Biblical Hebrew Grammar*

This foundational text introduces the key components of Biblical Hebrew grammar, including phonology, morphology, and syntax. It is written in an accessible style, suitable for both classroom use and individual study. The book also contains practical exercises and reading passages from the Hebrew Bible.

7. *Comprehensive Biblical Hebrew Grammar*

As the title suggests, this book offers an exhaustive treatment of Biblical Hebrew grammar topics. It addresses verb stems, noun declensions, and complex syntactical constructions. The detailed explanations and extensive examples make it a valuable resource for advanced students and scholars.

8. *Practical Biblical Hebrew Grammar*

This book focuses on the practical application of Biblical Hebrew grammar for reading and interpreting biblical texts. It provides clear explanations and practical exercises aimed at improving translation skills. The text is enriched with sample passages and vocabulary relevant to biblical studies.

9. *Advanced Biblical Hebrew Grammar and Syntax*

Targeted at advanced learners, this book explores nuanced aspects of Biblical Hebrew grammar and syntax. It covers challenging topics such as verb aspect, mood, and intricate sentence structures found in biblical literature. The book is designed to deepen understanding and support advanced exegesis and research.

Biblical Hebrew Grammar Pdf

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Biblical Hebrew Grammar PDF: Unlock the Secrets of the Ancient Language

Unlock the ancient world and delve into the rich tapestry of the Hebrew Bible! Are you struggling to grasp the complexities of Biblical Hebrew grammar? Do you feel overwhelmed by the seemingly endless rules and exceptions? Are you frustrated by the lack of a clear, concise, and accessible resource to guide your learning journey? You're not alone. Many aspiring Hebrew scholars find themselves lost in a maze of technical jargon and outdated textbooks.

This comprehensive guide, *Mastering Biblical Hebrew Grammar: A Practical Approach*, provides a straightforward, user-friendly pathway to mastering Biblical Hebrew grammar. No prior knowledge is required.

Mastering Biblical Hebrew Grammar: A Practical Approach

Introduction: Why learn Biblical Hebrew? Setting goals and expectations. Understanding the unique challenges of learning Biblical Hebrew.

Chapter 1: The Hebrew Alphabet and its Pronunciation: Mastering the Alef-Bet, vowels, and pronunciation rules.

Chapter 2: Noun Morphology: Understanding gender, number, state (definite/indefinite), and case. Detailed explanation of noun patterns and their variations.

Chapter 3: Verb Morphology: A step-by-step guide to verb conjugations, including the Qal, Niphal, Piel, Pual, Hiphil, Hophal, Hithpael, and other binyanim. Understanding verb tenses and aspects.

Chapter 4: Sentence Structure and Syntax: Mastering basic sentence construction, word order, and common syntactic patterns.

Chapter 5: Prepositions and Particles: Understanding their usage and impact on sentence meaning.

Chapter 6: Practical Exercises and Sample Texts: Reinforce learning through targeted exercises and analysis of simple Biblical texts.

Conclusion: Review and next steps in your Hebrew learning journey. Resources for continued study.

Mastering Biblical Hebrew Grammar: A Practical Approach

Introduction: Embarking on Your Hebrew Journey

Learning Biblical Hebrew can feel daunting. The language, with its unique alphabet, complex verb system, and nuanced grammar, presents significant challenges to beginners. This book aims to demystify these challenges by providing a clear, concise, and practical approach to mastering

Biblical Hebrew grammar. Before diving into the intricacies of the language, let's establish a strong foundation.

This introduction serves several crucial purposes:

Defining your goals: Why are you learning Biblical Hebrew? To read the Bible in the original language? To engage with ancient Jewish literature? To improve your understanding of linguistics? Clearly defining your goals will help you focus your efforts and measure your progress.

Setting realistic expectations: Mastering any language takes time and dedication. Don't expect to become fluent overnight. Celebrate small victories and be patient with the learning process.

Understanding the challenges: Biblical Hebrew is not a modern language. It has unique features that differ from modern Hebrew and other languages you may already know. Understanding these challenges upfront will better equip you for success.

This introduction lays the groundwork for a successful learning experience, preparing you for the detailed exploration of the language's grammar in the following chapters.

Chapter 1: The Hebrew Alphabet and its Pronunciation - The Building Blocks

The Hebrew alphabet, known as the alef-bet, is the cornerstone of the language. Unlike many alphabets, it is primarily consonantal, meaning vowels are not explicitly written (with some exceptions). Mastering the alef-bet is the first crucial step in your journey. This chapter will cover:

The 22 consonants: Learning the shapes, names, and pronunciations of each consonant. Practice writing and recognizing each letter.

Vowel points (niqqud): While not always present in ancient texts, understanding vowel points is essential for accurate pronunciation and reading. We'll cover the various vowel symbols and their sounds.

Pronunciation techniques: Learn effective strategies for accurately pronouncing Hebrew sounds, paying attention to guttural sounds and other phonetic nuances.

Practice exercises: Multiple practice exercises focusing on writing, reading, and pronouncing the letters and vowels.

Chapter 2: Noun Morphology - Understanding the Building Blocks of Nouns

Nouns form the backbone of any sentence. Understanding their morphology – their forms and structures – is fundamental. This chapter will delve into:

Gender (masculine and feminine): Hebrew nouns are either masculine or feminine, and this affects

their morphology.

Number (singular and plural): Learning how to form the singular and plural forms of nouns.

State (definite and indefinite): The definite article ("the") is incorporated into the noun's form, creating a definite state. The indefinite state simply means "a" or "an."

Case (nominative, accusative, genitive): While Biblical Hebrew doesn't have the extensive case system of some other languages, understanding the nuances of these cases is important for interpreting sentence structure.

Noun patterns (binyanim): Many Hebrew nouns follow patterns based on their root consonants. This chapter will introduce common noun patterns and their variations.

Chapter 3: Verb Morphology - The Engine of the Sentence

Hebrew verbs are arguably the most complex part of the language, but understanding them unlocks a deeper understanding of the texts. This chapter covers:

Verb stems (binyanim): Biblical Hebrew verbs have seven main stems (Qal, Niphal, Piel, Pual, Hiphil, Hophal, Hithpael), each conveying a different nuance of meaning. Each binyan will be explained with examples.

Verb conjugations: Learning to conjugate verbs in various tenses (past, present, future) and aspects (perfective, imperfective).

Understanding verb prefixes and suffixes: These additions to the verb root change its meaning and tense.

Irregular verbs: Certain verbs don't follow the standard patterns and will be covered separately.

Chapter 4: Sentence Structure and Syntax - Putting it All Together

This chapter focuses on putting together the building blocks of the language to understand how sentences are formed. Topics include:

Basic sentence patterns: Understanding subject-verb-object order and other common structures.

Word order variations: Hebrew word order can be more flexible than English; this section will explain common variations and their implications.

Analyzing simple sentences: Working through examples of simple sentences to identify their parts of speech and understand their structure.

Coordination and subordination: Learning how clauses are joined together to form complex sentences.

Chapter 5: Prepositions and Particles - Adding Nuance and Meaning

Prepositions and particles add crucial layers of meaning to sentences. This chapter will explore:

Common prepositions: Understanding their meaning and how they govern case.

Particles: These short words modify verbs or clauses, adding nuances like emphasis or negation.

Analyzing their use in context: Practice exercises will focus on understanding the function of prepositions and particles within sentences.

Chapter 6: Practical Exercises and Sample Texts - Applying Your Knowledge

This chapter reinforces the concepts learned through practical application:

Grammar exercises: Targeted exercises to test your understanding of the grammar rules.

Sample texts: Analysis of short, simple Biblical texts, applying the grammar rules to real-world examples.

Translation practice: Practice translating simple sentences and short passages.

Conclusion: Continuing Your Hebrew Journey

This book provides a solid foundation in Biblical Hebrew grammar. However, mastering the language requires continued practice and study. The conclusion will offer:

A review of key concepts: Summarizing the important grammar rules covered throughout the book.

Resources for further study: Recommendations for textbooks, software, and online resources to help you continue your learning journey.

Encouragement and motivation: Inspiring you to persist in your studies and enjoy the rewards of unlocking the richness of the ancient language.

FAQs

1. What prior knowledge is needed? No prior knowledge of Hebrew is required.
2. Is this suitable for beginners? Yes, this book is specifically designed for beginners.
3. What makes this book different? Its clear, concise, and practical approach, focusing on practical application.
4. Does it include audio? No, this is a PDF ebook.
5. What kind of exercises are included? Grammar exercises, analysis of sample texts, and translation exercises.
6. Is it suitable for self-study? Absolutely! The book is designed for self-study.
7. How much time should I dedicate to studying each chapter? This depends on your learning pace, but allow sufficient time for understanding the material and completing the exercises.
8. What is the best way to use this ebook? Work through each chapter sequentially, completing all exercises.
9. What if I get stuck? Refer back to previous chapters, review the exercises, and consider seeking help from a Hebrew tutor or online forum.

Related Articles:

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2. Understanding Hebrew Noun Patterns: An in-depth exploration of common noun patterns and their variations.
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biblical hebrew grammar pdf: Biblical Hebrew Reference Grammar Christo H. van der Merwe, 1999-02-01 This work is intended to serve as a user-friendly and up-to-date source of information on the morphology, syntax, semantics and pragmatics of Biblical Hebrew verbs, nouns and other word classes (prepositions, conjunctions, adverbs, modal words, negatives, focus particles, discourse markers, interrogatives and interjections). It also contains one of the most elaborate

treatments of Biblical Hebrew word order yet published in a grammar. This reference grammar will be of service to students who have completed an introductory or intermediate course in Biblical Hebrew, and also to more advanced scholars seeking to take advantage of traditional and recent descriptions of the language that go beyond the basic morphology of Biblical Hebrew.

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biblical hebrew grammar pdf: *A Basic Introduction to Biblical Hebrew, with CD* Jo Ann Hackett, 2010 Linguistics expert and long-time educator Hackett offers a robust introduction to biblical Hebrew grammar and the Masoretic text. The graded exercises from Hebrew to English are intended to introduce the student to the many possibilities of biblical Hebrew prose. Later lessons include texts taken from the Masoretic text of the Old Testament with footnotes to explain unusual or advanced formations. Classroom tested and suitable for self-study as well, this quick-moving one-semester course (30 lessons) features clear, readable explanations, exercises, and examples that provide students with an effective foundation in original language usage. This textbook is also suitable for an entire first-year's study of Biblical Hebrew conducted at a slower pace. Course work includes an overview of the history of the Hebrew Bible; deductive lessons on recognition, drawing, and pronunciation of consonants and vowels; memorization and recitation of the alphabet; and proper spelling of words; as well inductive experience in translating biblical passages. The accompanying CD includes: AUDIO FILES - Vocabulary lists for each of the 30 chapters - Hebrew-to-English portions of exercises for all chapters - Major paradigms for the whole book (nouns, pronouns, verbs in all their various stems) - A reading of Genesis 22:1-19 (Appendix C) TEXT FILES - Vocabulary lists - Printable Hebrew-to-English exercises - Appendix A: Consonants of Biblical Hebrew - Appendix B: Vowels of Biblical Hebrew - Appendix C: Genesis 22:1-19 (conversationally paced reading) - Appendix D: Chart and flow sheet for finding the root of weak verbs - Verbal paradigms - Complete answer key for English-to-Hebrew and Hebrew-to-English exercises Excellent textbook for students who wish to progress beyond using simple reference works and ideal for those who wish to read the Hebrew Bible deeply, widely, and accurately, as well as for any who wish to pursue advanced studies in the Hebrew Scriptures.

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new forms * Chapters Two (Hebrew Vowels), Nine (Pronominal Suffixes), Seventeen (Waw Consecutive), Eighteen (Imperative, Cohortative, and Jussive), and Twenty-Three (Issues of Sentence Syntax) are revised and expanded * Section of appendices and study aids is clearly marked for fast reference * Larger font and text size make reading easier * Updated author website with additional Hebrew language resources and product information (www.basicsofbiblicalhebrew.com) Features of updated CD-ROM: * Full answer key to the accompanying workbook (compatible with Windows and Macintosh) * Scripture indexes to both the grammar and the workbook * FlashWorks™, a fun and effective vocabulary-drilling program from Teknia Language Tools * Links to additional resources accessible with internet connection

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biblical hebrew grammar pdf: Beginning Biblical Hebrew John A. Cook, Robert D. Holmstedt, 2013-07-15 This innovative textbook by two leading experts in Biblical Hebrew combines the best of

traditional grammars, new insights into Hebrew linguistics, and a creative pedagogical approach. The material has been field tested and refined for more than a decade by the authors, who are actively engaged in Biblical Hebrew discussions and research. The book includes fifty brief grammar lessons with accompanying workbook-style exercises, appendixes providing more detailed explanations, and a full-color reader-bound at the back of the book for right-to-left reading--that incorporates comics, line drawings, and numerous exercises, all in Hebrew. This work offers a realistic approach to beginning Hebrew, helping students comprehend texts without overloading them with too much information, and it can be adapted to either one-semester or full-year courses. An accompanying website through Baker Academic's Textbook eSources offers helpful resources for students and professors. Resources for students include flash cards and audio files. Resources for professors include sample quizzes, sample exams, sample lesson plans, vocabulary cards, and a full-color printed instructor's manual.

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Biblical Hebrew in the Semitic family of languages. It then discusses various approaches to categorization and classification, introduces and discusses various linguistic approaches and features that are necessary to the discussion, and provides a background to the way that linguists approach a language such as Biblical Hebrew—all of which will be useful to students who have taken first-year Hebrew as well those who have studied Biblical Hebrew extensively but have not been introduced to linguistic study of the topic. After a brief discussion of phonetics, the main portion of the book is devoted to phonology and to morphology. In the section on phonology, Blau provides complete coverage of the consonant and vowel systems of Biblical Hebrew and of the factors that have affected both systems. In the section on morphology, he discusses the parts of speech (pronouns, verbs, nouns, numerals) and includes brief comments on the prepositions and waw. The historical processes affecting each feature are explained as Blau progresses through the various sections. The book concludes with a complete set of paradigms and extensive indexes. Blau's recognized preeminence as a Hebraist and Arabist as well as his understanding of language change have converged in the production of this volume to provide an invaluable tool for the comparative and historical study of Biblical Hebrew phonology and morphology.

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use an academic dictionary, memorizing paradigms and vocabulary * Vocabulary lists * Extensive glossary * Verb and preposition charts * Song lyrics * On-line answer key

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the Neo-Babylonian and Persian periods, and the Early Hellenistic period. Written for both “text people” and “language people,” this is the first book to address established Historical Linguistics theory as it applies to the study of Hebrew and to focus on the methodologies most appropriate for Biblical Hebrew and Aramaic. The book provides exemplary case studies of orthography, lexicography, morphology, syntax, language contact, dialectology, and sociolinguistics and, because of its depth of coverage, has broad implications for the linguistic dating of Biblical texts. The presentations are rounded out by useful summary histories of linguistic diachrony in Aramaic, Ugaritic, and Akkadian, the three languages related to and considered most crucial for Biblical research.

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This book is designed to cover one year's work in Hebrew leading up to a full understanding of the language. It has been used by the author with his students for many years and the published text is the result of testing and refining over these years. Every attempt has been made to make the grammar clear and simple. For example, all Hebrew words are transliterated, as well as being given in the original for the first three-quarters of the book. The grammatical discussion is made as unsophisticated as possible for it is the author's intention that this book should also be of use to those who study Hebrew without a teacher.

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