

gemstone hardness chart pdf

gemstone hardness chart pdf documents serve as essential tools for jewelers, gemologists, and enthusiasts seeking to understand the durability and scratch resistance of various gemstones. This article explores the significance of the gemstone hardness chart, its practical uses, and how a PDF format enhances accessibility and reference convenience. The Mohs scale of mineral hardness is the foundational system used to categorize gemstones by hardness, which directly impacts their suitability for different types of jewelry and daily wear. By providing a detailed look at the characteristics of common and rare gemstones, including their hardness values, this guide helps users make informed decisions regarding gemstone selection and care. Additionally, insights into creating and utilizing a gemstone hardness chart pdf for educational and professional purposes are discussed. The article also addresses the relationship between hardness and other gem properties such as toughness and stability. Explore the following sections to gain a comprehensive understanding of gemstone hardness and the benefits of having a gemstone hardness chart in PDF format.

- Understanding Gemstone Hardness
- The Mohs Hardness Scale Explained
- Benefits of a Gemstone Hardness Chart PDF
- Common Gemstones and Their Hardness Ratings
- Using a Gemstone Hardness Chart for Jewelry Care
- Creating and Accessing Gemstone Hardness Chart PDFs
- Factors Influencing Gemstone Durability Beyond Hardness

Understanding Gemstone Hardness

Gemstone hardness refers to a mineral's resistance to scratching and abrasion. It is a critical property that determines how well a gemstone can withstand everyday wear and tear, particularly in jewelry settings. Hardness is one of several factors to consider when evaluating the quality and longevity of a gemstone. It differs from toughness, which measures a gem's ability to resist breaking or chipping. Understanding gemstone hardness helps jewelers and consumers select stones that maintain their appearance over time and minimize damage during handling and use.

Hardness vs. Other Physical Properties

While hardness quantifies scratch resistance, toughness and stability also play significant roles in a gemstone's overall durability. Toughness assesses resistance to impact and fracture, while stability refers to a gem's reaction to heat, light, and chemicals. For example, diamonds exhibit exceptional

hardness but can be vulnerable to cleavage if struck sharply. Conversely, some softer gems may possess excellent toughness, making them suitable for certain types of jewelry despite lower hardness ratings.

Importance in Gemology and Jewelry

In gemology, accurate hardness measurements help classify minerals and authenticate gemstones. Jewelers rely on hardness information to determine the best cutting techniques and setting styles that protect the gem. For consumers, knowledge of hardness guides maintenance practices and informs choices about which gemstones to wear daily or reserve for occasional use.

The Mohs Hardness Scale Explained

The Mohs hardness scale, developed by Friedrich Mohs in 1812, is the standard system for ranking minerals based on their scratch resistance. It ranges from 1 to 10, with 1 being the softest mineral (talc) and 10 representing the hardest (diamond). Each level on the scale can scratch those below it, providing a straightforward method to compare hardness among gemstones.

Scale Values and Corresponding Minerals

The Mohs scale includes ten reference minerals:

- 1 - Talc
- 2 - Gypsum
- 3 - Calcite
- 4 - Fluorite
- 5 - Apatite
- 6 - Orthoclase Feldspar
- 7 - Quartz
- 8 - Topaz
- 9 - Corundum (Sapphire and Ruby)
- 10 - Diamond

This scale assists in quickly assessing whether a gemstone can scratch or be scratched by another, which is crucial for handling and setting stones properly.

Limitations of the Mohs Scale

While the Mohs scale is practical and widely used, it is not linear; the difference in hardness between adjacent levels is not uniform. For example, the jump in hardness from corundum (9) to diamond (10) is significantly greater than from calcite (3) to fluorite (4). Additionally, the scale measures only scratch resistance, not toughness or cleavage, which also affect gemstone durability.

Benefits of a Gemstone Hardness Chart PDF

A gemstone hardness chart PDF offers a convenient and portable reference for professionals and hobbyists alike. Unlike printed charts, PDFs can be easily updated, shared, and accessed on multiple devices. This format supports clear visualization of hardness rankings and related information, facilitating quick decision-making in gem identification and care.

Accessibility and Portability

PDF charts can be stored on smartphones, tablets, and computers, allowing jewelers to consult hardness data on-site or while traveling. This ease of access enhances efficiency and accuracy when evaluating gemstones during buying, selling, or appraisal processes.

Customization and Annotation

Users can customize gemstone hardness chart PDFs by adding notes, highlighting specific entries, or integrating additional data such as chemical composition and origin. This flexibility supports diverse professional needs, including education, research, and inventory management.

Common Gemstones and Their Hardness Ratings

Understanding the hardness of popular gemstones aids in selecting appropriate stones for various applications. Below are hardness ratings for commonly used gems based on the Mohs scale.

List of Popular Gemstones and Their Mohs Hardness

- Diamond - 10
- Corundum (Ruby, Sapphire) - 9
- Topaz - 8
- Quartz (Amethyst, Citrine) - 7
- Orthoclase Feldspar (Moonstone) - 6

- Apatite - 5
- Fluorite - 4
- Calcite - 3
- Gypsum - 2
- Talc - 1

These values guide choices in gemstone use, with harder stones like diamonds suited for daily-wear rings, while softer stones may be better for earrings or pendants that experience less abrasion.

Using a Gemstone Hardness Chart for Jewelry Care

Proper care of gemstones depends heavily on understanding their hardness. A gemstone hardness chart PDF enables owners to identify the correct cleaning methods and avoid damage caused by inappropriate handling.

Cleaning and Maintenance Guidelines

Harder gemstones generally tolerate ultrasonic cleaners and harsh chemicals better than softer gems. For example, diamonds and sapphires can withstand rigorous cleaning, while opals and pearls require gentle care. Consulting a hardness chart helps prevent scratches and surface wear during maintenance.

Protecting Soft Gemstones

Soft gemstones are vulnerable to scratches and abrasions from harder materials. Using settings that protect edges and avoiding contact with abrasive surfaces are essential precautions. A gemstone hardness chart PDF highlights which stones require extra protection, assisting in the design and selection of secure settings.

Creating and Accessing Gemstone Hardness Chart PDFs

Creating an accurate gemstone hardness chart PDF involves compiling reliable hardness data, clear formatting, and easy-to-read layouts. Professionals often generate these charts using specialized software that allows for precise presentation and consistent updates.

Sources for Data Compilation

Reliable data sources include gemological institutes, scientific publications, and mineral databases. Accuracy in reporting hardness values ensures the chart's usefulness and credibility within the industry.

Distribution and Usage

Gemstone hardness chart PDFs are distributed among jewelers, gemologists, educators, and collectors. They serve as authoritative references in gem identification, appraisal, and educational settings, supporting the broader gem trade and study community.

Factors Influencing Gemstone Durability Beyond Hardness

While hardness is a key property, other factors significantly affect gemstone durability. These include toughness, cleavage, and chemical stability, which together determine how a gemstone performs under various conditions.

Toughness and Cleavage

Toughness measures resistance to breaking, chipping, or cracking. Some gemstones with high hardness have poor toughness due to cleavage planes—weak directions along which the stone can split. Diamonds, for instance, can cleave if struck forcefully, despite their superior hardness.

Chemical and Environmental Stability

Gemstones vary in their resistance to heat, light, and chemicals. Some stones may fade, discolor, or degrade if exposed to harsh environments. A comprehensive gemstone hardness chart PDF often includes notes on these factors to provide a holistic view of gemstone care and durability.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is a gemstone hardness chart PDF?

A gemstone hardness chart PDF is a downloadable document that visually represents the hardness levels of various gemstones, typically based on the Mohs scale, which helps in identifying and comparing their durability.

Where can I find a reliable gemstone hardness chart PDF?

Reliable gemstone hardness chart PDFs can be found on reputable gemological websites,

educational platforms, and organizations such as the Gemological Institute of America (GIA) or in gemstone-related ebooks and resources.

Why is the Mohs scale important in a gemstone hardness chart PDF?

The Mohs scale is important because it ranks minerals and gemstones from softest (1) to hardest (10), providing a standardized way to measure and compare their resistance to scratching, which is essential for jewelry making and care.

Can I print a gemstone hardness chart PDF for personal use?

Yes, most gemstone hardness chart PDFs are available for personal use and printing, allowing users to have a handy reference for gemstone identification and care.

How can a gemstone hardness chart PDF help jewelers?

A gemstone hardness chart PDF helps jewelers choose appropriate gemstones for different types of jewelry, understand how to handle and set them, and advise customers on durability and care.

Are there gemstone hardness chart PDFs that include synthetic gemstones?

Yes, some gemstone hardness chart PDFs include both natural and synthetic gemstones, providing comprehensive information on the hardness of various types of gems used in the jewelry industry.

Is the gemstone hardness chart PDF updated regularly?

While the basic Mohs scale does not change, some gemstone hardness chart PDFs are updated regularly to include new gemstone discoveries, synthetics, and improved data on gemstone properties.

What file size can I expect for a gemstone hardness chart PDF?

Gemstone hardness chart PDFs are usually lightweight files, typically ranging from a few hundred kilobytes to a couple of megabytes, making them easy to download and share.

Additional Resources

1. The Mohs Scale of Mineral Hardness: A Comprehensive Guide

This book delves into the famous Mohs hardness scale, explaining its origins and applications in gemology and mineralogy. It includes detailed charts and diagrams to help readers understand how hardness is measured. Additionally, the book provides practical advice for gemstone identification and care based on hardness levels.

2. Gemstone Hardness and Durability: An Illustrated Reference

Focused on the physical properties that affect gemstone durability, this reference offers clear illustrations and hardness charts. It covers a wide range of gemstones, discussing how hardness impacts cutting, setting, and everyday wear. The book is ideal for jewelers, gemologists, and enthusiasts seeking a practical understanding of gemstone toughness.

3. Understanding Gemstone Properties: Hardness, Cleavage, and Toughness

This book provides an in-depth exploration of various gemstone properties, with a strong emphasis on hardness and its role within the broader context of durability. It explains how hardness interacts with other factors like cleavage and toughness to influence gemstone handling and value. Readers will find detailed charts and case studies of popular and rare gems.

4. Gemstone Identification and Hardness Testing Techniques

Offering a practical approach, this guide teaches readers how to test gemstone hardness using simple tools and techniques. It includes a comprehensive hardness chart PDF for easy reference and step-by-step instructions for conducting scratch tests safely. The book is particularly useful for aspiring gemologists and hobbyists.

5. The Complete Guide to Gemstone Hardness: From Diamond to Talc

Covering the full spectrum of mineral hardness, this book explains the science behind the Mohs scale and its practical implications. It features detailed profiles of common and exotic gemstones, highlighting their hardness and how it affects their use in jewelry. The guide also includes downloadable hardness chart PDFs for quick access.

6. Mineral Hardness Charts and Their Applications in Jewelry

This book focuses on the application of hardness charts in the jewelry industry, helping professionals select appropriate stones for various settings. It discusses the correlation between hardness and gemstone longevity, providing case studies and visual hardness charts. Jewelry designers and gemologists will find this an invaluable resource.

7. Gem Hardness: Measurement, Charting, and Practical Uses

A technical yet accessible book that covers the methodologies used to measure gemstone hardness and how to interpret hardness charts. It explains the limitations of hardness as a sole indicator of durability and suggests complementary tests. The book includes downloadable PDFs of hardness charts for reference.

8. Hardness and Beyond: Understanding Gemstone Wear Resistance

This title explores hardness in conjunction with other factors like toughness and stability to present a holistic view of gemstone wear resistance. It provides detailed hardness charts and discusses how to use these tools in evaluating gemstone suitability for various uses. The book is suitable for both professionals and collectors.

9. The Illustrated Mohs Hardness Scale for Gem Enthusiasts

Designed for gem enthusiasts and beginners, this visually rich book simplifies the concepts behind the Mohs hardness scale. It provides colorful charts, comparison tables, and practical tips for identifying and caring for gemstones based on hardness. The included PDF hardness chart makes it easy to reference on the go.

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Gemstone Hardness Chart PDF: The Definitive Guide to Gem Identification and Care

Are you tired of confusing gemstone hardness scales? Do you constantly worry about damaging your precious jewelry or misidentifying stones? Finding reliable, easy-to-understand information on gemstone hardness can be a frustrating and time-consuming task. Incorrect identification can lead to costly mistakes in cleaning, storage, and even purchasing. This ebook provides the definitive answer, equipping you with the knowledge to confidently identify and care for your gemstones.

Gemstone Hardness Chart PDF: Your Complete Guide to Gem Identification and Care

Introduction: Understanding the Mohs Hardness Scale and its Importance.

Chapter 1: The Mohs Hardness Scale Explained: A detailed explanation of the scale, its limitations, and practical applications.

Chapter 2: Hardness Chart and Gemstone List: A comprehensive, downloadable PDF chart listing hundreds of gemstones and their corresponding Mohs hardness ratings.

Chapter 3: Practical Applications of the Hardness Scale: How to use hardness to identify gemstones, choose appropriate cleaning methods, and prevent damage.

Chapter 4: Beyond Hardness: Other Gem Identification Factors: Exploring additional characteristics used to identify gemstones, such as color, luster, and refractive index.

Conclusion: Summary and next steps to confidently handle and care for your gemstones.

Gemstone Hardness Chart PDF: The Definitive Guide to Gem Identification and Care (Article)

Introduction: Understanding the Mohs Hardness Scale and its Importance

The Mohs Hardness Scale is a fundamental tool in the world of gemology. Developed by German mineralogist Friedrich Mohs in 1812, this relative scale ranks minerals from 1 to 10 based on their resistance to scratching. A higher number indicates greater hardness. While not an absolute measurement of hardness (a diamond is significantly harder than a corundum, but the Mohs scale only reflects relative scratch resistance), it's crucial for gem identification, care, and jewelry making. Understanding this scale is vital for preventing accidental damage to valuable gemstones. This

introduction serves as a foundation for the detailed exploration of the scale and its practical applications in the following chapters.

Chapter 1: The Mohs Hardness Scale Explained: A Deep Dive into Scratch Resistance

The Mohs scale is a comparative scale, meaning a mineral with a hardness of 7 will scratch all minerals with a hardness of 6 or lower. However, the difference in hardness between consecutive numbers isn't linear. The difference in hardness between a diamond (10) and a corundum (9) is far greater than the difference between a gypsum (2) and a calcite (3). This non-linearity is crucial to remember when interpreting the scale.

Key Points:

Talc (1): The softest mineral, easily scratched by a fingernail.

Gypsum (2): Soft, easily scratched by a fingernail.

Calcite (3): Can be scratched by a copper coin.

Fluorite (4): Can be scratched by a steel knife.

Apatite (5): Can be scratched by a glass plate.

Orthoclase (6): Can be scratched by a steel file.

Quartz (7): Can scratch glass; resistant to most everyday materials.

Topaz (8): Very hard, only scratched by corundum or diamond.

Corundum (9): Extremely hard, only scratched by diamond.

Diamond (10): The hardest naturally occurring mineral, incapable of being scratched by any other mineral.

Understanding the relative hardness allows you to predict how a gemstone will react to various substances and cleaning methods. For example, a gemstone with a Mohs hardness of 5 should not be cleaned with abrasive materials like baking soda, which could scratch its surface.

Chapter 2: Hardness Chart and Gemstone List: A Comprehensive, Downloadable Resource

(This section would contain a downloadable PDF chart. For this text-based response, I will describe the chart's contents.)

The downloadable PDF provides a comprehensive list of hundreds of gemstones and their corresponding Mohs hardness ratings. The chart is organized alphabetically for easy navigation, featuring both common and less frequently encountered gemstones. Alongside the hardness rating, the chart may also include additional information such as the chemical composition, color variations,

and typical sources of the gemstones, providing a valuable resource for gem identification beyond hardness alone. This detailed chart serves as a practical tool for jewelers, collectors, and anyone interested in gemstone identification.

Chapter 3: Practical Applications of the Hardness Scale: Preventing Damage and Ensuring Proper Care

The Mohs hardness scale has various practical applications:

Gemstone Identification: Comparing the scratch resistance of an unknown stone to known minerals helps in its identification.

Jewelry Cleaning: Knowing the hardness helps determine appropriate cleaning methods. Avoid harsh abrasives for softer stones.

Jewelry Storage: Store gemstones separately to prevent scratching. Softer stones should be kept in individual soft pouches.

Gem Cutting and Polishing: Hardness determines the appropriate techniques and tools for cutting and polishing.

Everyday Wear: Understanding hardness helps predict the durability of gemstones in jewelry.

Understanding hardness allows you to make informed decisions about the care and handling of your gemstones, extending their lifespan and preserving their beauty.

Chapter 4: Beyond Hardness: Other Gem Identification Factors

While hardness is a critical factor, it's essential to remember that it's only one piece of the puzzle in gemstone identification. Other crucial factors include:

Color: Gemstones display a wide range of colors, often determined by trace elements within their crystal structure.

Luster: This refers to the way light reflects off the surface of a gemstone (e.g., vitreous, pearly, metallic).

Refractive Index: Measures how much light bends when passing through a gemstone.

Specific Gravity: The ratio of a gemstone's weight to the weight of an equal volume of water.

Cleavage and Fracture: The way a gemstone breaks.

Transparency and Translucency: The degree to which light can pass through the gemstone.

Considering these characteristics in conjunction with hardness provides a more accurate and comprehensive identification process.

Conclusion: Empowering You with Gemstone Knowledge

This ebook provides a foundational understanding of the Mohs hardness scale and its practical applications. By understanding gemstone hardness, you can confidently identify, clean, store, and wear your valuable gemstones. Remember, this knowledge is key to preserving the beauty and value of your collection for years to come.

FAQs:

1. What is the hardest gemstone? Diamond (10 on the Mohs scale)
2. Can I use a diamond to scratch quartz? Yes, because diamond is harder than quartz.
3. How can I determine a gemstone's hardness without a testing kit? Use known minerals of various hardness (e.g., a fingernail, a copper coin, a glass plate) to test the stone's scratch resistance.
4. What cleaning methods are suitable for soft gemstones? Use gentle cleaning methods like warm soapy water and a soft brush.
5. Should I store all my gemstones together? No, store gemstones of different hardness separately to prevent scratching.
6. What is the Mohs hardness of a ruby? 9 (corundum)
7. Is the Mohs scale an absolute measurement of hardness? No, it's a relative scale indicating scratch resistance.
8. How is gemstone hardness related to durability? Generally, higher hardness means greater durability and resistance to wear.
9. Where can I find a more detailed list of gemstone hardness values? This ebook provides a comprehensive downloadable PDF chart.

Related Articles:

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2. Cleaning Gemstones: A Step-by-Step Guide: Safe and effective cleaning methods for different gemstones.
3. Gemstone Care and Storage Tips: Essential tips for protecting your valuable gemstones.
4. Mohs Hardness Scale: Beyond the Basics: An in-depth exploration of the complexities and nuances of the Mohs scale.
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8. Gemstone Treatments and Enhancements: Understanding how treatments can affect the

appearance and durability of gemstones.

9. The History and Development of the Mohs Hardness Scale: The story behind the creation and evolution of this essential gemological tool.

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Effective and healthy remedies produced by infusing water with appealing crystalline energies are carefully described in this informative manual. The first part covers aspects of preparation, featuring deceptively simple processes such as the boiling method, the water vapor method, and the test tube method—all of which can be easily mastered by crystal healing enthusiasts. After outlining the correct methods to use and listing poisonous crystals as a safety precaution, the book examines more than 100 usable crystals and 34 special mixtures, revealing their intended uses and effects for the optimum in therapeutic results.

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gemstone hardness chart pdf: *Handbook of Carbon, Graphite, Diamonds and Fullerenes* Hugh O. Pierson, 2012-12-02 This book is a review of the science and technology of the element carbon and its allotropes: graphite, diamond and the fullerenes. This field has expanded greatly in the last three decades stimulated by many major discoveries such as carbon fibers, low-pressure diamond, and the fullerenes. The need for such a book has been felt for some time. These carbon materials are very different in structure and properties. Some are very old (charcoal), others brand new (the fullerenes). They have different applications and markets and are produced by different segments of the industry. Few studies are available that attempt to review the entire field of carbon as a whole discipline. Moreover these studies were written several decades ago and are generally outdated since the development of the technology is moving very rapidly and scope of applications is constantly expanding and reaching into new fields such as aerospace, automotive, semiconductors, optics, and electronics. In this book the author provides a valuable, up-to-date account of both the newer and traditional forms of carbon, both naturally occurring and man-made. This volume will be a valuable resource for both specialists in, and occasional users of carbon materials.

gemstone hardness chart pdf: *Rare Gemstones* Renée Newman, 2012 This guide provides concise, interesting and practical details on uncommon gems that are now being used by designers to create distinctive jewelry. It also lists the identification properties of the gems, where they are found, how they are used, why they are unique, how they are priced, and how to care for them.

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the strengths of your numbers and overcome weaknesses • Explores which crystals resonate most with each number's energy, including detailed descriptions of the gemstones' spiritual, mental, and physical qualities alongside beautiful photographs • Offers affirmations, meditations, and crystal healing techniques to connect with the energies of the gemstones Numerology offers a surprisingly accurate tool to gain insight into your character, talents, and abilities by analyzing the numbers in your birthdate, the numeric values of the letters in your name, and the numbers that serendipitously appear in your life again and again. While our personal numbers are the mirror that reflects our inner world, crystals are our helpers in the outer world to harmonize the energies we were born with. They are gifts from the earth that we are offered to unfold our divine potential. Through their beauty and wisdom, they can help us be more in tune with our destiny. In this full-color guide, the authors explain how to calculate your personal numbers and work with the healing energies of gemstones to unfold the full potential your numbers reveal. Each of the numbers 0 to 9 is explained on the numerological level, including their qualities, energies, and how they act on human consciousness. The authors then describe which crystals resonate most with each number's energy and which offer complementary energies, providing detailed descriptions of the gemstones' spiritual, mental, and physical qualities alongside beautiful photographs. The authors also offer affirmations, meditations, and crystal healing techniques to connect with the energies of the gemstones. By working with the gemstones that resonate with your numerology, you can enhance the strengths of your personal numbers. If a certain number's weaknesses are manifesting in your life, you can discover crystals that will help to integrate and balance the number's hindering effects. Together, numbers and stones offer a wonderful possibility to find your own way, recognize your true self, heal, and harmonize with the world around you. Let the numbers guide you and the crystals empower you!

gemstone hardness chart pdf: Gemstones Cally Hall, 2021-08-17 Unearth a treasure trove of knowledge on over 130 gemstones from around the world. Learn how gemstones are formed and how to recognize them by their unique qualities and colors. It's a wonderful book for beginners, students and gemstone-enthusiasts that includes the latest scientific research and specimen classification. Handbook of Gemstones is filled with all you need to know about the fascinating world of gemstones — cut and uncut stones, organic gemstones and precious metals. Inside, you'll find: • Fast facts for quick reference, including chemical composition, hardness, gravity, luster and reflective value. • Photo close-ups of key details and highlights of distinguishing features. • Illustrations of faceting and shapes popular for each gemstone. • A detailed introduction to everything a beginner gemologist needs to know, including how gemstones form, the different properties, crystal shapes, faceting and the history of gems. Everything you ever wanted to know about gems Delve into the one-of-a-kind characteristics, colors and attributes of more than 130 gemstones with this compact visual guide. For easy classification, each stone's entry includes annotated photographs to highlight distinguishing features and concise details about the attributes of gems. Designed for beginners and experienced collectors alike, this gemology book explores what gemstones are, how they are classified and how to identify them by their physical and optical properties. It also shows you how they were fashioned and imitated throughout history. Learn the differences between varieties of cut and uncut stones, organic gemstones and precious metals. It includes a glossary for many more technical and scientific terms, and over 800 high-quality photos of gems, making it the ideal gift for any budding gemologist! Love what you're seeing? Check out other titles in the series! The DK Handbook series is an incredible collection of titles that fascinate curious minds. Other books include Rocks and Minerals, Dinosaurs, and Prehistoric Life, and Stars and Planets.

gemstone hardness chart pdf: Scottish Agates Nick Crawford, David Anderson, 2010-10 This text provides a comprehensive account of the agates of Scotland including more than 800 full colour images, an in-depth exploration of where these beautiful stones can be found, a description of techniques for their preparation and information on their history and use in jewellery.

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results on inorganic materials. It is a comprehensive collection of etching and cleaning solutions in a single source. Chemical formulas are presented in one of three standard formats - general, electrolytic or ionized gas formats - to insure inclusion of all necessary operational data as shown in references that accompany each numbered formula. The book describes other applications of specific solutions, including their use on other metals or metallic compounds. Physical properties, association of natural and man-made minerals, and materials are shown in relationship to crystal structure, special processing techniques and solid state devices and assemblies fabricated. This publication also presents a number of organic materials which are widely used in handling and general processing...waxes, plastics, and lacquers for example. It is useful to individuals involved in study, development, and processing of metals and metallic compounds. It is invaluable for readers from the college level to industrial R & D and full-scale device fabrication, testing and sales. Scientific disciplines, work areas and individuals with great interest include: chemistry, physics, metallurgy, geology, solid state, ceramic and glass, research libraries, individuals dealing with chemical processing of inorganic materials, societies and schools.

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